

Standard Catalog of®

WORLD COINS

1801-1900



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INTRODUCTION



35 years have passed since the Standard Catalog of World Coins was nurtured to life in its first edition, compiled in 1971 and released to the collecting public in March 1972. Within its pages were listings organized in a logical format by denomination, date and mint of issue. Thus was our initial coverage presentation of the world's coinage from the mid-1800's through the 1960s. The collecting of

world coins has never been the same since.

Prior to the release of that first Standard Catalog of World Coins, detailed world coin collecting information was available only to those who pursued their interests with the aid of specialized country catalogs, in whatever scope they existed. Generally speaking, they were available in English only for the most popular countries, with coverage restricted to the 19th and 20th centuries.

The Standard Catalog of World Coins changed all that. True to its stated objective of providing users a comprehensive one volume catalog, it literally replaces a shelf of often elusive specialized references, many of which were obscure, long out-of-print, non-English works. That original compilation listed the issues of all but a few countries in orderly, detailed arrangements. Several of those compilations were pioneering listings, just the first of a multitude to follow from edition to edition.

Research conducted by contributors and staff editors through the years gradually expanded the scope of the listings, embracing earlier eras and somewhat esoteric issues. Thus, the database from which annual editions of the Standard Catalog of World Coins have been drawn grew to include the first half of the 19th century, then the 18th and 17th centuries, successively, on a selective basis as useful and reliable listings could be generated.

Also folded into the listings were the more esoteric categories; patterns, pieforts, trial strikes, medallion and pretender issues, related token issues, NCLTs, collector sets, and presentation sets - any "coins" an individual pursuing an interest in a given country might logically be expected to encounter -- which related to the circulation issue coinage of the respective countries. Early on,

the resulting mass of the annual Standard Catalog of World Coins editions caused the volume to be reckoned as the "telephone book" or "bible" of the world coin field, be it the individual pursuit from the collector or dealer perspective.

The Standard Catalog quickly developed growing pains. As its distribution broadened, more suggestions and demands were visited upon the editors; the addressing of those needs and desires taxed the capability of the editors to incorporate the information in a manageable package. The editors welcomed and listened attentively to these appeals. There was no question, the additional information merited inclusion in the listings, and the annual edition progressively grew more voluminous and unwieldy.

Something had to give. As page counts continued to climb, effective with the 1984 edition, the editors began to systematically condense the listings, overlay large coin photos, and selectively eliminate esoteric categories. Effective with the 1988 edition, the scope of coverage was limited to issues of the 19th and 20th centuries.

Krause Publications' catalog department determined to best suit the needs of collectors and dealers alike, individual century volumes were the logical answer. The Standard Catalog of World Coins-19th Century, 5th edition is a result of that decision. This volume provides comprehensive, detailed coverage limited to the 19th century world coinage realm.

This newly revised 19th century edition is introduced shortly after the release of the 34th edition Standard Catalog of World Coins-20th Century and the all new 1st Edition of the 21st Century Standard Catalogs. These new releases together represent years of research by our staff and many outside contributors to provide the most accurate and complete numismatic references in the world.

Welcome to the complete, one volume reference for 19th century world coins collecting information... "Basically, a compilation of the digested knowledge," as stated in the introduction to the first edition, "which students of the numismatic science have contributed to the coin collection hobby through the years," enhanced through the incorporation of original contributions that have substantially expanded the realm of awareness...a worthy successor to the ideals embodied in the publication of the first Standard Catalog of World Coins in 1972.

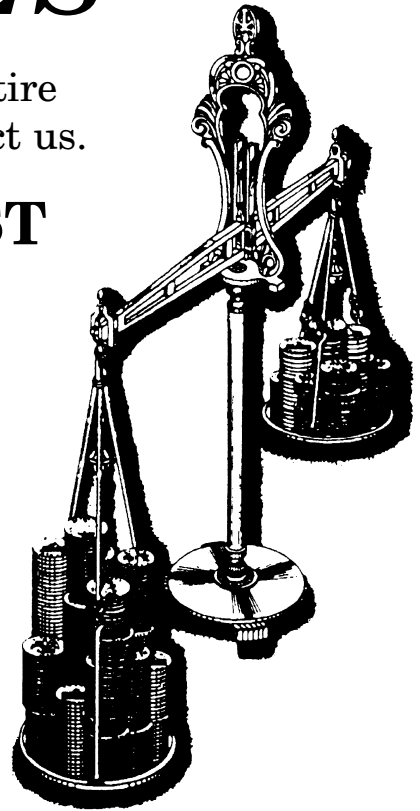
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PUBLICATIONS

The Statesman's Yearbook – The Politics, Culture and Economies of the World, 2004. 140th Edition by Barry Turner, editor, Palgrave Macmillan Ltd., Houndsmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire, RG21 6XS, England.

(Statistical and Historical Annual of the States of the World)

The World Factbook, 2006. by Central Intelligence Agency

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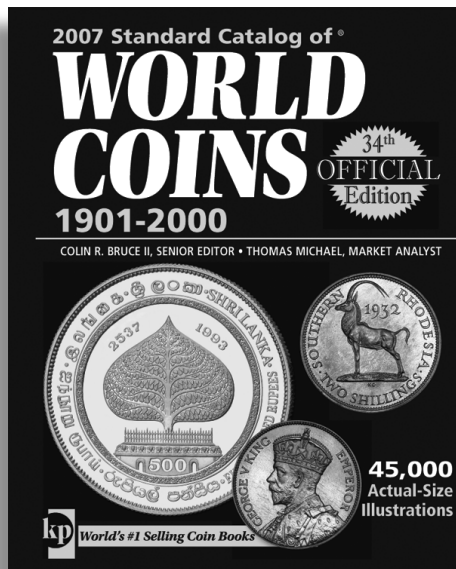
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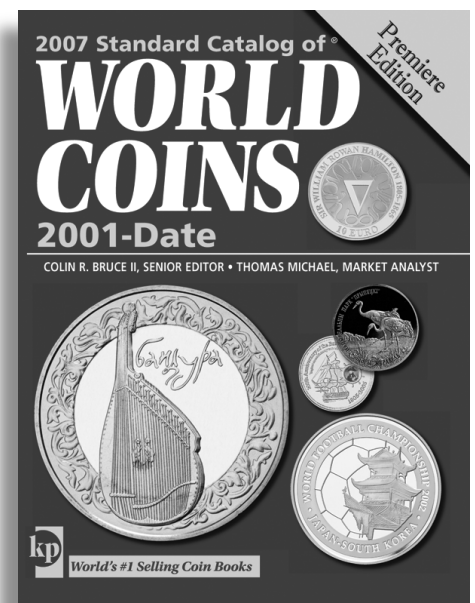
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HOW TO USE THIS CATALOG

This catalog series is designed to serve the needs of both the novice and advanced collectors. It provides a comprehensive guide to over 400 years of world coinage. It is generally arranged so that persons with no more than a basic knowledge of world history and a casual acquaintance with coin collecting can consult it with confidence and ease. The following explanations summarize the general practices used in preparing this catalog's listings. However, because of specialized requirements, which may vary by country and era, these must not be considered ironclad. Where these standards have been set aside, appropriate notations of the variations are incorporated in that particular listing.

ARRANGEMENT

Countries are arranged alphabetically. Political changes within a country are arranged chronologically. In countries where Rulers are the single most significant political entity a chronological arrangement by Ruler has been employed. Distinctive sub-geographic regions are listed alphabetically following the countries main listings. A few exceptions to these rules may exist. Refer to the Country Index.

Diverse coinage types relating to fabrication methods, revaluations, denomination systems, non-circulating categories and such have been identified, separated and arranged in logical fashion. Chronological arrangement is employed for most circulating coinage, i.e., Hammered coinage will normally precede Milled coinage, monetary reforms will flow in order of their institution. Non-circulating types such as Essais, Pieforts, Patterns, Trial Strikes, Mint and Proof sets will follow the main listings, as will Medallion coinage and Token coinage.

Within a coinage type coins will be listed by denomination, from smallest to largest. Numbered types within a denomination will be ordered by their first date of issue.

IDENTIFICATION

The most important step in the identification of a coin is the determination of the nation of origin. This is generally easily accomplished where English-speaking lands are concerned, however, use of the country index is sometimes required. The coins of Great Britain provide an interesting challenge. For hundreds of years the only indication of the country of origin was in the abbreviated Latin legends. In recent times there have been occasions when there has been no indication of origin. Only through the familiarity of the monarchical portraits, symbols and legends or indication of currency system are they identifiable.

The coins of many countries beyond the English-language realm, such as those of French, Italian or Spanish heritage, are also quite easy to identify through reference to their legends, which appear in the national languages based on Western alphabets. In many instances the name is spelled exactly the same in English as in the national language, such as France; while in other cases it varies only slightly, like Italia for Italy, Belgique or Belgie for Belgium, Brasil for Brazil and Danmark for Denmark.

This is not always the case, however, as in Norge for Norway, Espana for Spain, Sverige for Sweden and Helvetia for Switzerland. Some other examples include:

DEUTSCHES REICH - Germany 1873-1945
 BUNDESREPUBLIK DEUTSCHLAND -
 Federal Republic of Germany.
 DEUTSCHE DEMOKRATISCHE REPUBLIK -
 German Democratic Republic.
 EMPIRE CHERIFIEN MAROC - Morocco.

ESTADOS UNIDOS MEXICANOS -
 United Mexican States (Mexico).
 ETAT DU GRAND LIBAN -
 State of Great Lebanon (Lebanon).

Thus it can be seen there are instances in which a little schooling in the rudiments of foreign languages can be most helpful. In general, colonial possessions of countries using the Western alphabet are similarly identifiable as they often carry portraits of their current rulers, the familiar lettering, sometimes in combination with a companion designation in the local language.

Collectors have the greatest difficulty with coins that do not bear legends or dates in the Western systems. These include coins bearing Cyrillic lettering, attributable to Bulgaria, Russia, the Slavic states and Mongolia, the Greek script peculiar to Greece, Crete and the Ionian Islands; The Amharic characters of Ethiopia, or Hebrew in the case of Israel. Dragons and sunbursts along with the distinctive word characters attribute a coin to the Oriental countries of China, Japan, Korea, Tibet, Viet Nam and their component parts.

The most difficult coins to identify are those bearing only Persian or Arabic script and its derivatives, found on the issues of nations stretching in a wide swath across North Africa and East Asia, from Morocco to Indonesia, and the Indian subcontinent coinages which surely are more confusing in their vast array of Nagari, Sanskrit, Ahom, Assamese and other local dialects found on the local issues of the Indian Princely States. Although the task of identification on the more modern issues of these lands is often eased by the added presence of Western alphabet legends, a feature sometimes adopted as early as the late 19th Century, for the earlier pieces it is often necessary for the uninitiated to laboriously seek and find.

Except for the cruder issues, however, it will be found that certain characteristics and symbols featured in addition to the predominant legends are typical on coins from a given country or group of countries. The toughra monogram, for instance, occurs on some of the coins of Afghanistan, Egypt, the Sudan, Pakistan, Turkey and other areas of the late Ottoman Empire. A predominant design feature on the coins of Nepal is the trident; while neighboring Tibet features a lotus blossom or lion on many of their issues.

To assist in identification of the more difficult coins, we have assembled the Instant Identifier section presented on the following pages designed to provide a point of beginning for collectors by allowing them to compare unidentified coins with photographic details from typical issues.

We also suggest reference to the comprehensive Country Index.

DATING

Coin dating is the final basic attribution consideration. Here, the problem can be more difficult because the reading of a coin date is subject not only to the vagaries of numeric styling, but to calendar variations caused by the observance of various religious eras or regal periods from country to country, or even within a country. Here again with the exception of the sphere from North Africa through the Orient, it will be found that most countries rely on Western date numerals and Christian (AD) era reckoning, although in a few instances, coin dating has been tied to the year of a reign or government. The Vatican, for example dates its coinage according to the year of reign of the current pope, in addition to the Christian-era date.

Countries in the Arabic sphere generally date their coins to the Muslim era (AH), which commenced on July 16, 622 AD (Julian calendar), when the prophet Mohammed fled from Mecca

to Medina. As their calendar is reckoned by the lunar year of 354 days, which is about three percent (precisely 2.98%) shorter than the Christian year, a formula is required to convert AH dating to its Western equivalent. To convert an AH date to the approximate AD date, subtract three percent of the AH date (round to the closest whole number) from the AH date and add 622. A chart converting all AH years from 1010 (July 2, 1601) to 1421 (May 25, 2028) is presented as the Hejira Chart elsewhere in this volume.

The Muslim calendar is not always based on the lunar year (AH), however, causing some confusion, particularly in Afghanistan and Iran, where a calendar based on the solar year (SH) was introduced around 1920. These dates can be converted to AD by simply adding 621. In 1976 the government of Iran implemented a new solar calendar based on the foundation of the Iranian monarchy in 559 BC. The first year observed on the new calendar was 2535 (MS), which commenced March 20, 1976. A reversion to the traditional SH dating standard occurred a few years later.

Several different eras of reckoning, including Christian and Muslim (AH), have been used to date coins of the Indian subcontinent. The two basic systems are the Vikrama Samvat (VS), which dates from Oct. 18, 58 BC, and the Saka era, the origin of which is reckoned from March 3, 78 AD. Dating according to both eras appears on various coins of the area.

Coins of Thailand (Siam) are found dated by three different eras. The most predominant is the Buddhist era (BE), which originated in 543 BC. Next is the Bangkok or Ratanakosindsok (RS) era, dating from 1781 AD; followed by the Chula- Sakarat (CS) era, dating from 638 AD. The latter era originated in Burma and is used on that country's coins.

Other calendars include that of the Ethiopian era (EE), which commenced seven years, eight months after AD dating; and that of the Jewish people, which commenced on Oct. 7, 3761 BC. Korea claims a legendary dating from 2333 BC, which is acknowledged in some of its coin dating. Some coin issues of the Indonesian area carry dates determined by the Javanese Aji Saka era (AS), a calendar of 354 days (100 Javanese years equal 97 Christian or Gregorian calendar years), which can be matched to AD dating by comparing it to AH dating.

The following table indicates the year dating for the various eras, which correspond to 2003 in Christian calendar reckoning, but it must be remembered that there are overlaps between the eras in some instances.

Christian era (AD)	2007
Muslim era (AH)	AH1428
Solar year (SH)	SH1385
Monarchic Solar era (MS)	MS2566
Vikrama Samvat (VS)	VS2064
Saka era (SE)	SE1929
Buddhist era (BE)	BE2550
Bangkok era (RS)	RS226
Chula-Sakarat era (CS)	CS1369
Ethiopian era (EE)	EE2001
Korean era	4340
Javanese Aji Saka era (AS)	AS1940
Fasli era (FE)	FE1417
Jewish era (JE)	JE5767

Coins of Asian origin - principally Japan, Korea, China, Turkestan and Tibet and some modern gold issues of Turkey - are generally dated to the year of the government, dynasty, reign or cyclic eras, with the dates indicated in Asian characters which usually read from right to left. In recent years, however, some dating has been according to the Christian calendar and in Western numerals. In Japan, Asian character dating was reversed to read from left to right in Showa year 23 (1948 AD).

More detailed guides to less prevalent coin dating systems, which are strictly local in nature, are presented with the appropriate listings.

Some coins carry dates according to both locally observed and Christian eras. This is particularly true in the Arabic world, where the Hejira date may be indicated in Arabic numerals and the Christian date in Western numerals, or both dates in either form.

The date actually carried on a given coin is generally cataloged here in the first column (Date). Dates listed alone in the date column which do not actually appear on a given coin, or dates which are known, but do not appear on the coin, are generally enclosed by parentheses with 'ND' at the left, for example ND(1926).

Timing differentials between some era of reckoning, particularly the 354-day Mohammedan and 365-day Christian years, cause situations whereby coins which carry dates for both eras exist bearing two year dates from one calendar combined with a single date from another.

Countermarked Coinage is presented with both 'Countermark Date' and 'Host Coin' date for each type. Actual date representation follows the rules outlined above.

NUMBERING SYSTEM

Some catalog numbers assigned in this volume are based on established references. This practice has been observed for two reasons: First, when world coins are listed chronologically they are basically self-cataloging; second, there was no need to confuse collectors with totally new numeric designations where appropriate systems already existed. As time progressed we found many of these established systems incomplete and inadequate and have now replaced many with new KM numbers. When numbers change appropriate cross-referencing has been provided.

Some of the coins listed in this catalog are identified or cross-referenced by numbers assigned by R.S. Yeoman (Y#), or slight adaptations thereof, in his *Modern World Coins*, and *Current Coins of the World*. For the pre-Yeoman dated issues, the numbers assigned by William D. Craig (C#) in his *Coins of the World* (1750-1850 period), 3rd edition, have generally been applied.

In some countries, listings are cross-referenced to Robert Friedberg's (FR#) *Gold Coins of the World* or *Coins of the British World*. Major Fred Pridmore's (P#) studies of British colonial coinage are also referenced, as are W.H. Valentine's (V#) references on the *Modern Copper Coins of the Muhammadan States*. Coins issued under the Chinese sphere of influence are assigned numbers from E. Kann's (K#) *Illustrated Catalog of Chinese Coins* and T.K. Hsu's (Su) work of similar title. In most cases, these cross-reference numbers are presented in the descriptive text for each type.

DENOMINATIONS

The second basic consideration to be met in the attribution of a coin is the determination of denomination. Since denominations are usually expressed in numeric, rather than word form on a coin, this is usually quite easily accomplished on coins from nations, which use Western numerals, except in those instances where issues are devoid of any mention of face value, and denomination must be attributed by size, metallic composition or weight. Coins listed in this volume are generally illustrated in actual size. Where size is critical to proper attribution, the coin's millimeter size is indicated.

The sphere of countries stretching from North Africa through the Orient, on which numeric symbols generally unfamiliar to Westerners are employed, often provide the collector with a much greater challenge. This is particularly true on nearly all pre-20th Century issues. On some of the more modern issues and increasingly so as the years progress, Western-style numerals usually

presented in combination with the local numeric system are becoming more commonplace on these coins.

Determination of a coin's currency system can also be valuable in attributing the issue to its country of origin.

The included table of Standard International Numeral Systems presents charts of the basic numeric designations found on coins of non-Western origin. Although denomination numerals are generally prominently displayed on coins, it must be remembered that these are general representations of characters, which individual coin engravers may have rendered in widely varying styles. Where numeric or script denominations designation forms peculiar to a given coin or country apply, such as the script used on some Persian (Iranian) issues. They are so indicated or illustrated in conjunction with the appropriate listings.

MINTAGES

Quantities minted of each date are indicated where that information is available, generally stated in millions, and usually rounded off to the nearest 10,000 pieces. On quantities of a few thousand or less, actual mintages are generally indicated. For combined mintage figures the abbreviation "Inc. Above" means Included Above, while "Inc. Below" means Included Below. "Est." beside a mintage figure indicates the number given is an estimate or mintage limit.

MINT AND PRIVY MARKS

The presence of distinctive, but frequently inconspicuously placed, mintmarks indicates the mint of issue for many of the coins listed in this catalog. An appropriate designation in the date listings notes the presence, if any, of a mint mark on a particular coin type by incorporating the letter or letters of the mint mark adjoining the date, i.e., 1883CC or 1890H.

The presence of mint and/or mintmaster's privy marks on a coin in non-letter form is indicated by incorporating the mint letter in lower case within parentheses adjoining the date; i.e. 1827(a). The corresponding mark is illustrated or identified in the introduction of the country.

In countries such as France and Mexico, where many mints may be producing like coinage in the same denomination during the same time period, divisions by mint have been employed. In these cases the mint mark may appear next to the individual date listings and/or the mint name or mint mark may be listed in the Note field of the type description.

Where listings incorporate mintmaster initials, they are always presented in capital letters separated from the date by one character space; i.e., 1850 MF. The different mintmark and mintmaster letters found on the coins of any country, state or city of issue are always shown at the beginning of listings.

METALS

Each numbered type listing will contain a description of the coins metallic content. The traditional coinage metals and their symbolic chemical abbreviations sometimes used in this catalog are:

Platinum - (PT)	Copper - (Cu)
Gold - (Au)	Brass -
Silver - (Ag)	Copper-nickel- (CN)
Billion -	Lead - (Pb)
Nickel - (Ni)	Steel -
Zinc - (Zn)	Tin - (Sn)
Bronze - (Ae)	Aluminum - (Al)

During the 18th and 19th centuries, most of the world's coins were struck of copper or bronze, silver and gold. Commencing in the early years of the 20th century, however, numerous new coinage metals, primarily non-precious metal alloys, were introduced. Gold has not been widely used for circulation coinages since World War

I, although silver remained a popular coinage metal in most parts of the world until after World War II. With the disappearance of silver for circulation coinage, numerous additional compositions were introduced to coinage applications.

OFF-METAL STRIKES

Off-metal strikes previously designated by "(OMS)" which also included the wide range of error coinage struck in other than their officially authorized compositions have been incorporated into Pattern listings along with special issues, which were struck for presentation or other reasons.

Collectors of Germanic coinage may be familiar with the term "Abschlag" which quickly identifies similar types of coinage.

PRECIOUS METAL WEIGHTS

Listings of weight, fineness and actual silver (ASW), gold (AGW), platinum or palladium (APW) content of most machine-struck silver, gold, platinum and palladium coins are provided in this edition. This information will be found incorporated in each separate type listing, along with other data related to the coin.

The ASW, AGW and APW figures were determined by multiplying the gross weight of a given coin by its known or tested fineness and converting the resulting gram or grain weight to troy ounces, rounded to the nearest ten-thousandth of an ounce. A silver coin with a 24.25-gram weight and .875 fineness for example, would have a fine weight of approximately 21.2188 grams, or a .6822 ASW, a factor that can be used to accurately determine the intrinsic value for multiple examples.

The ASW, AGW or APW figure can be multiplied by the spot price of each precious metal to determine the current intrinsic value of any coin accompanied by these designations.

Coin weights are indicated in grams (abbreviated "g") along with fineness where the information is of value in differentiating between types. These weights are based on 31.103 grams per troy (scientific) ounce, as opposed to the avoirdupois (commercial) standard of 28.35 grams. Actual coin weights are generally shown in hundredths or thousands of a gram; i.e., 2.9200 g., SILVER, 0.500 oz.

WEIGHTS AND FINENESSES

As the silver and gold bullion markets have advanced and declined sharply in recent years, the fineness and total precious metal content of coins has become especially significant where bullion coins - issues which trade on the basis of their intrinsic metallic content rather than numismatic value - are concerned. In many instances, such issues have become worth more in bullion form than their nominal collector values or denominations indicate.

Establishing the weight of a coin can also be valuable for determining its denomination. Actual weight is also necessary to ascertain the specific gravity of the coin's metallic content, an important factor in determining authenticity.

TROY WEIGHT STANDARDS

24 Grains = 1 Pennyweight
480 Grains = 1 Ounce
31.103 Grams = 1 Ounce

UNIFORM WEIGHTS

15.432 Grains = 1 Gram
0.0648 Gram = 1 Grain

VOIRDUPOIS STANDARDS

27-11/32 Grains = 11 Dram
437-1/2 Grains = 1 Ounce
28.350 Grams = 1 Ounce

HOMELAND TYPES

Homeland types are coins which colonial powers used in a colony, but do not bear that location's name. In some cases they were legal tender in the homeland, in others not. They are listed under the homeland and cross-referenced at the colony listing.

COUNTERMARKS/COUNTERSTAMPS

There is some confusion among collectors over the terms "countermark" and "counterstamp" when applied to a coin bearing an additional mark or change of design and/or denomination.

To clarify, a countermark might be considered similar to the "hall mark" applied to a piece of silverware, by which a silversmith assured the quality of the piece. In the same way, a countermark assures the quality of the coin on which it is placed, as, for example, when the royal crown of England was countermarked (punched into) on segmented Spanish reales, allowing them to circulate in commerce in the British West Indies. An additional countermark indicating the new denomination may also be encountered on these coins.

Countermarks are generally applied singularly and in most cases indiscriminately on either side of the "host" coin.



Counterstamped coins are more extensively altered. The counterstamping is done with a set of dies, rather than a hand punch. The coin being counterstamped is placed between the new dies and struck as if it were a blank planchet as found with the Manila 8 reales issue of the Philippines.

PHOTOGRAPHS

To assist the reader in coin identification, every effort has been made to present actual size photographs of every coinage type listed. Obverse and reverse are illustrated, except when a change in design is restricted to one side, and the coin has a diameter of 39mm or larger, in which case only the side required for identification of the type is generally illustrated. All coins up to 60mm are illustrated actual size, to the nearest 1/2mm up to 25mm, and to the nearest 1mm thereafter. Coins larger than 60mm diameter are illustrated in reduced size, with the actual size noted in the descriptive text block. Where slight change in size is important to coin type identification, actual millimeter measurements are stated.

TRADE COINS

From approximately 1750-1940, a number of nations, particularly European colonial powers and commercial traders, minted trade coins to facilitate commerce with the local populace of Africa, the Arab countries, the Indian subcontinental, Southeast Asia and the Far East. Such coins generally circulated at a value based on the weight and fineness of their silver or gold content, rather than their stated denomination. Examples include the sovereigns of Great Britain and the gold ducat issues of Austria, Hungary and the Netherlands. Trade coinage will sometimes be found listed at the end of the domestic issues.

VALUATIONS

Values quoted in this catalog represent the current market and are compiled from recommendations provided and verified through various source documents and specialized consultants. It should be stressed, however, that this book is intended to serve only as an aid for evaluating coins, actual market conditions are constantly changing and additional influences, such as particularly strong local demand for certain coin series, fluctuation of international exchange rates and worldwide collection pat-



COIN ALIGNMENT



MEDAL ALIGNMENT

COIN VS MEDAL ALIGNMENT

Some coins are struck with obverse and reverse aligned at a rotation of 180 degrees from each other. When a coin is held for vertical viewing with the obverse design aligned upright and the index finger and thumb at the top and bottom, upon rotation from left to right for viewing the reverse, the latter will be upside down. Such alignment is called "coin rotation." Other coins are struck with the obverse and reverse designs mated on an alignment of zero or 360 degrees. If such an example is held and rotated as described, the reverse will appear upright. This is the alignment, which is generally observed in the striking of medals, and for that reason coins produced in this manner are considered struck in "medal rotation". In some instances, often through error, certain coin issues have been struck to both alignment standards, creating interesting collectible varieties, which will be found noted in some listings. In addition, some countries are now producing coins with other designated obverse to reverse alignments which are considered standard for this type.

terns must also be considered. Publication of this catalog is not intended as a solicitation by the publisher, editors or contributors to buy or sell the coins listed at the prices indicated.

All valuations are stated in U.S. dollars, based on careful assessment of the varied international collector market. Valuations for coins priced below \$100.00 are generally stated in full amounts - i.e. 37.50 or 95.00 - while valuations at or above that figure are rounded off in even dollars - i.e. \$125.00 is expressed 125. A comma is added to indicate thousands of dollars in value.

It should be noted that when particularly select uncirculated or proof-like examples of uncirculated coins become available they can be expected to command proportionately high premiums. Such examples in reference to choice Germanic Thalers are referred to as "erst schlage" or first strikes.

TOKEN COINAGE

At times local economic conditions have forced regular coinage from circulation or found mints unable to cope with the demand for coinage, giving rise to privately issued token coinage substitutes. British tokens of the late 1700s and early 1880s, and the German and French and French Colonial emergency emissions of the World War I era are examples of such tokens being freely accepted in monetary transactions over wide areas. Tokens were likewise introduced to satisfy specific restricted needs, such as the leper colony issues of Brazil, Colombia and the Philippines.

This catalog includes introductory or detailed listings with "Tn" prefixes of many token coinage issues, particularly those which enjoyed wide circulation and where the series was limited in diversity. More complex series, and those more restricted in scope of circulation are generally not listed, although a representative sample may be illustrated and a specialty reference provided.

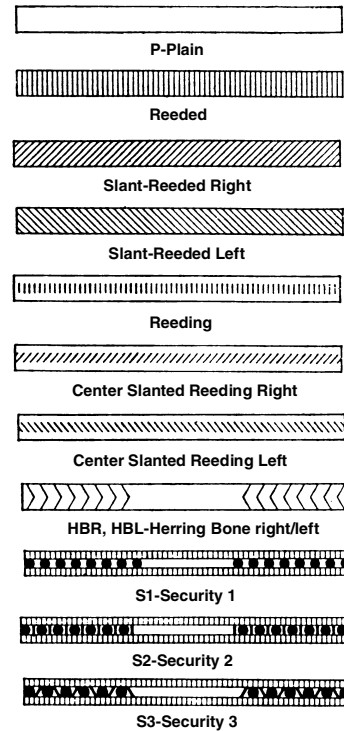
MEDALLIC ISSUES

All medallic issues can be found in the current edition of *Unusual World Coins*.

RESTRIKES, COUNTERFEITS

Deceptive restrike and counterfeit (both contemporary and modern) examples exist of some coin issues. Where possible, the existence of restrikes is noted. Warnings are also incorporated in instances where particularly deceptive counterfeits are known to exist. Collectors who are uncertain about the authenticity of a coin held in their collection, or being offered for sale, should take the precaution of having it authenticated by the American Numismatic Association Authentication Bureau, 818 N. Cascade, Colorado Springs, CO 80903. Their reasonably priced certification tests are widely accepted by collectors and dealers alike.

EDGE VARIETIES



SETS

Listings in this catalog for specimen, proof and mint sets are for official, government-produced sets. In many instances privately packaged sets also exist.

Mint Sets/Fleur de Coin Sets: Specially prepared by worldwide mints to provide banks, collectors and government dignitaries with examples of current coinage. Usually subjected to rigorous inspection to insure that top quality specimens of selected business strikes are provided. One of the most popular mint set is that given out by the monarch of Great Britain each year on Maunday Thursday. This set contains four special coins in denominations of 1, 2, 3 and 4 pence, struck in silver and contained in a little pouch. They have been given away in a special ceremony for the poor for more than two centuries.

Specimen Sets: Forerunners of today's proof sets. In most cases the coins were specially struck, perhaps even double struck, to produce a very soft or matte finish on the effigies and fields, along with high, sharp, "wire" rims. The finish is rather dull to the naked eye.

The original purpose of these sets was to provide VIPs, monarchs and mintmasters around the world with samples of the highest quality workmanship of a particular mint. These were usually housed in elaborate velvet-lined leather and metal cases.

Proof Sets: This is undoubtedly among the most misused terms in the hobby, not only by collectors and dealers, but also by many of the world mints.

A true proof set must be at least double-struck on specially prepared polished planchets and struck using dies (often themselves polished) of the highest quality.

Listings for proof sets in this catalog are for officially issued proof sets so designated by the issuing authority, and may or may not possess what are considered modern proof quality standards.

It is necessary for collectors to acquire the knowledge to allow them to differentiate true proof sets from would-be proof sets and proof-like sets which may be encountered.

CONDITIONS/GRADING

Wherever possible, coin valuations are given in four or five grades of preservation. For modern commemoratives, which do not circulate, only uncirculated values are usually sufficient. Proof issues are indicated by the word "Proof" next to the date, with valuation preceded by the word "value" following the mintage. For very recent circulating coins and coins of limited value, one, two or three grade values are presented.

There are almost no grading guides for world coins. What follows is an attempt to help bridge that gap until a detailed, illustrated guide becomes available.

In grading world coins, there are two elements to look for: 1) Overall wear, and 2) loss of design details, such as strands of hair, feathers on eagles, designs on coats of arms, etc.

The age, rarity or type of a coin should not be a consideration in grading.

Grade each coin by the weaker of the two sides. This method appears to give results most nearly consistent with conservative American Numismatic Association standards for U.S. coins. Split grades, i.e., F/VF for obverse and reverse, respectively, are normally no more than one grade apart. If the two sides are more than one grade apart, the series of coins probably wears differently on each side and should then be graded by the weaker side alone.

Grade by the amount of overall wear and loss of design detail evident on each side of the coin. On coins with a moderately small design element, which is prone to early wear, grade by that design alone. For example, the 5-ore (KM#554) of Sweden has a crown above the monogram on which the beads on the arches show wear most clearly. So, grade by the crown alone.

For Brilliant Uncirculated (BU) grades there will be no visible signs of wear or handling, even under a 30-power microscope. Full mint luster will be present. Ideally no bags marks will be evident.

For Uncirculated (Unc.) grades there will be no visible signs of wear or handling, even under a 30-power microscope. Bag marks may be present.

For Almost Uncirculated (AU), all detail will be visible. There will be wear only on the highest point of the coin. There will often be half or more of the original mint luster present.

On the Extremely Fine (XF or EF) coin, there will be about

95% of the original detail visible. Or, on a coin with a design with no inner detail to wear down, there will be a light wear over nearly all the coin. If a small design is used as the grading area, about 90% of the original detail will be visible. This latter rule stems from the logic that a smaller amount of detail needs to be present because a small area is being used to grade the whole coin.

The Very Fine (VF) coin will have about 75% of the original detail visible. Or, on a coin with no inner detail, there will be moderate wear over the entire coin. Corners of letters and numbers may be weak. A small grading area will have about 66% of the original detail.

For Fine (F), there will be about 50% of the original detail visible. Or, on a coin with no inner detail, there will be fairly heavy wear over all of the coin. Sides of letters will be weak. A typically uncleaned coin will often appear as dirty or dull. A small grading area will have just under 50% of the original detail.

On the Very Good (VG) coin, there will be about 25% of the original detail visible. There will be heavy wear on all of the coin.

The Good (G) coin's design will be clearly outlined but with substantial wear. Some of the larger detail may be visible. The rim may have a few weak spots of wear.

On the About Good (AG) coin, there will typically be only a silhouette of a large design. The rim will be worn down into the letters if any.

Strong or weak strikes, partially weak strikes, damage, corrosion, attractive or unattractive toning, dipping or cleaning should be described along with the above grades. These factors affect the quality of the coin just as do wear and loss of detail, but are easier to describe.

In the case of countermarked/counterstamped coins, the condition of the host coin will have a bearing on the end valuation. The important factor in determining the grade is the condition, clarity and completeness of the countermark itself. This is in reference to countermarks/counterstamps having raised design while being struck in a depression.

Incuse countermarks cannot be graded for wear. They are graded by the clarity and completeness including the condition of the host coin which will also have more bearing on the final grade/valuation determined.

STANDARD INTERNATIONAL GRADING TERMINOLOGY AND ABBREVIATIONS

	PROOF	UNCIRCULATED	EXTREMELY FINE	VERY FINE	FINE	VERY GOOD	GOOD	POOR
U.S. and ENGLISH SPEAKING LANDS	PRF	UNC	EF or XF	VF	F	VG	G	PR
BRAZIL	—	(1)FDC or FC	(3) S	(5) MBC	(7) BC	(8) BC/R	(9) R	UT GeG
DENMARK	M	0	01	1 +	1	1 ÷	2	3
FINLAND	00	0	01	1 +	1	1?	2	3
FRANCE	FB Flan Bruni	FDC Fleur de Coin	SUP Superbe	TTB Très très beau	TB Très beau	B Beau	TBC Très Bien Conservée	BC Bien Conservée
GERMANY	PP Polierte Platte	STG Stempelglanz	VZ Vorzüglich	SS Sehr schön	S Schön	S.G.E. Sehr gut erhalten	G.E. Gut erhalten	Gering erhalten
ITALY	FS Fondo Specchio	FDC Fior di Conio	SPL Splendido	BB Bellissimo	MB Molto Bello	B Bello	M	—
JAPAN	—	未使用	極美品	美品	並品	—	—	—
NETHERLANDS	— Proef	FDC Fleur de Coin	Pr. Prachtig	Z.f. Zeer fraai	Fr. Fraai	Z.g. Zeer goed	G	—
NORWAY	M	0	01	1 +	1	1 ÷	2	3
PORTUGAL	—	Soberba	Bela	MBC	BC	MREG	REG	MC
SPAIN	Prueba	SC	EBC	MBC	BC +	BC	RC	MC
SWEDEN	Polerad	0	01	1 +	1	1?	2	—

FOREIGN EXCHANGE TABLE

The latest foreign exchange fixed rates below apply to trade with banks in the country of origin. The left column shows the number of units per U.S. dollar at the official rate. The right column shows the number of units per dollar at the free market rate.

Country	Official #/\$	Market #/\$	Country	#/\$	#/\$	Country	#/\$	#/\$
Afghanistan (New Afghani)	49.6	-	Falkland Is. (Pound)	.57	-	Netherlands (Euro)	.83	-
Albania (Lek)	102	-	Faroe Islands (Krona)	6.21	-	Netherlands Antilles (Gulden)	1.79	-
Algeria (Dinar)	70.8	-	Fiji Islands (Dollar)	1.75	-	New Caledonia uses CFP Franc	99.3	-
Andorra uses Euro	.83	-	Finland (Euro)	.83	-	New Zealand (Dollar)	1.52	-
Angola (Readjust Kwanza)	80	-	France (Euro)	.83	-	Nicaragua (Cordoba Oro)	17.15	-
Anguilla uses E.C.Dollar	2.70	-	French Polynesia uses CFP Franc	99.3	-	Niger uses CFA Franc West	545	-
Antigua uses E.C.Dollar	2.70	-	Gabon (CFA Franc)	545	-	Nigeria (Naira)	130	-
Argentina (Peso)	3.08	-	Gambia (Dalasi)	28.3	-	Northern Ireland (Pound Sterling)	.57	-
Armenia (Dram)	450	-	Georgia (Lari)	1.83	-	Norway (Krone)	6.64	-
Aruba (Florin)	1.79	-	Germany (Euro)	.83	-	Oman (Rial)	.385	-
Australia (Dollar)	1.35	-	Ghana (Cedi)	9,160	-	Pakistan (Rupee)	59.9	-
Austria (Euro)	.83	-	Gibraltar (Pound)	.57	-	Palau uses U.S.Dollar	1.00	-
Azerbaijan (Manat)	4,600	-	Great Britain	.57	-	Panama (Balboa) uses U.S.Dollar	1.00	-
Bahamas (Dollar)	1.00	-	Greece (Euro)	.83	-	Papua New Guinea (Kina)	3.10	-
Bahrain Is.(Dinar)	.377	-	Greenland uses Danish Krone	6.21	-	Paraguay (Guarani)	5,970	-
Bangladesh (Taka)	68	-	Grenada uses E.C.Dollar	2.70	-	Peru (Nuevo Sol)	3.33	-
Barbados (Dollar)	2.00	-	Guatemala (Quetzal)	7.63	-	Philippines (Peso)	51	-
Belarus (Ruble)	2,150	-	Guernsey (Pound Sterling)	.57	-	Poland (Zloty)	3.19	-
Belgium (Euro)	.83	-	Guinea Bissau (CFA Franc)	545	-	Portugal (Euro)	.83	-
Belize (Dollar)	1.98	-	Guinea Conakry (Franc)	4475	-	Qatar (Riyal)	3.64	-
Benin uses CFA Franc West	545	-	Guyana (Dollar)	200	-	Romania (New Leu)	2.89	-
Bermuda (Dollar)	1.00	-	Haiti (Gourde)	41.9	-	Russia (New Ruble)	27.93	-
Bhutan (Ngultrum)	44.3	-	Honduras (Lempira)	18.9	-	Rwanda (Franc)	545	-
Bolivia (Boliviano)	8.00	-	Hong Kong (Dollar)	7.76	-	St.Helena (Pound)	.57	-
Bosnia-Herzegovina (Deutschmark)	1.63	-	Hungary (Forint)	210	-	St.Kitts uses E.C.Dollar	2.70	-
Botswana (Pula)	5.50	-	Iceland (Krona)	66.2	-	St.Lucia uses E.C.Dollar	2.70	-
British Virgin Islands uses U.S.Dollar	1.00	-	India (Rupee)	44.3	-	St.Vincent uses E.C.Dollar	2.70	-
Brazil (Real)	2.15	-	Indonesia (Rupiah)	9,200	-	San Marino uses Euro	.83	-
Brunei (Dollar)	1.63	-	Iran (Rial)	9,130	-	Sao Tome e Principe (Dobra)	7100	-
Bulgaria (Lev)	1.63	-	Iraq (Dinar)	1,523	1,930	Saudi Arabia (Riyal)	3,751	-
Burkina Faso uses CFA Fr.West	545	-	Ireland (Euro)	.83	-	Scotland (Pound Sterling)	.57	-
Burma (Kyat)	6.42	1,250	Isle of Man (Pound Sterling)	.57	-	Senegal uses CFA Franc West	545	-
Burundi (Franc)	975	-	Israel (New Sheqalim)	4.71	-	Serbia (Dinar)	72.8	-
Cambodia (Riel)	4,100	-	Italy (Euro)	.83	-	Seychelles (Rupee)	5.52	6.40
Cameroon uses CFA Franc Central	545	-	Ivory Coast uses CFA Franc West	545	-	Sierra Leone (Leone)	2,950	-
Canada (Dollar)	1.14	-	Jamaica (Dollar)	63	-	Singapore (Dollar)	1.63	-
Cape Verde (Escudo)	91.8	-	Japan (Yen)	117.6	-	Slovakia (Sk. Koruna)	31	-
Cayman Is.(Dollar)	0.82	-	Jersey (Pound Sterling)	.57	-	Slovenia (Tolar)	200	-
Central African Rep.	545	-	Jordan (Dinar)	.71	-	Solomon Is.(Dollar)	7.59	-
CFA Franc Central	545	-	Kazakhstan (Tenge)	130	-	Somalia (Shilling)	1600	-
CFA Franc West	545	-	Kenya (Shilling)	72	-	Somaliland (Somali Shilling)	1,800	4,000
CFP Franc	99.3	-	Kiribati uses Australian Dollar	1.35	-	South Africa (Rand)	6.24	-
Chad uses CFA Franc Central	545	-	Korea-PDR (Won)	2.2	500	Spain (Euro)	.83	-
Chile (Peso)	525	-	Korea-Rep. (Won)	975	-	Sri Lanka (Rupee)	102	-
China, P.R. (Renminbi Yuan)	8,037	-	Kuwait (Dinar)	.292	-	Sudan (Dinar)	230	300
Colombia (Peso)	2,255	-	Kyrgyzstan (Som)	417	-	Surinam (Dollar)	2.74	-
Comoros (Franc)	410	-	Laos (Kip)	10,400	-	Swaziland (Lilangeni)	6.24	-
Congo uses CFA Franc Central	545	-	Latvia (Lat)	.58	-	Sweden (Krona)	7.86	-
Congo-Dem.Rep. (Congolese Franc)	430	-	Lebanon (Pound)	1,500	-	Switzerland (Franc)	1.29	-
Cook Islands (Dollar)	1.73	-	Lesotho (Maloti)	6.24	-	Syria (Pound)	52.2	-
Costa Rica (Colon)	503	-	Liberia (Dollar) "JJ"	57	-	Taiwan (NT Dollar)	32.5	-
Croatia (Kuna)	6.09	-	Libya (Dinar)	1.34	-	Tajikistan (Somon)	3.21	-
Cuba (Peso)	1.00	27	Liechtenstein uses Swiss Franc	1,297	-	Tanzania (Shilling)	1,200	-
Cyprus (Pound)	.48	-	Lithuania (Litas)	2.88	-	Thailand (Baht)	38.8	-
Czech Republic (Koruna)	23.8	-	Luxembourg (Euro)	.83	-	Togo uses CFA Franc West	545	-
Denmark (Danish Krone)	6.21	-	Macao (Pataca)	7.99	-	Tonga (Pa'anga)	2.05	-
Djibouti (Franc)	175	-	Macedonia (New Denar)	51	-	Transdnestria (Ruble)	6.51	-
Dominica uses E.C.Dollar	2.70	-	Madagascar (Franc)	2,220	-	Trinidad & Tobago (Dollar)	6.29	-
Dominican Republic (Peso)	32.5	-	Malawi (Kwacha)	135	-	Tunisia (Dinar)	1.35	-
East Caribbean (Dollar)	2.70	-	Malaysia (Ringgit)	3.71	-	Turkey (New Lira)	1.31	-
Ecuador uses U.S. Dollar	1.00	-	Maldives (Rufiya)	12.8	-	Turkmenistan (Manat)	5,200	-
Egypt (Pound)	5.74	-	Mali uses CFA Franc West	545	-	Turks & Caicos uses U.S.Dollar	1.00	-
El Salvador uses U.S. Dollar	1.00	-	Malta (Lira)	.36	-	Tuvalu uses Australian Dollar	1.35	-
England	.57	-	Marshall Islands uses U.S.Dollar	1.00	-	Uganda (Shilling)	1,825	-
Equatorial Guinea uses CFA Franc Central	545	-	Mauritania (Ouguiya)	270	-	Ukraine (Hryvnia)	5.06	-
Eritrea (Nafka)	15	-	Mauritius (Rupee)	30.7	-	United Arab Emirates (Dirham)	3.67	-
Estonia (Kroon)	13.02	-	Mexico (Peso)	10.69	-	United Kingdom (Pound Sterling)	.57	-
Ethiopia (Birr)	8.73	-	Moldova (Leu)	13	-	Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo)	24.3	-
Euro	.83	-	Monaco uses Euro	.83	-	Uzbekistan (Som)	1,200	-
			Mongolia (Tugrik)	1,200	-	Vanuatu (Vatu)	113	-
			Montenegro uses Euro	.83	-	Vatican City uses Euro	.83	-
			Montserrat uses E.C.Dollar	2.70	-	Venezuela (Bolívar)	2,150	2,000
			Morocco (Dirham)	9.73	-	Vietnam (Dong)	15,915	-
			Mozambique (Metical)	26,850	-	Western Samoa (Tala)	2.74	-
			Myanmar (Burma) (Kyat)	6.42	1,250	Yemen (Rial)	195	-
			Namibia (Rand)	6.24	-	Zambia (Kwacha)	3,300	-
			Nauru uses Australian Dollar	1.35	-	Zimbabwe (Dollar)	100,000	-
			Nepal (Rupee)	70.9	-			

INSTANT IDENTIFIER



Aachen
(German States)



Albania



Austria



Baden
(German States)



Brandenburg
Ansbach
(German States)



Finland



Jever
(German States)



Frankfurt
(German States)



Fürstenberg
(German States)



Geneva
(Swiss Cantons)



German Empire



Montenegro
(Yugoslavia)



Nürnberg
(German States)



Milan
(Italian States)



Prussia
(German States)



Russia (Czarist)
Russian Poland



Schwarzburg-
Rudolstadt
(German States)



Schwarzburg-
Sondershausen
(German States)



Serbia
(Yugoslavia)



Teutonic Order
(German States)



Genoa
(Italian States)



Syrian Arab
Republic



United Arab
Republic
(Egypt, Syria)



Arab Republic
of Egypt
Libya



Yemen
Arab Republic



Bulgaria



Burma
(Myanmar)



Ethiopia



Finland



Norway



Gorizia
(Italian States)



Hannover
(German States)



Hesse-
Darmstadt
(German States)



Hohenlohe-
Neuenstein-
Oehringen
(German States)



Iran (Persia)



Morocco



Siberia



Tibet
(China)



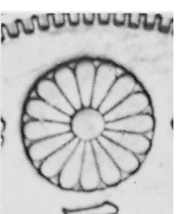
Nepal



Morocco
(AH1371-1951AD)



Manchoukuo
(Puppet State-China)



Japan

INSTANT IDENTIFIER



Hanau-Munzenberg
(German States)



Nassau
(German States)



Hesse-Cassel
(German States)



Sri Lanka
(Ceylon)



Tibet
(China)



Utrecht
(Netherlands)



Venice
(Italian States)



Neuchatel
(Swiss Cantons)



China
(Empire-Provincial)



China
(Empire-Provincial)



Japan



Japan



African States



Bretzenheim
(German States)



Hall in Swabia
(German States)



Greenland



German New
Guinea (Papua
New Guinea)



Lithuania



Mongolia



Sudan



Algeria



Lowenstein-
Wertheim
(German States)



Maldive Islands



Afghanistan



Ireland



Israel



Lebanon



Papal States
(Italian States)



Regensburg
(German States)



Sweden



North Korea



CCCP-Russia



CCCP-Russia



Yugoslavia



Taiwan
(Rep. of China)



Mainz
(German States)



Solms-Laubach
(German States)



Ticino
(Swiss Cantons)



Fugger
(German States)



Naples & Sicily
(Italian States)



Saxe-Saalfeld
(German States)



Stolberg-Stolberg
(German States)

INSTANT IDENTIFIER



French Colonial



French Colonial



French Colonial



Bangladesh



Isle of Man
Sicily



Libya



Anhalt-Bernburg
(German States)



Aargau
(Swiss Cantons)



Augsburg
(German States)



Basel
(Swiss Cantons)



Bavaria
(German States)



Brazil



Bremen
(German States)



Luzern
(Swiss Cantons)



Chur Pfalz
(German States)



Fulda
(German States)



Glarus
(Swiss Cantons)



Grand Duchy
of Warsaw
(Poland)



Graubunden
(Swiss Cantons)



Hamburg
(German States)



Lucca
(Italian States)



Hesse-Cassel
(German States)



Hesse-Homburg
(German States)



Hildesheim
(German States)



Hohenzollern-
Hechingen
(German States)



Hungary



Julich-Berg
(German States)



Gelderland
(Netherlands)



Lippe-Detmold
(German States)



Lübeck
(German States)



Mecklenburg-
Strelitz
(German States)



Oldenburg
(German States)



Passau
(German States)



Portugal



Vaud
(Swiss Cantons)



Anhalt
(Joint Coinage)
(German States)



Oldenburg
(German States)



Schwarzenberg
(German States)



Schaffhausen
(Swiss Cantons)



Paderborn
(German States)



Thurgau
(Swiss Cantons)



Westfrisia
(Netherlands)

INSTANT IDENTIFIER



Arenberg
(German States)



Rhenish
Confederation
(German States)



Reuss-Greiz
(German States)



Sardinia
(Italian States)



Saxony
(German States)



Schaumburg-
Lippe
(German States)



Schleswig-
Holstein
(German States)



St. Gall
(Swiss Cantons)



Slovakia



Solothurn
(Swiss Cantons)



Unterwalden
(Nidwalden)
(Swiss Cantons)



Württemberg
(German States)



Würzburg
(German States)



Zurich
(Swiss Cantons)



Waldeck-
Pyrmont
(German States)



Iraq



Pakistan



Turkey-Egypt
Sudan, Algeria
(Ottoman Empire)



Muscat & Oman,
Oman



Saudi Arabia



Tunisia



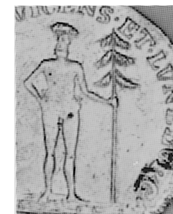
Wismar
(German States)



Order of Malta



Bamberg
(German States)



Brunswick-
Wolfenbüttel
(German States)



Brunswick-
Lüneburg
(German States)



Erfurt
Mainz
(German States)



Hannover
(German States)



Eichstätt
(German States)



Greece



Serbia



Switzerland



Thailand
(Siam)



Japan
(Dai Nippon)



South Korea



Sitten
(Swiss Cantons)



Rostock
(German States)



Saint Alban
(German States)



English East
India Co.
(Sumatra)



China, Japan,
Annam, Korea
(All Holed 'cash' coins look quite similar.)



Japan



Korea

STANDARD INTERNATIONAL NUMERAL SYSTEMS

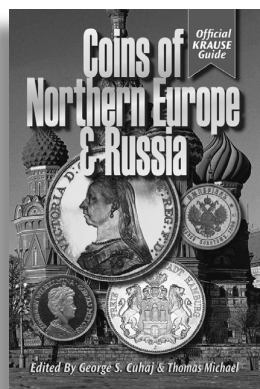
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WESTERN	0	½	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	50	100	500	1000	
ROMAN			I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	L	C	D	M	
ARABIC-TURKISH	•	½	۱	۲	۳	۴	۵	۶	۷	۸	۹	۱۰	۵۰	۱۰۰	۵۰۰	۱۰۰۰	
MALAY-PERSIAN	•	½	۱	۲	۳	۴	۵	۶ ^{or} ۷	۷	۸	۹	۱۰	۵۰	۱۰۰	۵۰۰	۱۰۰۰	
EASTERN ARABIC	۰	½	۱	۲	۳	۴	۵	۶	۷	۸	۹	۱۰	۵۰	۱۰۰	۵۰۰	۱۰۰۰	
HYERBAD ARABIC	۰	½	۱	۲	۳	۴	۵	۶	۷	۸	۹	۱۰	۵۰	۱۰۰	۵۰۰	۱۰۰۰	
INDIAN (Sanskrit)	०	½	१	२	३	४	५	६	७	८	९	१०	४०	१००	४००	१०००	
ASSAMESE	০	½	১	২	৩	৪	৫	৬	৭	৮	৯	১০	৫০	১০০	৫০০	১০০০	
BENGALI	০	½	১	২	৩	৪	৫	৬	৭	৮	৯	১০	৫০	১০০	৫০০	১০০০	
GUJARATI	૦	½	૧	૨	૩	૪	૫	૬	૭	૮	૯	૧૦	૪૦	૧૦૦	૪૦૦	૧૦૦૦	
KUTCH	૦	½	૧	૨	૩	૪	૫	૬	૭	૮	૯	૧૦	૪૦	૧૦૦	૪૦૦	૧૦૦૦	
DEVAVNAGRI	०	½	१	२	३	४	५ ^{or} ६	६	७	८	९ ^{or} १०	१०	४०	१००	४००	१०००	
NEPALESE	०	½	१	२	३	४	५ ^{or} ६	६	७	८ ^{or} ९	९	१०	४०	१००	४००	१०००	
TIBETAN	༠	½	༡	༢	༣	༤	༥	༦	༧	༨	༩	༡༠	༤༠	༧༠༠	༤༠༠	༧༠༠༠	
MONGOLIAN	᠐	½	᠑	᠒	᠓	᠔	᠕	᠖	᠗	᠘	᠙	᠑᠐	᠕᠐	᠑᠐᠐	᠕᠐᠐	᠑᠐᠐᠐	
BURMESE	၀	½	၁	၂	၃	၄	၅	၆	၇	၈	၉	၁၀	၅၀	၁၀၀	၅၀၀	၁၀၀၀	
THAI-LAO	໐	½	໑	໒	໓	໔	໕	໖	໗	໘	໙	໑໐	໕໐	໑໐໐	໕໐໐	໑໐໐໐	
JAVANESE	0		m	ꦏꦸ	ꦑꦸ	ꦒꦸ	ꦗꦸ	ꦙꦸ	ꦚꦸ	ꦛꦸ	ꦜꦸ	ꦝꦸ	ꦞꦸ	ꦟꦸ	ꦠꦸ	ꦡꦸ	
ORDINARY CHINESE JAPANESE-KOREAN	零	半	一	二	三	四	五	六	七	八	九	十	十五	百	百五	千	
OFFICIAL CHINESE			壹	贰	叁	肆	伍	陆	柒	捌	玖	拾	拾伍	佰	佰伍	仟	
COMMERCIAL CHINESE			1	11	111	X	8	1	1	1	女	+	8+	1百	8百	1千	
KOREAN		반	일	이	삼	사	오	육	칠	팔	구	십	오십	백	오백	천	
GEORGIAN			Ⴀ	Ⴁ	Ⴂ	Ⴃ	Ⴄ	Ⴅ	Ⴆ	Ⴇ	Ⴈ	Ⴉ	Ⴊ	Ⴋ	Ⴌ	Ⴍ	
			¹¹ Ⴎ	²⁰ Ⴏ	³⁰ Ⴐ	⁴⁰ Ⴑ	⁵⁰ Ⴒ	⁶⁰ Ⴓ	⁷⁰ Ⴔ	⁸⁰ Ⴕ	⁹⁰ Ⴖ	¹⁰⁰ Ⴗ	²⁰⁰ Ⴘ	³⁰⁰ Ⴙ	⁴⁰⁰ Ⴚ	⁶⁰⁰ Ⴛ	⁷⁰⁰ Ⴜ
ETHIOPIAN	•		፩	፪	፫	፬	፭	፮	፯	፰	፱	፲	፳	፴	፵	፶	
			²⁰ ፷	³⁰ ፸	⁴⁰ ፹	⁶⁰ ፺	⁷⁰ ፻	⁸⁰ ፼	⁹⁰ ፽								
HEBREW			א	ב	ג	ד	ה	ו	ז	ח	ט	י	כ	ק	ת	תק	
			²⁰ כ	³⁰ ל	⁴⁰ מ	⁶⁰ ס	⁷⁰ ע	⁸⁰ פ	⁹⁰ צ	²⁰⁰ ש	³⁰⁰ ר	⁴⁰⁰ ת	⁶⁰⁰ ת	⁷⁰⁰ ת	⁸⁰⁰ ת	תת	
GREEK			A	B	Γ	Δ	E	Σ	T	Z	H	Θ	I	N	P	Φ	A
			²⁰ K	³⁰ Λ	⁴⁰ M	⁶⁰ Ξ	⁷⁰ O	⁸⁰ Π	²⁰⁰ Σ	³⁰⁰ T	⁴⁰⁰ Y	⁶⁰⁰ X	⁷⁰⁰ Ψ	⁸⁰⁰ Ω			

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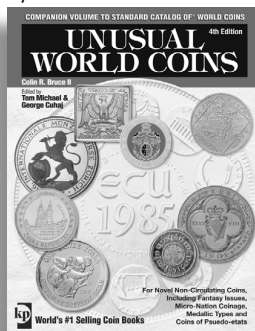
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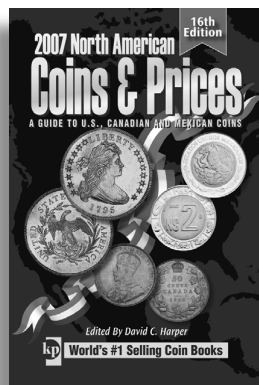
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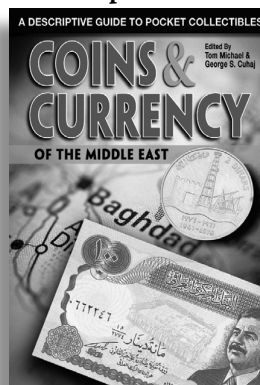
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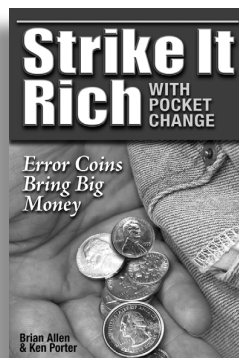
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by Ken Potter and Brian Allen



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LEGEND ABBREVIATIONS

Following in alphabetical order is a listing of the Latin legends found on World coins. The legend as it appears on the coin is in bold typeface. The translation is followed by issuer.

Common Abbreviations

- A.A. - Archidux Austriae. . . . Archduke of Austria.
- Arch. Aust. Dux Burg. Mar. Mor. Co. Tyr - Archidux Austriae Dux Burgundiae Marchio Moraviae Comes Tyrolis. . . . Archduke of Austria, Duke of Burgundy, Margrave of Moravia, Count of Tyrol.
- D.G. - Dei Gratia. . . . By the grace of God.
- Dan. Nor. Van. Got. Rex - Daniae, Norvegiae, Vandalarum Gothorum Rex. . . . King of Denmark, Norway, Vandalia, Gotland.
- Dux Sles. Hol. Stor. Ditm. Com. Old. & Delm. - Dux Slesvivi Holsatiae Stormariae et Ditmarsiae Comes in Oldenburg et Delmenhorst. . . . Duke of Schleswig-Holstein, Stormarn, and Ditmarsh, Count in Oldenburg and Delmenhorst.
- F.D. - Fidei Defensor. . . . Defender of the Faith.
- Ger. Hun. Boh. Rex - Germaniae Hungariae Bohemiae Rex. . . . King of Germany, Hungary, Bohemia.
- P.M. - Pontifex Maximus. . . . Supreme Pontiff.
- Rex Pol. Ma. Dux Lit. Rus. Prus. Mas. Sam. Liv. nec non Svec. Gotor. Vandal. Haere. Rex - Rex Poloniae Magnus Dux Lithuaniae Russiae Prussiae Masoviae Samogitiae Livoniae nec non Svevorum Gothorum Vandalorum Haereditarius Rex. . . . King of Poland, Grand Duke of Lithuania, Russia, Prussia, Masovia, Semgallia, Livonia, as well as hereditary King of Sweden, Gotland, and Vandalia.

German States Prefaces

Prefaced and numbered below are abbreviations which frequently appear in German States legends. They will be referred to numerous times.

1. ANHALT - F.A.C.A.D.S.B.I. & K. Prince of Anhalt, Count of Ascherleben, Lord of Zerbst, Bernburg, Jever, and Knyphausen.
2. BAVARIA - PFALZ - JULICH-BERG - B.I.C. & M.D.C.V.S.M.R. & M.D.I.R. Bavaria, Julich, Cleves, Berg, Count of Veldenz, Sponheim, Mark & Ravensberg & Moers, Lord in Ravenstein.
- C.P.R.S.R.I. Archit. & El. D.B. Count Palatine of the Rhine, Archtreasurer of the H.R.E., Duke of Bavaria. . . . (as above)
3. BRANDENBURG (Legends are abbreviated in both Latin and German)
- Mar. Brand. S.R.I. Arc. & Elec. Magd. Pruss. dux lvi. (Gu.) Cii. & Mont. (Ber.) (Churf. i. Pr. z. Gu. C. & B.) Margrave of Brandenburg, Arch-chamberlain and Elector of the H.R.E., Duke of Magdeburg, Prussia, Julich, Cleves, and Berg.
- Stet. Pomer. Cas. (der C.) W.a.I.S. zu K. u. I. (Cro. Car. Sile.) Hert. Stettin, Pomerania, Cassubia, Vandalia, also Duke in Silesia of Krossen and Jagerndorf.
- B.N.P.R.Co. Ma. & Ra. d.i. Rav. (B.z.N.F.z.R.G.z.D.) P.H.M.C. Burgrave of Nuremberg, Prince of Rugen, Count of Mark & Ravensberg, Lord in Ravensstein, Prince of Halberstadt, Minden, Cammin.
4. BRUNSWICK - Dux (Hertz.) Bruns. Luneb. . . . Duke of Brunswick and Luneburg.
5. HABSBURG - D.G.R.I.S.A. Germ. Hung. Boh. Rex. . . . By the grace of God, Roman Emperor always august, King of Germany, Hungary, Bohemia. . . . also S.R.I. Holy Roman Empire.
6. MANSFELD - Comes & dn. in Mansf. nob. dm. in Held. Seb. et Schrap. Count and Lord in Mansfeld, noble Lord of Heldrungen, Seeburg, and Schraplau.
7. SAXONY - Saxo. Iul. Cii. B. (Mon.) A. & W. Lan. Thu. Mar. Mis. Pri. Hen. C.M. & R.D.R. Saxony, Julich, Cleves, Berg, Angria, and Westphalia, Landgrave of Thuringia, Margrave of Meissen, Prince of Henneberg, Count of Mark & Ravensberg, Lord in Ravenstein.
8. SCHWARZBURG - E. IV. com. imp. com. Schwartz. & Honst. dom. A.S.L.L. et Cl. of the four Counts of the Empire, Count of Schwarzburg and Hohnstein, Lord of Arnstein, Sondershausen, Leutenberg, Lohra, and Klettenberg.
9. STOLBERG - Stol. Konig. Rut. (Roch.) Wer. Hon. zu Epst. Mintz. Brev. Eich. Lo. u. Cletten. Stolberg, Königstein, Rochefort, Wernigerode, Hohnstein, Lord of Epstein, Munzenberg, Breuberg, Eichsfeld, Lohra, and Klettenberg.
10. WURTEMBERG - Dux Wirt. & Tec. (com Montp.) (in Sil. Ols.) (B.) Duke of Wurttemberg and Teck, Count of Mompelgard, in Silesia-Oels, Bernstadt, or Berolstein.
11. HESSE - Landg. Hass. princ. (admi.) Hersf. C.C.D.Z.E.N.S.Y.B. Landgrave of Hesse, Prince (administrator) of Hersfeld, Katzenellenbogen, Cassel, Diez, Ziegenhayn, Nidda, and Schauenburg, Isenburg, Budingen.

A

- Ad Norm(am) conv(entio)nis According to the convention standard. (Baden, Furstenberg, Hohenzollern-Hechingen, Wurttemberg)
- Adolph Georg Furst zu Schaumburg-Lippe Adolph George, Prince of Schaumburg-Lippe. (Schaumburg-Lippe)

- Adolph Herzog zu Nassau Adolph, Duke of Nassau. (Nassau)
- Agricoltura e Commercio Agriculture and Commerce. (Italian Republic)
- Albert Furst zu Schwarzburg Albert, Prince of Schwarzburg. (Schwarzburg)
- Albert Koenig von Sachsen Albert, King of Saxony. (Saxony)
- Albert Roi des Belges Albert, King of the Belgians. (Belgium)
- Alex(ander) Carl Herzog zu Anhalt Alexander Carl, Duke of Anhalt. (Anhalt)
- Alexander I Ces. Ros. Wskzesiciel Krol Pols. Alexander I, Tsar of all the Russias, King of Poland. (Poland)
- Alexander I Cesarz Sa. W. Ros. Krol Polski Alexander I, Tsar of all the Russias, King of Poland. (Poland)
- Alexandrine * Ludwig * Friedrich * Wilhelm und Sophie Grosherzogin von Baden Besuchen die Munzstaette den 29 Febr. 1832. Heil Ihnen Alexandrina, Ludwig, Frederick, William, and Sophie, Grand Duchess of Baden visit the mint on February 29, 1832. Prosperity to them. (Baden)
- Alexius Friedrich Christian Herzog zu Anhalt Alexius Frederick Christian, Duke of Anhalt. (Anhalt)
- Alfonso XII Por La G(racia) de Dios Alfonso XII, by the grace of God. (Spain)
- Alfonso XIII Rey de Espana Alfonso XII, King of Spain. (Spain)
- Alfonso XIII Por La G(racia) de Dios Alfonso XIII, D.G. (Spain)
- Alfred Herzog von Sachsen Coburg und Gotha Alfred, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
- Alla Naz(ione) Fran. La Rep(ubblica) C(isal). Riconoscente To the French nation, the grateful Cisalpine Republic. (Cisalpine Republic)
- Aleanza Dei Populi Liberi Alliance of the free people. (Venice)
- Allgemeine Ausstellung Deutscher Industrie und Gewerbs Erzeugnisse General Exhibition of German industrial and craft products. (Bavaria)
- Althingi Vas Sett At Rathii Ulfliots Ok Allra Landsmanna Parliament was established by the Council of Ulfliot and by all the people. (Iceland)
- Amadeo I Rey de Espana Amadeus I, King of Spain. (Spain)
- Anton Koenig und Friedrich August Mitregent von Sachsen Anton, King and Frederick August, co-regent of Saxony. (Saxony)
- Anton Koenig von Sachsen (cross) den 6 juni 1836 Anton, King of Saxony (died) on June 6, 1836. (Saxony)
- Anton V.G.G. Koenig von Sachsen Anton, D.G., King of Saxony. (Saxony)
- Arch. Aust. D. Burg. Loth. M. D. Het. Archduke of Austria, Duke of Burgundy, Lorraine, Grand Duke of Etruria. (Austria)
- Arnold Winkelreid. (Switzerland)
- Audere Semper Ever to dare. (Albania)
- Auxilium de Sancto Aid from the Saint. (Papal States)

B

- Bai(yer)ischer Kronthaler Bavarian Kronentaler. (Bavaria)
- Bayerisch-Wurtembergischer Zollverein, geschlossen 1827 Bavarian-Wurttemberg customs union, formed 1827. (Bavaria)
- Bayern Errichteten die H. Ottokapelle zu Kiefersfelden zum Andenken an Koen. Otto's Abschied v. seinem Vaterlande Bavaria, erected the Otto chapel at Kiefersfelden in commemoration of King Otto's departure from his fatherland. (Bavaria)
- Bayerns Treue Faithfulness of Bavarians. (Bavaria)
- Berathung u. Grundung e. Deutschen Parlaments 31 Marz 1848 Deliberation over the establishment of a German parliament on March 31, 1848. (Frankfurt)
- Berg. und Clevische Land Munz Legal coin of Berg and Cleves. (Berg)
- Bergische Landmunz Legal coin of Berg. (Berg)
- Bergsenne des Harzes Blessings of the Harz mines. (Hannover)
- Bernhard Herzog zu Sachsen Meiningen Bernhard, Duke of Saxe-Meiningen. (Saxe-Meiningen)
- Besucht zum Erstenmal die von Ihm erbaute Munzstaette zu Wiesbaden den 28 Dec. 1851 Visit for the first time to the mint built by himself at Wiesbaden on December 28, 1851. (Nassau)
- Bevtritt von Baden zum Teutschen Zollverein Joining of Baden to the German Customs Union. (Bavaria)
- Biebere Silber Silver of the Bieber (mines). (Hesse-Cassel)
- Bizalmarn Az Osi Erenyben Affirmed of ancient and good quality. (Hungary)
- Bog Cuva Jugoslaviju God guard Yugoslavia. (Yugoslavia)
- Bonaparte Premier Consul Bonaparte, First Consul. (France)
- Britanniarum Regina Fid. Def. Queen of the Britains, Defender of the Faith. (France)

C

- Canton Appenzell, Argau, Bern, Freyburg, Graubunden, Luzern, Soloth, Ticino, de Vaud, Zurich. (Swiss Cantons)
- Capit(ulum) Cath(edrale) Monasterien(se) Sede Vacante The Cathedral Chapter, Munster. The seat being vacant. (Munster)
- Car. Albertus D.G. Rex Sard. Cyp. et Hier. Charles Albert, D.G., King of Sardinia, Cyprus, and Jerusalem. (Sardinia)
- Car. Felix D.G. Rex Sar. Cyp. et Hier. Charles Felix, D.G., King of Sardinia, Cyprus, and Jerusalem. (Sardinia)

- Carl Alexander Grossherzog von Sachsen Carl Alexander, Grand Duke of Saxony (Weimar). (Saxony)
- Carl Anton Furst zu Hohenzollern Sigmaringen Carl Anton, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen. (Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen)
- Carl August H.Z.S. Weimar u. Eisenach Carl August, Duke of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach. (Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach)
- Carl Eduard Herzog V. Sachsen Coburg u. Gotha Carl Edward, Duke of Saxe-Coburg, and Gotha. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
- Carl Fried(ri)ch Grossherzog z(u) Sachsen W(eim.) E(is.) Carl Frederick, Grand Duke of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach. (Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach)
- Carl Friedrich Groszherzog von Baden Carl Frederick, Grand Duke of Baden. (Baden)
- Carl Furst Primas (der Rhein Confoed.) Carl, Prince Primate of the Rhine Confederation. (Rhine Confederation)
- Carl Furst zu Hohenzollern Sigmaringen Carl, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen. (Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen)
- Carl Furst zu Isenburg Carl, Prince of Isenburg. (Isenburg)
- Carl Kronpr. v. Wurttemb. u Olga Grosfurstin v. Russl. verm d. 13 Juli 1846 Carl, Crown Prince of Wurttemberg and Olga, Grand Duchess of Russia, married on July 13, 1846. (Wurttemberg)
- Carl Ludwig Erzherzog v. Osterreich Protector D. Osterreichischen Touristen Club Charles Louis, Archduke of Austria, Sponsor of the Austrian Tourist's Club. (Austria)
- Carl XIII Sv. Norr. Goth. och V. Konung Charles XIII, King of Sweden, Norway, Gothland, and Vandalia. (Sweden)
- Carl XIII Sveriges Goth. och V. Konung Charles XIII, King of Sweden, Gothland, and Vandalia. (Sweden)
- Carl XIV Johan, Norges, Sver. G. og V. Konge Charles XIV, John, King of Norway, Sweden, Gothland, and Vandalia. (Norway)
- Carl XIV Sveriges Norr. Goth. och V. Konung Charles XIV, King of Sweden, Norway, Gothland, and Vandalia. (Sweden)
- Carl XV Norges Sver. G. V. K9nige Charles XV, King of Norway, Sweden, Gothland, Vandalia. (Norway)
- Carl XV Sveriges Norr. Goth. och Vend. Konung Charles XIV, King of Sweden, Gothland, and Vandalia. (Sweden)
- Carlos I Rei de Portugal Carlos I, King of Portugal. (Portugal)
- Carlos I Rei e Amelia Rainha de Portugal Carlos I, King and Amelia, Queen of Portugal. (Portugal)
- Carol I Domnul Romaniei Carol I, Prince of Romania. (Romania)
- Carol I Rege al Romaniei Carol I, King of Bohemia. (Romania)
- Carola Magna Ducissa Feliciter Regnante Grand Duchess Charlotte, happily reigning. (Luxembourg)
- Carolus Ioachim D.G. Princ Furstenberg Carl Ioachim, D.G., Prince of Furstenberg. (Furstenberg)
- Carolus Lud. D.G. Rex Etr(uriae) & M. Aloysia R(egina) Rectrix I. I. H. H. Charles Louis, D.G., King of Etruria and Maria Luisa, Queen Regent, Prince and Princess of Spain. (Tuscany)
- Carolus IIII dei G. Charles IV, D.G. (Spain)
- Carolus XIV loh. D.G. Rex Svegiae et Norv. An Avril 1821 Charles XIV John, D.G., King of Sweden and Norway, April, 1821. (Sweden)
- Cartagena Sitiada Por Los Centralistas Cartagena besieged by the Centralists. (Spain)
- Cattaro en Etat de Siege Cattaro in a state of siege. (Cattaro)
- Centenaire des Chemins de Fer Belges Centenary of the Belgian railways. (Belgium)
- Centenario da Guerra Peninsular Centenary of the Peninsular War. (Portugal)
- Charles X Roi de France Charles X, King of France. (France)
- Charlotte Grande-Duchesse de Luxembourg Charlotte, Grand Duchess of Luxembourg. (Luxembourg)
- Charta Magna Bavariae Magna Carta of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
- Christian VIII Konge af Danmark Christian VIII, King of Denmark. (Denmark)
- Christian IX Konge af Danmark Christian IX, King of Denmark. (Denmark)
- Christianus VII D.G. Dan. Norv. V.G. Rex Christian VII, D.G., King of Denmark, Norway, Vandalia, and Gothland. (Denmark)
- Christianus VIII D.G. Daniae V. G. Rex Christian VIII, D.G., King of Denmark, Vandalia, and Gothland. (Denmark)
- Christianus IX D.G. Daniae V. G. Rex Christian IX, D.G., King of Denmark, Vandalia, and Gothland. (Denmark)
- Cinque Lire Five lire. (Tuscany)
- Cinque Lire Italiane Firenze, Marzo 1861 Five Italian lire, Florence, March, 1961. (Italy)
- Civitas Lucemborgensis Millesimum Ovans Expletannum Completing the celebration of 1000 years of the city of Luxembourg. (Luxembourg)
- Com(es) in Thengen et Sup(remus) Haer(editarius) Prov(inciae) Carn(iolae) Maresch(allus) Com in Thengen and Supreme Hereditary Marshal in the Province of Carniola. (Auersperg)
- Concordia patriae Nutrix Peace, the nurse of the fatherland. (Waldeck)
- Concordia Res Parvae Crescunt Little things grow through concord. (Batavian Republic)
- Confederatio Suisse Swiss Confederation. (Swiss Confederation)
- Confederaz. Svizzera Swiss Confederation. (Swiss Confederation)
- Confoederatio helvetica Helvetian Confederation. (Helvetian Confederation)

Constituierende Versammlung I.D.F. Stadt Frankfurt 18 Mai 1848 Constituting assembly of the Imperial Diet of Frankfurt, City of Frankfurt, May 18, 1848. (Frankfurt)
Cum Deo et iure With God and Law. (Wurttemberg)
Custos Regni Deus God the Guardian of the Realm. (Naples & Sicily)

D

D.G. Car. Frid. March. Bad. & H.S.R.I. Elect. C. Pal. Rh. & D.G., Carl Frederick, Margrave of Baden and Elector of S.R.I., Count Palatine of the Rhine. . . . (Baden)
D.G. Henr. XIII S.L. Ruth S.R.I. Princ. Com. E. Dom. Plav. D.G., Henry XIII, senior line of Reuss, Prince of S.R.I., Count and Lord of Plauen. (Reuss-Greiz)
D.G. Max(im) los(eph) C.P.R.U.B.D. S.R.I.A. & El. (D.I.C. & M.) D.G., Maximilian Joseph, Count Palatine of the Rhine and also Duke of Bavaria, Archduke and Elector of S.R.I., Duke of Julich, Cleves, and Mark. (Bavaria)
Das Schwert zur Hand in Herzen Gott, So wird D. Schweizer nie z. Spott The sword in hand and God in the heart, so will the Swiss never become a laughing stock. (Swiss)
De Namm des Heeren z. Geloofd The name of the Lord be praised. (Netherlands)
Decus et Tutamen Anno Regni Ornament and safeguard in the year of the reign. (Great Britain)
Dem Bund zum Schutz dem Feind zum Trutz With the League for offense, against the enemy for defense. (Switzerland)
Dem Prinzen Albert Ernst Georg und der Prinzessin Elisabeth v. Sachs. bei ihrem Besuche in der Munze zu Dresden im Jahre 1839 For Prince Albert Ernest George and the Princess Elizabeth of Saxony on their visit to the mint at Dresden in the year 1839. (Saxony)
Dem Vaterlande For the fatherland. (Saxe-Weimar)
Dem Verdienste seine Kronen, Reichenbach-Fraunhofer Honor to whom honor is due, Reichenbach and Fraunhofer. (Bavaria)
Den Benediktinern wieder eine Lehranstalt übergeben On the handing over of another school to the Benedictine Order. (Bavaria)
Den Siegem bei Waterloo gewidmet am 18 Juni 1865 Dedicated to the victors of Waterloo on June 18, 1865. (Hannover)
Den 29 Januar 1869 (Died) on January 29, 1869. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Denk. der Trennung der Koen. Therese von Ihrem Sohne dem Koen. Otto, Errichtet bei Aibling von Bayerischen Frauen Monument on the separation of Queen Therese from her son, King Otto, erected at Aibling by Bavarian women. (Bavaria)
Denkmahl der Anhaenglichkeit Bayerns an seinen Herrscherstamm, Errichtet zu Oberwittelsbach Monument on the devotion of Bavarians to their ruling house, erected at Oberwittelsbach. (Bavaria)
Denkmahl der Dreyssig Tausend Bayern weiche im Russischen Kriege den Tod Fanden Monument for the 30,000 Bavarians who died in the Russian wars. (Bavaria)
Denkmahl des Koenigs Maximilian Joseph, Errichtet von der Hauptstadt Muenchen Monument for King Maximilian Joseph, erected by the capital Munich. (Bavaria)
Denkmahl des Konigs Maximilian II in Lindau, Errichtet v.d. Staaten an der Sud-Nord-Bahn Monument for King Maximilian II in Lindau, erected by the cities on the South-North railway. (Monaco)
Deo Juvante With the aid of God. (Monaco)
Der Rhein Deutschlands Strom, nicht Deutschlands Grenze The Rhine, Germany's river, not Germany's frontier. (Germany)
Der St. Michaels-Orden zum Verdienst-Orden bestimmt The Order of St. Michael appointed an order of merit. (Bavaria)
Der Se(egen) des Bergbaues The blessings of the mines. (Saxony)
Des Bergwerks Wohfahrt ist des Harzes Gluck, Die Grube Bergwerks-Wohlfahrt bei Clausthal kam in Ausbeute 1830 The welfare of the mine is the prosperity of Harz, the pits and the prosperity of the mine at Clausthal came into production in 1830. (Hannover)
Deus et Dies God and the Day. (Parma)
Die Eintheilung d. Konigreichs auf Geschichtl Grundlaze zurückgefuehrt 1838 The divisions of the kingdom restored to their historical foundations. (Bavaria)
Die Koenigin von Bayern Stifft den Theresien Orden The Queen of Bavaria founds the Order of Therese. (Bavaria)
Dieci Lire Ten lire.
Dieci Paoli. Quattro Fiorini Ten paoli, four florins. (Tuscany)
Dieu Protege La Belgique God protect Belgium. (Belgium)
Dieu Protege La France God protect France. (France)
Dieu Sveti Latviju God guard Latvia. (Latvia)
Dio Benedite L'Italia God bless Italy. (Italy)
Dio Premiera La Costanza God rewards constancy. (Venice)
Dio Protegge (11 Re e) Il Regno God protect the king and the realm. (Naples & Sicily)
Dio Protegge L'Italia God protect Italy. (Sardinia)
Dios Es El Rey de Los Reyes God is the King of Kings. (Spain)
Dirige Me Domine Guide me, Lord. (Parma)
Domine Conserva Nos in Pace Lord, save us in peace. (Zurich)
Domine Salvum Fac Regem Lord, save the king. (France)
Domine Spes Mea A Iuventute Mea Lord, my hope in my youth. (Tuscany)

Dominus Providebit The Lord will provide. (Bern)
Dre(y) Ein Halb Gulden XV Ein Pfund Fein 3-1/2 guildens, 15 to the fine pound. (Bavaria)
Duodecim Lustris 1848, 1908 Gloriose Peractis Twelve lustra (60 years) 1848-1908 gloriously completed. (Austria)
Durch Kampf und Sieg zum Frieden Through struggle and victory to peace. (Bavaria)
Dux Sab. lanvae (or Genvae) et Montisf. Princ. Ped. Duke of Savoy, Genoa, Montferrat, Prince of Piedmont. (Sardinia)

E

Eala Frya Fresena Frya of all the Frisians. (Hannover)
Eccl. S. Barbarae Patronae Fodin. Kuttnerbergensium Duo Flor. Arg. Puri The Church of St. Barbara, Patron of the Kuttnerberg Mines, two florins of pure silver. (Austria)
Edwardus VII Dei Gra. Britt. Omn. Rex Fid. Def. Ind. Imp. Edward VII, D.G., King of all the Britains, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India. (Britains)
Eendragt Maakt Magt Union makes strength. (Netherlands)
Ehre dem Ehre Gebuht Honor to whom honor is due. (Bavaria)
Ehre ist Mein Hoehstes Ziel Honour is my highest goal. (Switzerland)
Eidgen Freischiesen Solothurn Federal Public Shooting Match in Solothurn. (Switzerland)
Eidgenossisches Fre(i)y schiessen Federal Public Shooting Match; in Zurich (KM-S5), in Chur; in Bern (KM-S4); in Glarus (KM-20). (Switzerland)
Eidgenossisches Schutzenfest in Basel (KM-S14) Federal Shooting Festival in Basel; in Bern (KM-S6); in Nidwalden (KM-S6); in St. Gallen (KM-S12); in Schaffhausen (KM-S8); in Schwyz (KM-S9); in Zug (KM-S10); in Zurich (KM-S11). (Switzerland)
Ein Gedenkthaler zu Schiller's Hundertjaehrer Geburtsfeier A commemorative thaler on the hundredth anniversary of Schiller's birth. (Frankfurt)
Ein Gedenkthaler zum Deutschen Schutzenfeste Juli 1862 A commemorative thaler on the German shooting festival July, 1862. (Frankfurt)
Ein Gott-Ein Recht-Eine Wahrheit One God, one justice, one truth. (Oldenburg)
Ein Thaler zu 100 Krzr. - Im Kronen Fuss One thaler of 100 kreuzer, on the kronen standard. (Baden)
Ein Vereinsthaler xxx Ein Pfund Fein One convention thaler, 30 to the fine pound. (Liechtenstein & German States)
Einigkeit und Recht und Freiheit Unity and right and freedom. (Germany)
Eintracht Macht Stark Union makes strength. (Chur)
Elizabeth II Dei Gratia Britt. Omn. Regina Fidei Defensor Elizabeth II, D.G., Queen of Great Britain, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Emanuel II Portug. et Algarv. Rex Manuel II, King of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)
Emma Furstin Regent c. Vormund. zu Waldeck u. P. Emma, Princess Regent and guardian of Waldeck and Pyrmont. (Waldeck & Pyrmont)
En Barcelona In Barcelona. (Spain)
Entree de Fribourg & Soleure dans La Confederation Suisse Entry of Fribourg and Solothurn into the Swiss Confederation. (Swiss)
Er Saete Gerechtigkeit und Erntete Liebe. Hosea X. 12 He sowed justice and harvested love. (Saxony)
Ernst August Friederike Marie, Marie, Georg Ernest, August, Frederika, Marie, Marie, George. (Hannover)
Ernst August - Viktoria Luise Herzog u. Herzogin zu Braunschweig (u. Luneb.) Ernest August, Victoria Louise, Duke and Duchess of Brunswick-Luneburg. (Brunswick-Luneburg)
Ernst August V.G.G. Koenig von Hannover Ernest August, D.G., King of Hannover. (Hannover)
Ernst August Koenig von Hannover Ernest August, King of Hannover. (Hannover)
Ernst Herzog v. Sachsen Coburg u. Gotha Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Ernst Herzog von Sachsen Altenburg Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Altenburg. (Saxe-Altenburg)
Ernst Herzog z. S. Coburg Saalf. F. z. Lichtenb. Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld, Prince of Lichtenburg. (Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld)
Ernst Herzog z. S. Coburg u. Gotha F. z. Lichtenb. Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, Prince of Lichtenburg. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Ernst Herzog zu Sachsen Coburg-Gotha Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Ernst Herzog zu Sachsen Coburg und Saalfeld Ernest, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Saalfeld. (Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld)
Ernst Ludwig Groszherzog von Hessen Ernest Ludwig, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse)
Eröffnung der Neuen Munze Sept. 1840 Opening of the new mint September, 1840. (Frankfurt)
Errichtung der Bayerischen Hypotheken-Bank Establishment of the Bavarian Mortgage Bank. (Bavaria)
Erste Eisenbahn in Deutschland mit Dampfwagen von Nurnberg nach Furth First railway in Germany with steam engines from Nuremberg to Furth. (Bavaria)
Erwahlt zum Kaiser der Deutschen d. 28 März 1849 Elected the Emperor of the Germans on March 28, 1849. (Frankfurt)
Erwahlung zum Reichsverweser uber Deutschland d 29 Juni 1849 Elected imperial regent over Germany on June 29, 1849. (Frankfurt)
Erzherzog Johann von Oesterreich Archduke John of Austria. (Frankfurt)
Espana Spain. (Spain)
Et in Minimus Integer Faithful even in the smallest things. (Olmutz)

F

F. Berhard im Bart Prince Berhard the bearded. (Germany)
Feines Silber Fine silver. (Hannover)
Feldherrnhalle Hall of Generals. (Bavaria)
Felice ed Eliza PP. (Principes) de Lucca e Piombino Felix and Elisa, Prince and Princess of Lucca and Piombino. (Lucca)
Ferd(inandus) D.G. H(ungariae) et B(ohemiae) Reg(ius) Pr(inceps) A. A. S(acri) R(omani) I(mperii) Pr(inceps) El(ector) Salisb(urgensis) Ferdinand, D.G., Royal Prince of Hungary and Bohemia, Archduke of Austria, Prince of S.R.I., Elector of Salzburg. (Salzburg)
Ferd(inandus) I D. G. Aust(riae) Imp(erator) Hung(ariae) B(ohemiae) Rex H(umani) N(ominis) V R(ex) L(ombardiae) I(lyriae) A. A. Ferdinand I, D.G., Emperor of Austria, King of Hungary and Bohemia, Fifth of this name, King of Lombardy, Venice, Dalmatia, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Hungary)
Ferd. Hu. et Bo. Reg. Pr. A.A.S.R.I.Pr. El. Salisb. Ferdinand, Royal Prince of Hungary and Bohemia, Archduke of Austria, Prince of S.R.I., Elector of Salzburg. (Salzburg)
Ferd. I D.G. Austr. Imp. Hung. Boh. R(ex) H(etruriae) N(eapolis) V(enetiae) Ferdinand I, D.G., Emperor of Austria, King of Hungary and Bohemia, Fifth of this name, King of Lombardy, Venice, Dalmatia, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Austria)
Ferd. I D.G. Regni Sicilaram et Hier. Rex Ferdinand I, D.G., King of the Sicilies and Jerusalem. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferd. IV D.G. utr. Sic. et Hier. Rex Ferdinand IV, D.G., King of the Two Sicilies and Jerusalem. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdin. VII Dei G. Ferdinand VII, D.G. (Spain)
Ferdinand. III D.G. Sicil. et Hier. Rex Ferdinand III, D.G., King of Sicily and Jerusalem. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdinand. IV D. G. Siciliar. et Hier. Rex Ferdinand IV, D.G., King of the Sicilies and Jerusalem. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdinandus Souv. Landgraf z. Hessen Ferdinand, sovereign landgrave of Hesse. (Hesse-Homburg)
Ferdinandus I D.G. Austriae Imperator Ferdinand I, D.G., Emperor of Austria. (Austria)
Ferdinandus II Dei Gratia Rex Ferdinand II, D.G., King. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdinandus III D.G. P(rinceps) R(egius) H(ungariae) et B(ohemiae) A. A. M(agnus) D(ux) Etrur(iae) Ferdinand III, D.G., Royal Prince of Hungary and Bohemia, Archduke of Austria, Grand Duke of Tuscany. (Tuscany)
Ferdinandus III D.G. Rex Ferdinand III, King. D.G. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdinandus IV D.G. Rex Ferdinand IV, King. D.G. (Naples & Sicily)
Ferdinandus VII Dei G(ratia) Ferdinand VII, D.G. (Spain)
Ferencz Jozsef I K.A.Cs. Es. M.H.S.D.O. Ap. Kir (Hungary)
Fern. 7 P. La G.D. Dios Y La Const. Ferdinand VII, D.G. and the Constitution. (Spain)
Fern. 7 P.L.G.D. Dios Rey de Espan. E Ynd. Ferdinand VII, D.G., King of Spain and the Indies. (Spain)
Fernando 7 Por La G. De Dios Ferdinand VII, D.G. (Spain)
Fernando 7 Por La Gracia De Dios Y La Constitucion Ferdinand VII, D.G. and the Constitution. (Spain)
Fernando VII D.G. Rey de Espana Ferdinand VII, King of Spain. (Spain)
Fert, Fert, Fert (A monogram) (Sardinia & Italy)
Fest Frei Schiessen von Welner Schutzen Verein Public Shooting Festival of the Vienna Shooting Association. (Austria)
Fid. Def. Ind. Imp. Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India. (Great Britain)
Fideliter et Constante Faithfully and steadfastly. (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha)
Folkets Karlek Min Beloning The love of the people is my my compensation. (Sweden)
Folkets Kjaerlighed Min Styrke, Dod Den 20 Januar 1848 The love of the people is my strength. (Denmark)
Folkets Val Min Hogsta Lag The welfare of the people is my strength. (Denmark)
Fr. Wilh. III K.V. Preuss Frederick William III, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Franc. Ios. I D.G. Austr. Imp. et Hung. Rex Ap. Elisabetha Imp. et Reg. Francis Joseph I, D.G., Emperor of Austria and Apostolic King of Hungary, Elizabeth, Empress and Queen. (Austria)
Franc. Ios. I D.G. Austr. Imp. et Hung. Rex Ap. Elisabetha Imp. et Reg. Francis Joseph I, D.G., Emperor of Austria, King of Hungary and Bohemia. (Austria)
Franc. D.G. Ep. Princ. Gurc Antiq. Com de Salm Reifferscheid Francis, D.G., Prince-Bishop of Gurk, Count of Reifferscheid. (Gurk)
Franc. Ios. I D.G. Austriae Imperator Francis Joseph I, D.G., Emperor of Austria. (Austria)
Franc. Ios. I D.G. Imp. Austr. Rex Boh. Gal. Ill. etc. Ap. Rex Hung. Francis Joseph I, D.G., Emperor of Austria, King of Bohemia, Galicia and Illyria and King of Hungary. (Austria)
Franc. I D.G. Aust. Imp. Hung. B.L.V.G.L.II. Rex A.A. Francis I, D.G., Emperor of Austria, King of Hungary and Bohemia, Lombardy, Venice, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Hungary)
Franc. II D.G.R.I.S.A. Conservator Castru Francis II, D.G., R.I.S.A., Protector of the city. (Frankfurt)
Francisc. Ios. I D.G. Austriae Imp. et Elisabetha Max. in Bavar. Ducis Fil. Francis Joseph I, D.G., Emperor of Austria and Elizabeth, daughter of Maximilian, Duke of

Bavaria. (Austria)
Franciscus I D.G. Austriae Imperator Francis I, D.G., Emperor of Austria. (Austria)
Franciscus I Dei Gratia Rex Francis I, King, D.G. (Naples & Sicily)
Franciscus II D.G. Rom. et Haer. Aust. Imp. Francis II, D.G., Emperor of the Romans and Hereditary Emperor of Austria. (Austria)
Franciscus II D.G. Rom. Imp. Semp. Aug. Francis II, D.G., R.I.S.A. (Regensburg)
Franciscus II D.G.R. Imp. S. A. Germ. Hu. Bo. Rex Francis II, D.G., R.I.S.A., King of Germany, Hungary, Bohemia. (Austria)
Franciscus II Dei Gratia Rex Francis II, King, D.G. (Naples & Sicily)
Franz Herzog zu Sachsen Cob. Saalfeld Francis, Duke of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld. (Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld)
Franz Joseph I V.G.G. Kaiser V. Oesterreich Francis Joseph I, D.G., Kaiser of Austria. (Austria)
Frederik VII Konge af Danmark Frederick VII, King of Denmark. (Denmark)
Fredericus VI D.G. Dan. V.G. Rex Frederick VI, D.G., King of Denmark, Vendalia, and Gothland. (Denmark)
Fredericus VII D.G. Daniae V.G. Rex Frederick VII, D.G., King of Denmark, Vendalia, and Gothland. (Denmark)
Frederik IX Konge af Danmark Frederick IX, King of Denmark. (Denmark)
Freie Hansestadt Bremen Free Hanseatic city of Bremen. (Bremen)
Freie Stadt Danzig Free State of Danzig. (Danzig)
Freie Stadt Frankfurt Free city of Frankfurt. (Frankfurt)
Freie und Hansestadt Hamburg Free Hanseatic city of Hamburg. (Hamburg)
Freie und Hansestadt Lubeck Free Hanseatic city of Lubeck. (Lubeck)
Frid. Aug. Rex Sax(oniae) Dux Varsov Frederick August, King of Saxony, Duke of Warsaw. (Poland)
Frid. August D.G. Dux Sax. Elector Frederick August, D.G., Duke and Elector of Saxony. (Saxony)
Frid. August D.G. Rex Saxoniae Frederick August, D.G., King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Friderich I Koenig von Wurttemberg Frederick I, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Fridericus D.G. Rex Wurt. S.R.I. Ar. Vexill. et Elect Frederick, D.G., King of Wurttemberg, Archmarshal, Standard Bearer, and Elector of the S.R.I. (Wurttemberg)
Fridericus D.G. Rex Wurt(t)embergiae Frederick, D.G., King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Fridericus Pr. Waldeciae Com. Pyr. Frederick, Prince of Waldeck, Count of Pyrmont. (Pyrmont)
Fridericus Wurttembergiae Rex Frederick, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Fridericus II D.G. Dux Wurt. S.R.I. Ar. Vex. et Elector Frederick II, D.G., Duke of Wurttemberg, Archmarshal, Standard Bearer, and Elector of the S.R.I. (Wurttemberg)
Friedensschluss zu Frankfurt A.M. 10 Mai 1871 Peace of Frankfurt-on-the-Main May 10, 1871. (Bavaria)
Friedr(ich) August Koenig v(on) Sachsen Frederick August, King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Friedr. Franz. I. 1815 - Friedr. Franz. IV. 1915. Grossherzoge v. Mecklenb. Schw. Frederick Francis IV, 1915 - Grand Dukes of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Friedr. Gunther Furst zu Schwarzburg Frederick Gunther, Prince of Schwarzburg. (Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt)
Friedr. Wilhelm I Kurfurst v. Hessen Frederick William I, Elector of Hesse. (Hesse-Cassel)
Friedr. Wilhelm III Koenig v(on) Preussen Frederick William III, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Friedr. Wilhelm IV Koenig v. Preussen Frederick William IV, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Friedrich August Grossherzog v. Oldenburg Frederick August, Grand Duke of Oldenburg. (Oldenburg)
Friedrich August Herzog zu Nassau Frederick August, Duke of Nassau. (Nassau)
Friedrich August Konig v. Sachsen Frederick August, King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Friedrich August V.G.G. Koenig v. Sachsen Frederick August, D.G., King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Friedrich August II Koenig von Sachsen d. 9 Aug. 1854 Frederick August II, King of Saxony, (died) on August 9, 1854. (Saxony)
Friedrich der Streitbare * Friedrich August * 1409 Universitat Leipzig 1909 Frederick the Valiant, Frederick August, 1409, the University of Leipzig 1909. (Saxony)
Friedrich Deutscher Kaiser Konig v. Preussen Frederick, Emperor of Germany, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Friedrich Franz - Alexandra Grossherzog u. Grossherzogin v. Mecklenb. Schw. Frederick Francis, Alexandra, Grand Duke and Grand Duchess of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Friedrich Franz Grossh. v. Mecklenb. Schw. Frederick Francis, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Friedrich Franz V.G.G. Grossh. v. Mecklenb. Schw. Frederick Francis, D.G., Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Friedrich Furst zu Waldeck und Pyrmont Frederick, Prince of Waldeck and Pyrmont. (Waldeck and Pyrmont)
Friedrich Grosherzog von Vaden Frederick, Grand Duke of Baden. (Baden)
Friedrich Gunther Furst zu Schwarzburg Rudolstadt Frederick Gunther, Prince of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt. (Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt)
Friedrich Herzog von Anhalt Frederick, Duke of Anhalt. (Anhalt)
Friedrich Prinz und Regent von Baden Frederick,

Prince and Regent of Baden. (Baden)
Friedrich und Luise von Baden Frederick and Louise of Baden. (Baden)
Friedrich W. C. Furst zu Hohenz. Hech. Frederick William Constantine, Prince of Hohenzollern-Hechingen. (Hohenzollern-Hechingen)
Friedrich. Wilh. V.G.G. Grossh. v. Mecklenb. Frederick William, D.G., Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz. (Mecklenburg-Strelitz)
Friedrich Wilhelm Furst zu Nassau Frederick William, Prince of Nassau. (Nassau)
Friedrich Wilhelm IV Koenig von Preussen Frederick William IV, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Friedrich I. 1701. Wilhelm II. 1901 Frederick I, 1701, William II, 1901. (Prussia)
Friedrich II Grossherzog von Baden Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden. (Baden)
Friedrich II. Marie. Herzog und Herzogin von Anhalt Frederick II, Marie, Duke and Duchess of Anhalt. (Anhalt)
Fur Freiheit und Vaterland For freedom and Fatherland. (Switzerland)
Fur Gott und Vaterland For God and Fatherland. (Bavaria)
Furchtlos und Treu Fearless and true. (Wurttemberg)
Furtenantag zu Frankfurt am Main im August 1863 Assembly of Princes in Frankfurt-on-the-Main in August 1863. (Frankfurt)

G

G.N.A. 1808 un Duro Gerona 1808, one duro. (Spain)
Garantie National National Security. (France)
Gaule Subalpine Subalpine Gaul. (Subalpine Republic)
Gedenkthaler zur Eröffnungsfest der neuen Borse in Bremen am 5 Novemb. 1864 Commemorative thaler on the opening celebration of the new Exchange in Bremen on November 5, 1864. (Bremen)
Georg Furst zu Schaumburg-Lippe George, Prince of Schaumburg-Lippe. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Georg Furst zu Waldeck und Pyrmont & George Prince of Waldeck and Pyrmont, (Waldeck and Pyrmont)
Georg Heintz(f) Furst z(u) Waldeck u. Pyrmont George Henry, Prince of Waldeck and Pyrmont. (Waldeck and Pyrmont)
Georg Herzog zu Sachsen Altenburg George, Duke of Saxe-Altenburg. (Saxe-Altenburg)
Georg Herzog zu Sachsen Meiningen George, Duke of Saxe-Meiningen. (Saxe-Meiningen)
Georg Koenig von Sachsen George, King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Georg Kronprinz von Hannover, Marie Herzoginn v. S. Altenb. Verm. 18 Febr. 1845 George, Crown Prince of Hannover, Marie, Duchess of Saxe-Altenburg, married Feb. 18, 1845. (Hannover)
Georg Prinz z. Waldeck Furst z. Pyrmont George, Prince of Waldeck, Prince of Pyrmont. (Waldeck and Pyrmont)
Georg Victor Furst zu Waldeck u. Pyrmont George Victor, Prince of Waldeck and Pyrmont. (Waldeck and Pyrmont)
Georg Wilhelm Furst zu Schaumburg-Lippe George William, Prince of Schaumburg-Lippe. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Georg II Herzog v(on) Sachsen-Meiningen George II, Duke of Saxe-Meiningen. (Saxe-Meiningen)
Georg III V.G.G. Konig und Churfurst George III, D.G., King and Elector. (Hannover)
Georg IV Konig v. Grosbritan. u. Hannover George IV, King of Great Britain and Hannover. (Hannover)
Georg V V.G.G. Koenig v. Hannover George V, D.G., King of Hannover. (Hannover)
Georgius III D.G. Britanniarum Rex F.D. George III, D.G., King of Great Britain, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Georgius III Dei Gratia Rex George III, King, D.G. (Great Britain)
Georgius III D.G. Britanniar. Rex F.D. George IV, D.G., King of the Britains, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Georgius V D.G. Britt. Omn. Rex F.D. Ind. Imp. George V, D.G., King of all the Britains, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India. (Great Britain)
Georgius V Dei Gra. Britt. Omn. Rex George V, D.G., King of all the Britains. (Great Britain)
Georgius VI D.G. Br. Omn. Rex George VI, D.G., King of all the Britains. (Great Britain)
Georgius VI D.G. Br. Omn. Rex F.D. George VI, D.G., King of Great Britain, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Gepraegt in Gegenwart S.M. des Koenigs. Dresden d. 24 April 1855 Struck in the presence of His Majesty the King, Dresden on April 24, 1855. (Saxony)
Gerecht und Beharrlich Just and firm. (Bavaria)
Germ. Hun. Boh. Rex A.A.D. Loth. Ven. Sal. King of Germany, Hungary, Bohemia, Archduke of Austria, Duke of Lorraine, Venice, Salzburg. (Austria)
Gerona Ano De 1809 Gerona, Year of 1809. (Spain)
Gioacchino Napoleon(eone) (Re Delle Due Sicil(ie)) Joachim Napoleon, King of the Two Sicilies. (Naples & Sicily)
Glori in Excelsis Deo Glory to God in the highest. (Sweden)
Gluckauf! Clausthal in September 1839 Good luck! Clausthal in September 1839. (Hannover)
God Zy (Zij) Met ons God be with us. (Netherlands)
Goethe Goethe. (Germany)
Gott Beschirme Uns God protect us. (Hesse-Cassel)
Gott Ehre Vaterland God, Honour, Fatherland. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Gott Mit Uns (many) God with us. (Germany)
Gott Schirme Mecklenburg God protect Mecklenburg.

(Mecklenburg-Strelitz)
Gott Schutze ihn und den Theuren Erben Seines Throns God protect him and the dear Heir to his Throne. (Prussia)
Gott Segne Anhalt God bless Anhalt. (Anhalt-Bernburg)
Gott Segne Bayern God bless Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Gott Segne Handel u. Schiffahrt God bless business and commerce. (Bremen)
Gott Segne Sachsen God bless Saxony. (Saxony)
Gott und das Vaterland God and the Fatherland. (Bavaria)
Gott und Recht God and right. (Saxe-Weimar)
Gott war mit Uns God was with us. (Bremen)
Goth. Ephraim Lessing Gotthold Ephraim Lessing. (Germany)
Governo Provisorio di Lombardia Provisional government of Lombardy. (Lombardy)
Graf Zeppelin Weltflug Graf Zeppelin world flight. (Germany)
Graff. Schaumburg Lipp. Vormundschaftl. Munze County Schaumburg-Lippe, guardianship coin. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Grand-Duche de Luxembourg Grand duchy of Luxembourg. (Luxemburg)
Gregorius XVI (Pontifex) M(ax)(imus) Gregory XVI, Pope. (Papal States)
Groscherzogthum Baden Grand duchy of Baden. (Papal States)
Groscherzogthum Sachsen Grand duchy of Saxe-Weimar. (Saxe-Weimar)
Gud och Folket God and the people. (Sweden)
Gunth. Fried. Carl Furst z. Schwarzb. Sondersh. Gunther Frederick Carl, Prince of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen. (Schwarzburg-Sondershausen)
Gunther Fr. C. II Furst z. Schwarzb. Sondersh. Gunther Frederick Carl II, Prince of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen. (Schwarzburg-Sondershausen)
Gustaf IV Adolph Sv. G. och V. Konung Gustav IV, Adolph, King of Sweden, Gothland, and Vendalia. (Sweden)
Gustaf V Sveriges Konung Gustaf V., King of Sweden. (Sweden)
Gustaf VI Adolf Sveriges Konung Gustaf VI, Adolf, King of Sweden. (Sweden)

H

Hac Nitimur Hanc Tuemur With this we strive, this we will defend. (Netherlands)
Hakimiyet Milletindir Sovereignty is of the people. (Turkey)
Handel'sfreiheit durch Eintracht Free trade through agreement. (Wurttemberg)
Handelsvertrag zwischen Bayern, Preussen, Wurttemberg und Hessen Commercial treaty between Bavaria, Prussia, Wurttemberg and Hesse. (Bavaria)
Hans Landwing Retter das Panner Bel Arbedo Hans Landwing saves the standard at Arbedo. (Switzerland)
Harz-Segen Harz blessings. (Hannover)
Heinrich d. Li. lung. Linie Furst Reuss von Ebersdorf Henry of the younger line, line of the princes of Reuss-Ebersdorf. (Reuss-Ebersdorf)
Heinrich Herzog zu Anhalt Henry, Duke of Anhalt. (Anhalt-Kothen)
Heinrich XIV V.G.G. Reg. Furst Reuss I.L. Henry XIV, D.G., ruling Prince of Reuss, Younger Line. (Reuss-Younger Line)
Heinrich XX V.G.G. Aelt. L(in) Souv(erain) Furst Reuss Henry XX, D.G., Older Line, Sovereign Prince of Reuss. (Reuss-Gr.)
Heinrich XXII V.G.G. Ait. L. Souv. Furst Reuss Henry XXII, D.G., Older Line, Sovereign Prince of Reuss. (Reuss-Gr.)
Heinrich LXII lung. Lin. und Stamm. Aitest Furst Reuss Henry LXII, Younger Line and oldest branch, Prince of Reuss. (Reuss-Schleiz)
Heinrich LXVII V.G.G. Reg. Furst Reuss I.L. Henry LXVII, D.G., ruling Prince of Reuss, Younger Line. (Reuss-Schleiz)
Heinrich LXII Jung. Lin. Furst Reuss Henry LXII, Younger Line, Prince of Reuss. (Reuss-Schleiz)
Helvetia Switzerland. (Switzerland)
Helvetische Republik Swiss Republic. (Swiss Republic)
Herman Frider. Otto D.G. Princ. de Hohenzollern Heching. Herman Frederick Otto, D.G., Prince of Hohenzollern-Hechingen. (Hohenzollern-Hechingen)
Herzogthurn Anhalt, Getheilt 1603 Vereint 1863 Duchy of Anhalt, divided 1603, united 1863. (Anhalt)
Herzogthurn Nassau Duchy of Nassau. (Nassau)
Hieronymus D.G.A. & P.S.A.S.L.N.G. Prim. Jerome, D.G., Archbishop and Prince of Salzburg. (Salzburg)
Hieronymus Napoleon Jerome Napoleon. (Westphalia)
Hindenburg Reichsprasident Hindenburg, President of Germany. (Germany)
Hispaniar(um) Infans Prince of the Spains. (Spain)
Hispaniarum et Ind. Rex King of the Spains and the Indies. (Spain)
Hispaniarum Rex King of the Spains. (Spain)
Honi Soit Qui Mal Y Pense Evil to him who thinks evil. (Great Britain)
Honore V Prince de Monaco Honore V, Prince of Monaco. (Monaco)
Hun. Boh. Gal. Rex A.A. D. Lo. Sal. Wirc. King of Hungary, Bohemia, Galicia, Archduke of Austria, Dalmatia, Lodomeria, Salzburg, and Wurzburg. (Austria)
Hun. Boh. Gal. Rex A.A. Lo. Wi. et in Fr. Dux King of Hungary, Bohemia, Galicia, Archduke of Austria, Lodomeria, Wurzburg, and in Franconia, Duke. (Austria)
Hundert Jahre Bremerhaven Centennial of Bremerhaven.

(Germany)
Hundertjahrige Grundung der Hochschule zu Erlangen durch d. Markgr. Friedr. v. Brandenb. Bayr. Centenary of the foundation of the University of Erlangen by the Margrave, Frederick of Brandenburg-Bayreuth. (Bavaria)
Hun(g) Boh. Lomb. et Ven. Gal. Lod. Il(I) Rex A.A. King in Hungary, Bohemia, Lombardy, and Venice, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Austria)
Hungar. Bohem. Gal. Lod. Ill. Rex. A.A. King in Hungary, Bohemia, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Austria)

I

Ich Bau auf Gott I rely on God. (Reuss-Schleiz)
ledem Das Seinige To each his own. (Appenzell)
In Hoc Signo Vincas In this sign you will conquer. (Portugal)
In Memor. Vindicatae Libert. ac Relig. In memory of the establishment of liberty and religion. (Sweden)
In te Domine Speravi In thee have I hoped, O Lord. (Gurk)
In Terra Pax Peace in the land. (Papal States)
Indipendenza Italiana Italian Independence. (Italian)
Ioachim Grosherzog von Berg Joachim, Grand Duke of Berg. (Berg)
Ioachim Herzog zu Berg u. Cleve Joachim, Duke of Berg and Cleves. (Berg)
Iohann Koenig, Amalie Koenigin v. Sachsen John, King, Amalie, Queen of Saxony. (Saxony)
Iohann V.G.G. Koenig v. Sachsen John, D.G., King of Saxony. (Saxony)
Ioseph Herzog zu Sachsen Altenburg Joseph, Duke of Saxe-Altenburg. (Saxe-Altenburg)
Ioseph Nap. Del Gratia Joseph Napoleon, D.G. (Spain)
Ioseph Napol. D.G. utr. Sicil. Rex Joseph Napoleon, D.G., King of the Two Sicilies. (Naples & Sicily)
Isabel 2 Por La Gracia De Dios Isabel II, D.G. (Spain)
Isabel 2 Por la Gracia de Dios y La Constitucion Isabel II, D.G., and the Constitution. (Spain)
Isti Sunt Patres Tui Verique Pastores These are your fathers and true shepherds. (Papal States)
Italia Libera Dio Lo Vuole A Free Italy, God wills it. (Lombardy)
Iustitia Regn(orum) Fundamentum Justice, the Foundation for kingdoms. (Austria)

J

Jahrhundertfeier Centennial. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Jahrtausend Feier der Rheinlands Millenary Jubilee of the Rhineland. (Germany)
Jan de Biannen John, the Blind. (Luxembourg)
Joannes D.G. Port. et Alg. P. Regens John, D.G., Prince Regent of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)
Joannes D.G. P(rinceps) Portugalliae et Alg(arbiae) John, D.G., Prince of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)
Joannes VI D.G. Portug. Brasil et Algarb. Rex John VI, D.G., King of Portugal, Brazil, and Algarve. (Portugal)
Joh. Fried. d. Groszmut Kurf. v. Sachsen, Stifter d. Univ. Jena John Frederick the magnanimous, Elector of Saxony, Founder of the University of Jena. (Saxony)
Johann II Furst zu (or von) Liechtenstein John II, Prince of Liechtenstein. (Liechtenstein)

K

Kanton Schwyz Canton Schwyz. (Schwyz)
Karl Koenig von Wuertemberg Karl, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Klar und Fest Clear and firm. (Liechtenstein)
Koenig von Westphalen Fr. Pr. King of Westphalia, Prince of France. (Westphalia)
Koenigl. Wurttemb. Kronen Thaler Kingdom of Wurttemberg crown thaler. (Wurttemberg)
Kong Frederik IX Dronning Ingrid af Danmark King Frederik IX, Queen Ingrid of Denmark. (Denmark)
Koninkrijk Holland Kingdom of Holland. (Holland)
Kon. Wurttemb. Kingdom of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Kur. Hess. Land Munze Electorate of Hesse, legal money. (Hesse-Cassel)
Kurfurstenthurn Hessen Electorate of Hesse. (Hesse-Cassel)

L

L.L. Ph. M.V. Duc de Brabant M.H.A. Duchesse de Brabant 21-22 Aout 1853 Leopold Louis Philippe, Maria Victor, Duke of Brabant, Maria Henrietta, Duchess of Brabant, 21-22 August, 1853. (Belgium)
Land Skal Med Lov Bygges The country shall be built by law. (Norway)
Land Skall Med Lag Byggas The country shall be built by law. (Sweden)
Landtag Provincial legislature. (Bavaria)
Largiente Numine Diety bestowing his bounty. (Regensburg)
Latvijas Republika Latvian Republic. (Latvia)
Lege et Fide By law and faith. (Austria)
Leo XII Pon(tifex) (Max(imus)) Leo XII, Pope. (Papal States)
Leopold Friedrich Herzog zu (von) Anhalt Leopold, Grand Duke of Anhalt. (Anhalt-Dessau)
Leopold Grosherzog von Baden Leopold, Grand Duke of Baden. (Baden)
Leopold Premier Roi des Belges Leopold I, King of the Belgians. (Belgians)

Leopold II Roi des Belges Leopold II, King of the Belgians. (Belgians)
Leopoldus D.G. P.I.A. P(rinceps) R(egius) H(un-gariae) et B(ohemiae) A.A. Magn(us) Dux E(truriae) Leopold II, D.G., Prince of Imperial Austria, Prince Regent of Hungary and Bohemia, Archduke of Austria, Grand Duke of Tuscany. (Tuscany)
Lerida Ano de 1809 Lerida Year of 1809. (Spain)
Lex Tua Veritas Law is your truth. (Tuscany)
Ley Patria Rey Law, Fatherland, King. (Spain)
Ley 900 Milesimas 40 Piezas en Kilog Law 900/1000, 40 pieces per kilogram. (Spain)
Liberta Eguaglianza Liberty, Equality. (Ligurian Republic)
Libertade Inferme e de' Tiranni Agevol Preda Weak liberty is the easy prey of tyrants. (Switzerland)
Liberte, Egalite, Eridania Liberty, Equality, Eridania. (Subalpine Republic)
Liberte, Egalite, Fraternalite Liberty, Equality, Fraternity. (France)
Literatur, Vetenskap, Konst Literature, Science, Art. (Sweden)
Lodew. Nap. Kon. Van Holl Louis Napoleon, King of Holland. (Holland)
Louis Philippe (I) Roi de France Louis Philippe I, King of the French. (France)
Louis XVIII Roi de France Louis XVIII, King of France. (France)
Lucilinburghurhuc Luxembourg. (Luxembourg)
Ludewig Grosherzog von Hessen Ludwig, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Ludovicus I D.G. (Hispaniarum) Inf(ans) Rex Etruriae Par(mae) Piac(entiae) et Prince Louis I, D.G., Prince of the Spains, King of Etruria, Prince of Parma and Piacenza. (Tuscany)
Ludovicus II Bavariae Rex Ludwig II, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Ludwig Erbrprinz v. B. Geb. 25 August; Ludwig Koen. Prinz v. B. Geb. 7 Januar Ludwig, Crown Prince of Baden, born August 25; Ludwig, Royal Prince of Baden, born January 7. (Baden)
Ludwig Grosherzog von Baden Ludwig, Grand Duke of Baden. (Baden)
Ludwig Loenig von Bayern Ludwig, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Ludwig I Giebt die Krone an seinen Sohn Maximilian am 20 Maerz 1848 Ludwig I, gives his crown to his son Maximilian on March 20, 1848. (Bavaria)
Ludwig I Koenig von Bayern Ludwig I, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Ludwig II Koenig v. Bayern Ludwig II, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Ludwig II Grosherzog von Hessen Ludwig II, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Ludwig III Koenig von Bayern Ludwig III, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Ludwig III Grosherzog von Hessen Ludwig III, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Ludwig IV Grosherzog von Hessen Ludwig IV, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Ludwigscanal Ludwig's Canal. (Bavaria)
Luitpold Prinz-Regent v. Bayern Leopold, Prince-Regent of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Lumen ad Revelationem Gentium Light and revelation for the peoples. (Papal States)
L'Union Fait La Force Union makes strength. (Belgium)

M

Magnus ab Integro Saeclorum Nascitur Ordo The great order of the centuries is born anew. (Bavaria)
Magyar Kiralysag Hungarian Kingdom. (Hungarian)
Magyar Koztarsasag Hungarian Republic. (Hungarian)
Manibus Ne Laedar Avris Lest I be injured by greedy hands. (Sweden)
Maria Luigia Princ(ipissa) Imp. Arcid. d'Austria Marie Louise, Imperial Princess Archduchess of Austria. (Parma)
Maria II D.G. Portug. et Alg. Regina Maria II, D.G., Queen of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)
Maria II Portug. et Algarb. Regina Maria II, Queen of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)
Matrimonio Coniuncti Joined in wedlock. (Austria)
Maximilian Ioseph Churfurst in Baiern Maximilian Joseph, Elector in Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Maximilian Ioseph Churfurst zu Pfalzbaern Maximilian Joseph, Elector in the Palatinate. (Rhenish Palatinate)
Maximilian Ioseph Konig von Baiern Maximilian Joseph, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Maximilian Kronpr. v. Bayern u. Marie K. Prinz. v. Preuss. verm.d. 12 Octb. 1842 Maximilian, Crown Prince of Bavaria and Marie, Crown Princess of Prussia, married on October 12, 1842. (Bavaria)
Maximilian II Koenig v. Bayern Maximilian II, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Maximilianus Iosephus Bavariae Rex Maximilian Joseph, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Med Folket For Fosterlandet By the people for the fatherland. (Sweden)
Med Gud for Aere og Ret. Dod Den 15 November 1863 With God, for honor and justice, Died on November 15, 1863. (Denmark)
Med Logum Skal Land Byggja By law shall the land be built. (Iceland)
Megkoronaztatasanak Negyvenedik Evfordulojara Fortieth anniversary of the coronation. (Hungary)
Meglio Vivere Un Giorno Da Leone Che Cento Anni Da Pecora Better to live one day as a lion than a hundred years as a sheep. (Italy)
Michael I D.G. Portug. et Algarb. Rex Michael I, D.G., King of Portugal and Algarve. (Portugal)

Mihai I Regele Romanilor Michael I, King of Romania. (Romania)
Mikolaj I Ces. Wsz. Rossyi Krol Polski Panuiacy Nicholas I, Tsar of all the Russians and present King of Poland. (Poland)
Mit Gott durch Kampf zu Sieg und Einigung With God through struggle to victory and union. (Wurttemberg)
Mit Gottes Hulfte With God's help. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Mit Herz und Hand Fuer's Alpenland With heart and hand for the Alpine land. (Austria)
Mit Vereinten Kraeften With united strength. (Austria)
Mo(neta) Arg(entiae) Ord. Faed. Belg(ii) Holl. Silver money of the Federated Belgian Union - Holland. (Holland)
Mo. Arg. Pro Conf(oeederatiae) Belg(ii) D(ucatus) Gel(riae) and C(omitatus) Z(utphaniae) Silver money of the Confederated Belgian Provinces, Duchy of Gelderland and County of Zutphen. (Netherlands)
Mo. No. Arg. Pro. Confoe. Belg. Trai. . . .Holl. New silver money of the confederated Belgian Provinces - Utrecht or Holland. (Netherlands)
Moldova Lui Stefan in Veci a Romaniei Moldavia, Stefan the Great, his country of Romania forever. (Romania)
Mon. Nov. Castru Imp. Friedberg New money of the free city of Friedberg. (Friedberg)
Munt van Het Koningryk Der Nederlanden Money of the Kingdom of the Netherlands. (Netherlands)
Munzvereinigung Suedteutscher Staaten Monetary union of the South German States. (Bavaria)

N

Nach Funfzig-Jahriger Regierung For the fiftieth anniversary of the reign. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Nap. Lodew. I Kon. Van Holl. Napoleon Louis I, King of Holland. (Holland)
Napoleone Imperator E Re Napoleon, Emperor and King. (Italy)
Navigare Necessse Est It is necessary to navigate. (Germany)
Nec Aspera Terrent Nor do difficulties terrify. (Brunswick)
Nec Temere Nec Timide Neither rashly nor timidly. (Danzig)
Nicolaus Friedr. Peter Gr. H. v. Oldenburg Nicholas Frederick Peter, Grand Duke of Oldenburg. (Oldenburg)
Non Relinquam Vos Orphanos I shall not leave you as orphans. (Papal States)
Nulla Dolo Via Sub Bono Principe There is no path for guile under a good prince. (Naples & Sicily)

O

Omnia Cum Deo Everything with God. (Reuss-Greiz)
Oscar Norges Sver. G. og V. Konge Oscar, King of Norway, Sweden, Gothland, and Vandalia. (Norway)
Oscar Sveriges Norr. Goth. och Vend. Konung Oscar, King of Sweden, Norway, Gothland, and Vandalia. (Sweden)
Otto Koenig von Bayern Otto, King of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Otto Prinz v. Bayern Griechenlands Erster Koenig Otto, Prince of Bavaria, first King of Greece. (Bavaria)

P

P.M. Sa. Sc. Cz. nec no. Sv. Go. Va. He. Rex (4336-41) Prussia, Masovia, Serngavia, Czersk as well as hereditary King of Sweden, Gothland, Vandalia. (Poland)
Palma Sub Pondere Crescit The palm grows under its weight. (Waldeck)
Patria Si Dreptul Meu The country and my right. (Romania)
Patrona Bavariae Patroness of Bavaria. (Bavaria)
Paul Alexander Leopold Furst zur Lippe. Paul Alexander Leopold, Prince of hope. (Lippe-Detmold)
Paul Friedr(ich) August Gr(oss)h(erzog) v(on) Oldenburg Paul Frederick August, Grand Duke of Oldenburg. (Oldenburg)
Paul Friedrich Emil Leopold Furst z. Lippe. Paul Friedrich Emil Leopold, Prince of Lippe. (Lippe-Detmold)
Per Aspera - Ad Astra Through difficulties to the stars. (Mecklenburg-Schwerin)
Per La Gr(acia) Di Dio Duch. di Parma Piac. E. Guast D.G., Duchess of Parma, Piacenza, and Guastalla. (Parma)
Peso Grani 1726 Bonta Oncie 10.16 Grain weight 1726, fine ounces 10.16. (Ligurian Republic)
Petrus IV D.G. Portug. Algarb. Rex Peter IV, D.G., King of Portugal and Algarve. (Ligurian Republic)
Philipp Souv. Landgraf zu Hessen Phillip, Sovereign Landgrave of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Philipp. Landgraf z. Hessen. Ernst Ludwig Grossherzog v. Hessen u. B. R. Philip. Landgrave of Hesse, Ernest Ludwig, Grand Duke of Hesse. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Piece de 5 Francs Piece of 5 francs. (France)
Pius VII Pon(tifex) M(aximus) Pius VII, Pope. (Papal States)
Pius VIII Pont. Max. Pius VIII, Pope. (Papal States)
Pius IX Pont. Max. Pius IX, Pope. (Papal States)
Post Tenebras Lux Light after darkness. (Switzerland)
Pour Etre Forts Soyons Unis Let us be united to be strong. (Switzerland)
Primitiae Fodin Kuttben. ab Aerari. Iterum Susceptarum First results dug from the Kuttben mines in a renewed undertaking. (Austria)
Prin Statornice La Izbanda Through stability to success. (Romania)
Princ Aichst. Pas. et Ber. S.R.I.P. Elector Prince of Eichstaedt, Passau, and Berchtesgaden, Prince of S.R.

I., Elector. (Salzburg)
Pric. Aichst. Passau et Berchtolsgad Prince of Eichstaedt, Passau, and Berchtsgaden. (Salzburg)
Princ. Gallic Magn. Elect. Imp. Prince of France, Grand Imperial Elector. (Naples & Sicily)
Principato di Lucca e Piombino Principality of Lucca and Piombino. (Naples & Sicily)
Principe E Grand' Ammiraglio Di Francia Prince and Grand Admiral of France. (Naples & Sicily)
Prinz Jean vu Letzeburg Prince Jean of Luxemburg. (Luxemburg)
Pro Deo et Populo For God and the people. (Bavaria)
Providentia Optimi Principis With the forethought of the wisest leaders. (Naples & Sicily)

Q

Quin Matrimonii Lustrum Celebrant XXIV Aprilis MDCCCLXXIX They celebrate the 25th wedding anniversary April 24, 1879. (Austria)
Quinque Coronae 5 korona. (Austria)

R

Ratt och Sanning Justice and truth. (Sweden)
Recta Tueri (or Tveri) Defend the right. (Austria & Hungary)
Regensburg Regensburg (Ratisbon). . . . (Regensburg)
Regni Vtr. Sic. et Hier. Of the Kingdom of the Two Sicilies and Jerusalem. (Naples & Sicily)
Regno D'Italia Kingdom of Italy. (Italy)
Regno Delle Due Sicilie Kingdom of the Two Sicilies. (Naples & Sicily)
Reitersaule Maximilian's I Churfursten v. Bayern Errichtet v. Konig Ludwig I Equestrian column of Maximilian I, Elector of Bavaria, erected by King Ludwig I. (Bavaria)
Relinquo vos Liberos ab Utroque homine I leave you as children of each man. (San Marino)
Repubblica de S(an) Marino Republic of San Marino. (San Marino)
Repubblica Italiana Italian Republic. (Italian Republic)
Repubblica Ligure Ligurian Republic. (Ligurian Republic)
Repubblica Veneta Venetian Republic. (Venetian Republic)
Repubblica Bernensis Republic of Bern. (Republic of Bern)
Repubblica Portuguesa Portugese Republic. (Portugese Republic)
Repubblica Portuguesa, 5 de Outubro de 1910 Portugese Republic 5 October, 1910. (Portugese)
Republik Osterreich, funfzig schilling Republic of Austria, 50 schilling. (Austria)
Republika Ceskoslovenska Republic of Czechoslovakia. (Czechoslovakia)
Republique et Canton de Geneve Republic and Canton of Geneva. (Geneve)
Respubblica S. Marini Republic of San Marino. (San Marino)
Ret og Sandhed Justice and truth. (Norway)
Revolucion - Cinco Pesetas - Cantonal Revolution, 5 pesetas, Cantonal. (Spain)
Rex Lomb. et Ven. Dalm. Gal. Lod. III. A.A. King of Lombardy and Venice, Dalmatia, Galicia, Lodomeria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria. (Austria)
Rey Const. de Espana Constitutional King of Spain. (Spain)
Rey de Espana Y de Las Indias King of Spain and the Indies. (Spain)
Rey de las Espanas King of the Spains. (Spain)
Reyna de Espana Y de Las Indias Queen of Spain and the Indies. (Spain)
Rey(i)na de Las Espanas Queen of the Spains. (Spain)
Roberto I D. DI PAR. PIAC. Ecc. E Luisa M. DI. Borb. Regg. Robert I, Duke of Parma, Piacenza, and Luisa Maria of Bourbon, Regent. (Parma)
Royaume de Belgique Kingdom of Belgium. (Belgium)
Rudolph Joan D.G. Case. A.R. Hun. Boh. Princ. A.A. Rudolph John, D.G., Imperial and Royal Prince of Hungary and Bohemia, Archduke of Austria. (Austria)
Rzeczpospolita Polska Polish Republic. (Polish)

S

S. Carolus Magnus Fundator St. Charles the Great, Founder. (Munster)
S. Maria Mater Dei Patrona Hung. Blessed Mary, Mother of God, Patron of Hungary. (Hungary)
S.R.E. Tit. S. Petri in Mont. Aur. Card. Archiep. Olom. Cardinal Archbishop of Olmutz. (Olmutz)
Salus Populi The safety of the people. (Spain)
Salus Reipublicae Suprema Lex Supreme law is the safety of the state. (Poland)
Salvam Fac Rempubicam Tuam Your state safe in union. (San Marino)
Schweizer(tsche) Eidsgenoss(enschaft) Swiss Federal
Scudo di Lire Sei 27 Pratile Anno VIII Scudo of 6 lire, June 16, 1800. (Cisalpine Republic)
Sede Vacante The chair being vacant. (Papal States)
Segen des Anhalt Bergbaues Blessings of the Anhalt mines. (Anhalt-Bernburg)
Segen des Badischer Bergbaues Blessings of the Baden mines. (Baden)
Segen des Bergbau Blessings of the mines. (Saxony)
Segen des Himmels Blessings of heaven. (Bavaria)
Se(e)gen des Mansfelder Bergbaues Blessings of the Mansfeld mines. (Prussia)
Seinem Vater Carl Friederich dem Gesegneten To his

father Caarl Frederick the Victorious. (Bavaria)
Shqipni Albania. (Albania)
Sieges Thaler Victory taler. (Prussia)
Slovenska Republica Slovakian Republic. (Slovakian)
Soberania Nacional National Sovereignty. (Spain)
Sous Le Regne du Roi Leopold III In the reign of King Leopold III. (Belgium)
Standbild A. Durer's Errichtet zu Nurnberg Statue of Albrecht Durer, erected at Nuremberg. (Bavaria)
Standbild des Canzler's Freyherrn v. Kreittmayr, Errichtet in Munchen 1845 Statue of Chancellor Baron von Kreittmayr, erected in Munich, 1845. (Bavaria)
Standbild des Furstbischof's Julius Echter v. Mespelbrunn, Errichtet zu Wurzburg 1847 Statue of Bishop-Elector Julius Echter of Mespelbrunn, erected at Wurzburg, 1847. (Bavaria)
Standbild des Johann Christoph Ritter von Gluck, Errichtet in Munchen v. Konig Ludwig I 1848 Statue of John Christopher, Knight of Gluck, erected at Munich by King Ludwig I, 1848. (Bavaria)
Standbild des Roland de Latre gen. Orlando di Lasso, Errichtet in Munchen v. Konig Ludwig I 1849 Statue of Roland de Latre called Orlando di Lasso, erected in Munich by King Ludwig I, 1849. (Bavaria)
Standbild Jean Paul Friedrich Richter's, Errichtet zu Bayreuth 1841 Statue of Jean Paul Frederick Richter, erected at Bayreuth, 1841. (Bavaria)
Stark im Recht Strong in justice. (Frankfurt)
Stato Pontificio The Papal State. (Papal States)
Stiftung des Ludwigs-Ordens Founding of the Ludwig Order. (Bavaria)
Supra Firmam Petram Upon a firm rock. (Papal States)
Susceptor Noster Deus God is our defense. (Tuscany)
Suum Cuique, Loenungs Thaler To each his own, coronation thaler. (Prussia)
Svensk. Odlings Beframjare Promoter of Swedish culture. (Swedish)
Svenska Folkets Lagbundna Frihet Freedom within the law of the Swedish people. (Swedish)
Sveriges Riksdag Swedish Parliament. (Swedish)
Szechenyi, Istvan Stephen Szechenyi. (Hungary)
Szt. Istvan St. Stephen. (Hungary)
Szuletesenek 75 Evfordulojara 75th anniversary of his birth. (Hungary)

T

Tansics, Mihaly Michael Tancsics. (Hungary)
Tausend Jahre Burg und Stadt Meissen A thousand years of the town and city of Meissen. (Germany)
(In) Terra Pax Peace in the land. (Papal States)
Tir Federal a Fribourg Federal Shooting Match at Fribourg. (Switzerland)
Tir Federal a la Chaux-de-Fonds Juillet 1863 Federal Shooting Match at Chaux-de-Fonds, July, 1863. (Switzerland)
Tir Federal de 1876 a Lausanne Federal Shooting Match of 1876 at Lausanne. (Switzerland)
Tiro Federale in Lugano Federal Shooting Match at Lugano. (Switzerland)
Tiroler Freiheit Tyrolean liberty. (Austria)
Trau - Schau Wem Trust, look, to whom. (Baden)
Treu Der Verfassung Loyal to the constitution. (Germany)
Tritt die Regierung des Landes an am 13 October 1825 Assumes the government of the country on October 13, 1825. (Bavaria)
Tueatur Unita Deus, Anno Dom 1847 May God guard these United (Kingdoms) in the year of our Lord 1847. (Great Britain)
Turkiye Cumhuriyeti Republic of Turkey. (Turkey)

U

Ueb Aug und Hand Fuer's Vaterland Train eye and hand for the fatherland. (Austria)
Umberto I Re D'Italia Humbert I, King of Italy. (Italy)
Union et Force Union and strength. (France)
Unione E Virtu' Union and strength. (Cisalpine Republic)
Unione Italiana Italian Union. (Venice)
Ut sit suo Pondere Tutus That he may be safe by his own weight. (Nassau)
U(V)tr. Sic. Hier. Hisp. Inf(ans) Of the Two Sicilies and Jerusalem, Prince of Spain. (Naples & Sicily)

V

V.G.G. Heinrich d. XIII Aelt. Reuss G.U.H.V.P. Reg. F.z. Greiz D.G., Henry the XIII, eldest line of Reuss, Count and Lord of Plauen, ruling Prince of Reuss. (Reuss-Greiz)
Veni Lumen Cordium Come light of hearts. (Papal States)
Verbum Dni. Manet in Aeternum The word of the Lord abides forever. (Hesse-Darmstadt)
Verainsmunze (many) Convention money. (German States)
Vereinten sich mit den Getreuen Staenden zu neuer Verfassung des Staats They united themselves with the faithful supporters in the new composition of the state. (Saxony)
Verfassungssaule, Errichtet vom Gr. v. Schoenborn, Eingeweiht 1828 Constitution column erected by Count von Schoenborn, dedicated 1828. (Bavaria)
Veritas Lex Tua The truth is your law. (Salzburg)
Verlegung der Ludwig Maximilians Hochschule von Landshut nach Munchen 1826 Removal of the Ludwig Maximilian University from Landshut to Munich, 1826. (Bavaria)
Verni Sebe-Svorne Napred Faithful to ourselves, united forward. (Slovakia)

Vic. Em. D.G. Rex Sar. Cyp. et Ier. Victor Emmanuel, D.G., King of Sardinia, Cyprus, and Jerusalem. (Sardinia)
Victoria Dei Gratia Victoria, D.G. (Great Britain)
Victoria Dei Gratia Britanniar. Reg. F.D. Victoria, D.G., Queen of the Britains, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Victoria Dei Gra. Britt. Regina Fid. Def. Ind. Imp. Victoria, D.G., Queen of Britain, Defender of the Faith, Empress of India. (Great Britain)
Victoria D.G. Britt. Reg. F.D. Victoria, D.G., Queen of Britain, Defender of the Faith. (Great Britain)
Victorius Emmanuel II D.G. Rex Sard. Cyp. et Hier. Victor Emmanuel II, D.G., King of Sardinia, Cyprus, and Jerusalem. (Great Britain)
Videant Pauperes et Laetentur Let the poor see and rejoice. (Tuscany)
Vierzehn Eine Feine Mark Fourteen to the fine mark. (Prussia)
Viribus Unitis With men united. (Austria)
Virtute et Prudentia With virtue and prudence. (Austria)
Virtute Viam Dimetiar I shall mark the way with valour. (Waldeck)
Vitez Nagybanaly Horthy Miklos Kormanyzosaganak 10 Evfordulojara 10th anniversary of the government of the great hero, Nicholas Horthy. (Hungary)
Vitez Nagybanaly Horthy Miklos Kormanyzorszog Kormanyzoja Hungarian government of the great hero Nicholas Horthy. (Hungary)
Vitt. Em. III Re Victor Emmanuel III, King. (Italy)
Vittorio Emanuele II Victor Emmanuel II; **Re d'Italia** King of Italy. (Italy)
Vittorio Emanuele III Victor Emmanuel III; **Re King. d'Italia of Italy; E Imperator and Emperor.** (Italy)
Vollendet den 5 Mai 1827, Psalm 91 V. 14-16 Completed on May 5, 1827, Psalm 91, verses 14-16. (Saxony)
Vollendung der Oesterreichischen Sudbahn Completion of the Austrian Southern Railways. (Austria)

W

W. Setna Rocznice Powstania 100th anniversary of liberation. (Poland)
Waldeckischer Kronthaler Waldeck crown thaler. (Waldeck)
Walhalla Valhalla. (Bavaria)
Wiener Munzvertrag 24 Jan. 1857 Vienna monetary convention January 24, 1857. (Schaumburg-Lippe)
Wilh. II Kurf. u. Friedr. Wilh. Kurpr. u. Mitregent William II, Elector, and Frederick William, Elector and Co-Regent. (Hesse-Cassel)
Wilh. II Kurf. u. Friedr. Wilh. Kurprinz-Mitregent William II, Elector, and Frederick William, Electoral Prince and Co-Regent. (Hesse-Cassel)
Wilhelm Ernst - Caroline Groszherzog u. Groszherzogin v. Sachsen William Ernest, Caroline, Grand Duke and Grand Duchess of Saxony (Weimar). (Saxe-Weimar)
Wilhelm Deutscher Kaiser Konig v. Preussen William, Emperor of Germany, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Wilhelm Herzog z. Braunschweig u. L(un) William, Duke of Brunswick and Luneburg. (Brunswick-Luneburg)
Wilhelm Herzog zu Nassau William, Duke of Nassau. (Nassau)
Wilhelm Koenig. Augusta Koenigin v. Preussen William, King, Augusta, Queen of Prussia. (Prussia)
Wilhelm Koenig von Preussen William, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Wilhelm Koenig von Wurt(tem)berg William, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Wilhelm Konig v. Wurttemberg William, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Wilhelm I Kurf. Souv. Landgr. z. Hessen. Gr. H.v. Fulda William I, Elector, Sovereign, Landgrave of Hesse, Grand Duke of Fulda. (Hesse-Cassel)
Wilhelm II Deutscher Kaiser Konig v. Preussen William II, Emperor of Germany, King of Prussia. (Prussia)
Wilhelm II Koenig von Wuerttemberg William II, King of Wurttemberg. (Wurttemberg)
Wilhelm II Kurf. Souv. Langr. z. Hessen Gr. H. v. Fulda William II, Elector, Sovereign, Landgrave of Hesse, Grand Duke of Fulda. (Hesse-Cassel)
Wilhelm IV Koenig v. Gr. Brit. u. Hannover William IV, King of Great Britain and Hannover. (Hannover)
Wilhelmina Koningin der Nederlanden Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands. (Netherlands)
Wilhelmus S(acri) R(omani) I(mperii) Pr(inceps) Auersperg Dux de Gotschee William, Prince of S.R.I. and Auersperg, Duke of Gotschee. (Auersperg)
Wilhelmus I D.G. Elect. Landg. Hass. William I, D.G., Elector and Landgrave of Hesse. (Hesse-Cassel)
Wilhelmus IX D.G. Hass. Landg. Com. Han. William IX, D.G., Landgrave of Hesse, Count of Hanau. (Hesse-Cassel)
Willem Koning der Ned(erlanden) G(root) H(ertog) V(an) L(uxemburg) William, King of the Netherlands, Grand Duke of Luxembourg. (Netherlands)
Willem II Koning der Ned. G.H.V.L. William II, King of the Netherlands. . . . (Netherlands)
Willem III Koning der Ned. G.H.V.L. William III, King of the Netherlands. . . . (Netherlands)
Wir Wollen Sein Ein Einig Volk von Brudern We will be a united people of brothers. (Austria)

Y

Ylas Baleares Balearic Islands. (Spain)

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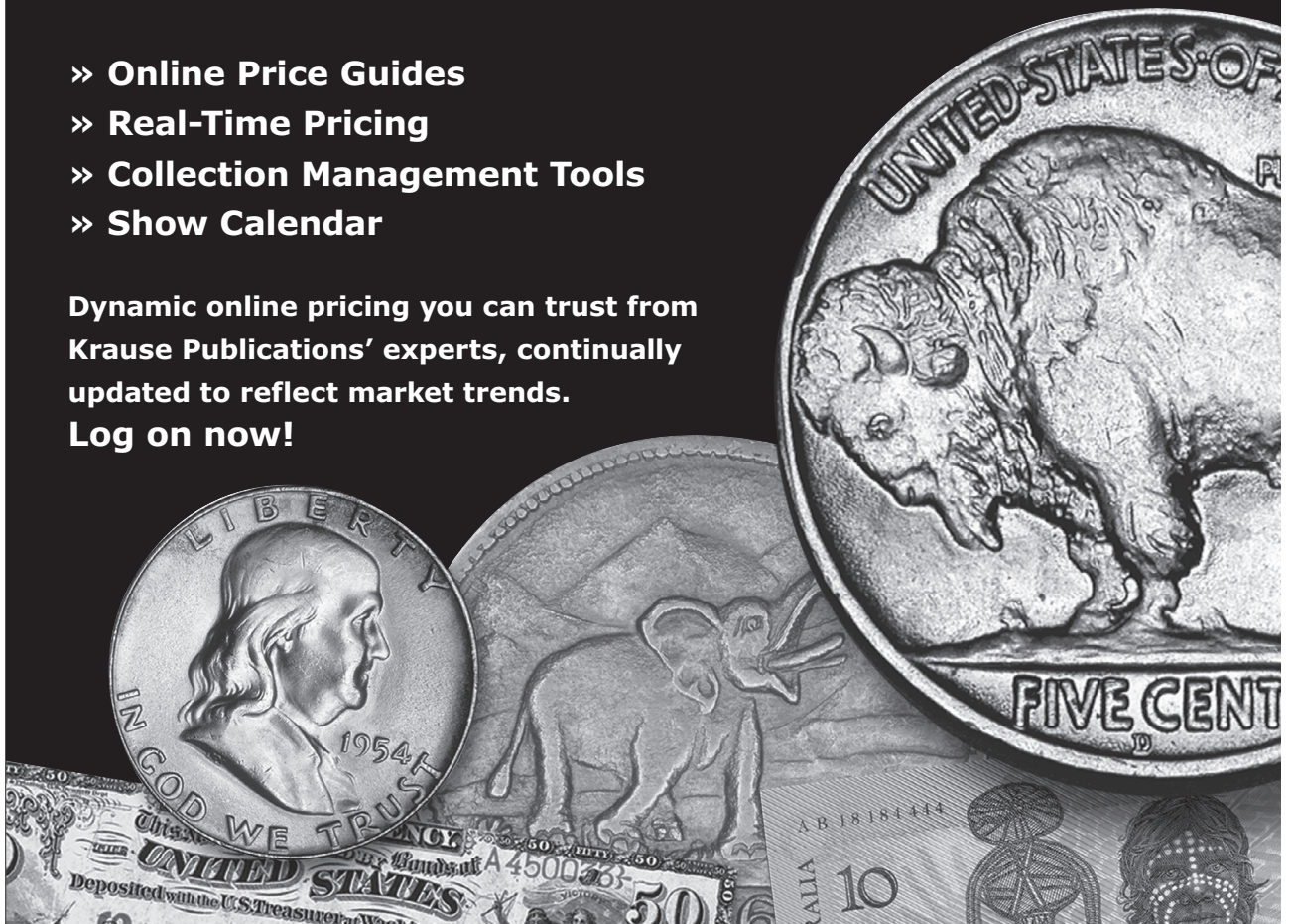
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ILLUSTRATED GUIDE TO EASTERN MINT NAMES

Compiled by Dr. N. Douglas Nicol, 2006

<u>Abarquh (Iran)</u>	ابرقوه	<u>'Alamgirnagar (Mughal, Koch)</u>	عالمگیرنگر	<u>Asafabad (Bareli - Mughal, Awadh)</u>	اصف اباد
<u>'Abdullahnagar (Pihani)</u>	عبدالله نگر	<u>'Alamgirpur (Bhilsa, Vidisha-Mughal, Gwalior)</u>	عالم گیرپور	<u>Asafabad Bareli (Mughal, Awadh)</u>	اصفاباد
<u>Abu Arish (the Yemen)</u>	ابو عریش	<u>Amul (Iran)</u>	آمل	<u>Asafnagar (Aklooj - Mughal, Rohilkhand, Awadh)</u>	اصف نگر اصفنگر
<u>Abushahr (Bushire - Iran)</u>	ابو سهر	<u>al-'Arabiya as-Sa'udiya (Saudi Arabia)</u>	العربية السعودية	<u>Asfarayin (Central Asia, Iran)</u>	اسفراین
<u>'Adan (Aden-the Yemen)</u>	عدن	<u>al-'Ara'ish (Larache - Morocco)</u>	العرائش	<u>Asfi (Safi - Morocco)</u>	اسفی
<u>Adoni (Imtiyazgarh-Mughal)</u>	ادونی	<u>Algeria (al-Jaza'ir)</u>	الجزائر	<u>Asir (Asirgarh - Mughal)</u>	اسیر
<u>Adrana (see Edirne)</u>		<u>'Alinagar (Calcutta - Mughal)</u>	علی نگر	<u>Astarabad (Central Asia, Iran)</u>	استراباد
<u>Advani (Adoni - Mughal)</u>	ادوانی	<u>'Alinagar Kalkatah (Calcutta - Bengal Pres.)</u>	علی نگر کلکتہ	<u>Atak (Attock - Mughal, Afghanistan)</u>	اتک
<u>Afghanistan</u>	افغانستان	<u>Allahabad (Mughal, Awadh)</u>	اللہ اباد	<u>Atak Banaras (Mughal)</u>	اتک بنارس
<u>Agra (Mughal)</u>	اگرہ	<u>Almora (Gurkha)</u>		<u>Atcheh (Sultanate, Netherlands East Indies)</u>	اچہ
<u>Ahmadabad (Gujarat Sultanate, Mughal, Maratha, Bombay Presidency, Baroda)</u>	احمدآباد	<u>Alwar (Mughal)</u>	الوار	<u>Athani (Maratha)</u>	اثانی
<u>Ahmadnagar (Ahmadnagar Sultanate, Mughal)</u>	احمدنگر	<u>Amaravati (Hyderabad)</u>	امراوتی	<u>Aurangabad (Khujista Bunyad - Mughal, Hyderabad)</u>	اورنگ اباد
<u>Ahmadnagar Farrukhabad (state, Afghanistan)</u>	احمدنگر فرخ اباد	<u>Amasya (Amasia - Turkey)</u>	اماسیہ	<u>Aurangnagar (Mughal, Maratha)</u>	اورنگ نگر
<u>Ahmadpur (Bahawalpur, Afghanistan)</u>	احمدپور	<u>Amid (Turkey)</u>	آمد	<u>Ausa (Mughal)</u>	اوسا
<u>Ahmadshahi (Qandahar - Afghanistan)</u>	احمدشاہی	<u>Amritsar (Amratsar - Sikh)</u>	امبرت سر امرت سر	<u>Awadh (Oudh, Khitta - Awadh state)</u>	اودہ
<u>Ahsanabad (Kulbarga - Mughal)</u>	احسن اباد	<u>Amirkot (Umarkot - Mughal)</u>	امیرکوت	<u>Awbah (Central Asia)</u>	اوبہ
<u>Ajman (United Arab Emirates)</u>	عجمان	<u>Anandgharh (Anandpur - Mughal)</u>	انندگہرہ	<u>Ayasluk (Ayasoluq, Ephesus - Turkey)</u>	ایاسلق ایاسلق
<u>Ajmer (Salimabad - Mughal, Maratha, Gwalior, Jodhpur)</u>	اجمیر	<u>Andijan (Andigan - Central Asia)</u>	اندجان اندگان	<u>Aydaj (Iran)</u>	ایدج
<u>Ajmer Salimabad (Mughal)</u>	اجمیر سلیم اباد	<u>Anhirwala Pattan (Mughal)</u>	انحیروالا پتن	<u>Azak (Azow - Turkey)</u>	آزاق آزق
<u>Akalpurakh (Kashmir, Sikh)</u>	اکال پورخ	<u>Ankaland (Bi-Ankaland - in England, Birmingham and London mints for Morocco)</u>	انکلند بانکلند	<u>A'zamnagar (Gokak - Mughal)</u>	اعظم نگر
<u>Akbarabad (Agra - Mughal, Maratha, Bharatpur)</u>	اکبرآباد	<u>Ankara (Anguriya, Engüriye - Turkey)</u>	انگوریہ انقریہ انقرہ	<u>A'zamnagar Bankapur (Mughal)</u>	اعظم نگر بنکاپور
<u>Akbarnagar (Rajmahal - Mughal)</u>	اکبرنگر	<u>Anupnagar Shahabad (Mughal)</u>	انوپنگر شاہ باد	<u>A'zamnagar Gokak (Belgaum - Mughal, Kolhapur)</u>	اعظم نگر گوکاک
<u>Akbarpur (Tanda - Mughal)</u>	اکبرپور	<u>Anwala (Anola - Mughal, Rohilkhand, Afghanistan)</u>	انولہ	<u>'Azimabad (Patna - Mughal, Bengal Presidency)</u>	عظیم اباد
<u>Akbarpur Tanda (Mughal)</u>	اکبرپور تاندہ	<u>Aqsara (Aqsaray, Aksara - the Yemen)</u>	اقصرا اقصرای اکصرا	<u>Badakhshan (Mughal, Central Asia, Afghanistan)</u>	بدخشان
<u>Akhtarnagar (Awadh - Mughal)</u>	اخترنگر	<u>Ardabil (Iran)</u>	اردبیل	<u>Bagalkot (Maratha)</u>	بگلکوت
<u>'Akka (Ottoman Turkey)</u>	عکا عگہ	<u>Ardanuç (Turkey)</u>	اردنوج اردانیچ	<u>Bagchih Serai (Krim)</u>	باغچہ سرای
<u>Aksu (China - Sinkiang)</u>	اقسو اقصو	<u>Ardanush (Iran)</u>	اردنوش	<u>Baghdad (Bagdad - Iraq)</u>	بغداد
<u>al-'Aliya</u>	العالیہ	<u>Arjish (Iran)</u>	ارجیش	<u>Bahadurgarh (Mughal)</u>	بہادرگرہ
		<u>Arkat (Arcot - Mughal, French India, Madras Presidency)</u>	ارکات		

Bahawalpur (Bahawalpur state, Afghanistan) بہاولپور	Belgrad (Turkey) بنگالور	Burhanpur (Mughal, Maratha, Gwalior) برہانپور
Bahraich (Mughal) بہرایچ بہریچ	Bengalur (Bangalor - Mysore) بنگالور	Bursa (Brusa - Turkey) برسہ برسہ
Bahrain (al-Bahrayn) البحرین	Berar (Mughal) برار	Bushanj (Iran) بوشنج
Bairata (Mughal) بیراتہ	Berlin (for Morocco) برلین	Bushire (see Abushahr)
Bakhar (Bakkar, Bakhar, Bhakhar, Bhakkar - Mughal, Sind, Afghanistan) بہگہر بہکہر	Bhakkhar, Bhakhar (See Bakkar)	Çaniçe (Chanicha - Turkey) چانیچہ چانیچہ
Baku (Bakuya - Iran) باکو باکوہ	Bharatpur (Braj Indrapur) بہرت پور	Chakan (Maratha) چاکن
Balanagor Gadha (Mandla - Maratha) بالانگر گدہا	Bhaunagar (Mughal) بہاونگر	Champanir (Gujarat Sultanate) چانپانیر
Balapur (two places - one in Kandesh, one in Sira - Mughal) بالاپور	Bhelah (See Bela) بہلہ	Chanda (Maratha) چاندہ
Balhari (Bellary - Mysore) بلہاری	Bhilsa (Alamgirpur - Mughal) بہیلستہ	Chanderi (Gwalior) چندیری
Balikesir (Turkey) بالکسیر	Bhilwara (Mewar) بہیلوارا	Chandor (Maratha, Indore) چاندور
Balkh (Mughal, Central Asia, Afghanistan) بلخ	Bhopal (Bhopal state) بہوپال	Chhachrauli (Kalsia) چچہرولی
Balwantnagar (Jhansi - Mughal, Maratha, Gwalior) بلونت نگر	Bhuj (Kutch) بہوج	Chhatarpur (Chhatarpur state) چتہرپور
Banaras (Benares, Varanasi - Mughal, Bengal Presidency, Awadh) بنارس	Bhujnagar (Bhuj - Kutch) بہوج نگر	Chikodi (Maratha) چکودی
Banda Malwari (Maratha) بندہ ملواری	Bidlis (Bittis - Turkey) بدلیس بتلیس	Chinapattan (Madras - Mughal) چیناپتن
Bandar (Iran) بندر	Bidrur (Mughal) بدرور	Chinchwar (Maratha) چنچور
Bandar Abbas (Iran) بندر عباس	Bihbihan (Behbahan - Iran) بہبہان	Chitor (Akbarpur - Mughal) چیتور
Bandar Abu Shahr (Iran) بندر ابو شہر	Bijapur (Bijapur Sultanate, Mughal) بیجاپور	Chunar (Mughal) چنار
Bandar Shahi (Mughal) بندر شاہی	Bikanir (Mughal, Bikanir state) بیکانیر	Cuttack (see Katak)
Bandhu (Qila - Mughal) بندھو	Bindraban (Vrindavan - Mughal, Bindraban state) بندربن	Dadiyan (Iran) دادیان
Bangala (Mughal) بنگالہ	Bisauli (Rohilkhand) بسولہ بسولی	Dalipnagar (Datia) دلپ نگر
Banjarmasin (Netherlands East Indies) بنجرمنسن	Biyar (Iran) بیار	Damarvar (Mysore) دماروار
Bankapur (Mughal) بنکپ بنکاپور	Borujerd (Iran) بروجرد	al-Damigh (the Yemen) الدامغ
Baramati (Sultanate, Mughal) بارامتی برامتی	Bosna (Sarajevo - Turkey) بوسنہ	Damla (Mughal) داملا
Bareli (Bareilly - Mughal, Rohilkhand, Awadh, Afghanistan) بریلی	Bosna Saray (Sarajevo - Turkey) بوسنہ سراي	Darband (Derbent - Azerbaijan, Iran) دربند
Bariz (Paris, in Paris - Morocco) باریز بباریز	Braj Indrapur (Bharatpur) برج اندرپور	Darfur (see al-Fashir)
Baroda (Vadodara - Baroda state) برودہ	Broach (Baroch, Bharoch - Mughal, Broach state, Gwalior) برونی	Darur (Mughal) دارور دارور
Basoda (Gwalior) بسودہ	Brunei (Malaya) برونی	Daulatabad (Deogir - Mughal, Hyderabad) دولت اباد دولتاباد
al-Basra (Basra - Iraq) البصرة	Bukhara (Central Asia) بخارا	Daulat Anjazanchiya (see Comoros) دولة انجنزچية
Batan (Baltistan? - Ladakh) بتان	Bukhara-yi Sharif (Central Asia) بخاراي شريف	Daulatgarh (Rahatgarh - Bharatpur, Gwalior) دولت گرہ
Bela (Las Bela state) بیلہ	Bundi (Bundi state) بوندي	Daulat Qatar (State of Qatar - Qatar) دولة قطر
	Burhanabad (Mughal) برہان اباد	Dawar (Iran) داور
		al-Dawla al-Mughribiya (Empire of Morocco) الدولة المغربية

Dawlatabad (Iran)	دولتآباد	Fas (Fez - Morocco)	فاس	Gorakpur (Muazzamabad - Mughal)	گورکپور
Dawraq (Iran)	دورق	Fas al-Jadid (see al-Madina al-Bayda' - Morocco)	فاس الجدید	Gözlü (see Shahr-Gözlü - Krim)	گوزلو
Dehdasht (Iran)	دهدشت	al-Fashir (Darfur, Sudan)	الفشیر	Gulbarga (Kulbarga, Ahsanabad - Mughal)	گلبرگه
Dehli (Shahjahanabad - Mughal, Afghanistan)	دهلی	Fathabad Dharur (Mughal)	فبح اباد دهور	Gulkanda (Golkona - Sultanate, Mughal)	گلکنده
Deli (Netherlands East Indies)	دلی	Fathnagar (Aurangabad - Mughal)	فتحنگر	Gulshanabad (Nasik - Mughal, Maratha)	گلشن اباد
Deogarh (Partabgarh)	دیوگره	Fathpur (Nusratabad, Sikri - Mughal)	فتحپور	Gümüş-hane (Turkey)	گمشخانه
Deogir (Daulatabad - Mughal)	دیوگیر	Fedala (Fadlat al-Muhammadiya - Morocco)	فضالة	Guti (Gooty - Mughal, Mysore)	گوتی
Dera (Derah - Mughal, Sikh, Afghanistan)	دیره	Fergana (Central Asia)	فرغانه	Guzelhisar (Turkey)	گوزلحصر
Derajat (Mughal, Sikh, Afghanistan)	دیره جات	Filastin (Palestine)	فلسطين	Gwalior (Mughal, Gwalior state, Gwalior Fort)	گوالیار
Dewal Bandar (Mughal)	دیول بندر	Filibe (Philippopolis, Plovdiv - Turkey)	فیلیپ فلبه	Hafizabad (Mughal)	هافظآباد
Dezful (Iran)	دزفول	Firozgarh (Yadgir - Mughal)	فیروزگره	Haidarabad (Hyderabad, Haidrabad, Farkhanda Bunyad - Golkanda Sultanate, Mughal, Hyderabad state, Sind, Afghanistan)	حیدرآباد
Dhamar (the Yemen)	ذمار ذمر	Firoznagar (Mughal, Hyderabad)	فیروزنگر	Haidarnagar (Bednur, Nagar - Mysore)	حیدرنگر
Dharwar (Mysore)	دہاروار	al-Fujaira (United Arab Emirates)	الفجيرة	Hajipur (Mughal)	حجیپور
Dholapur (Dholapur state)	دہولپور دھولپور	Fuman (Iran)	فومان	Halab (Aleppo - Syria)	ہلب
Dicholi (Mughal, Maratha)	دیچولی	Gadraula (Mughal)	گدرولة	Hamadan (Iran)	ہمدان
Dilshadabad (Mughal, Narayanpett)	دلشادآباد	Gadwal (Hyderabad)	گدوال	Hansi (Qanauj - Mughal, Awadh)	ہانسی
Dimashq (Damascus - Syria)	دمشق	Gajjikota (Mughal)	گجیکوتا	al-Haramayn ash-Sharifayn (Mecca and Medina in Arabia - Ottoman Turkey)	الشرفین الحرمین
Diyar Bakr (Turkey)	جیبوتی	Ganja (Ganjah, Genje - Elizabethpol, Kirovabad in Azerbaijan, Iran, Turkey)	گنجه	al-Harar (Ethiopia)	الہرر
Djibouti (Jaibuti - French Somaliland)	جیبوتی	Ganjikot (Genjikot - Mughal)	گنجیکوت	Hardwar (Haridwar, Tirath - Mughal, Saharanpur)	ہاردوار
Dogam (Dogaon - Mughal)	دوگام	Gargaon (Assam)	گرگاؤ	Harpur, Harburt (see Khartapirt)	
Dogaon (Mughal)	دوگاؤن	Garha (Mughal)	گارحہ	Harran (Turkey)	حران
Edirne (Adrianople - Turkey)	ادرنه	Gelibolu (Gallipoli - Turkey)	گلیبولی	Hasanabad (Mughal)	حسن اباد
Elichpur (Mughal, Hyderabad)	ایلچپور	Ghazni (Afghanistan)	غزنی	Hathras (Mughal, Awadh)	ہاتھرس
Erzurum (Theodosiopolis - Turkey)	ارزروم	al-Ghurfa (Hadhramaut)	الغرفة	Hathrasa (Hathras)	ہاتھرسا
Faiz Hisar (Gooty - Mysore)	فعر حصار	Gilan (Iran)	گنلان	Hawran (Horan - Syria)	حوران
Farahabad (Iran)	فرح اباد	Gobindpur (Mughal)	گوبندپور	Hawta (the Yemen)	حوطه
Farkhanda Bunyad (Hyderabad - Mughal)	فرخندہ بنیاد	Gohad (Mughal, Dholapur)	گوہد	Hawz (Morocco)	حوز
Farrukhabad (Ahmadnagar - Mughal, Bengal Presidency)	فرخ اباد	Gokak (Belgaum, 'Azamnagar - Mughal)	گوکاک	al-Hejaz (Saudi Arabia)	الحجاز
Farrukhi (Feroke - Mysore)	فرخی	Gokul (Bindraban)	گوکل	Herat (Afghanistan, Central Asia, Iran)	ہرات ہرات
Farrukhnagar (Mughal)	فرخ نگر	Gokulgarh (Mughal)	گوکل گرہ	al-Hilla (Hille - Iraq)	الحلة
Farrukhyab Hisar (Chitrudurga - Mysore)	فرخیاب حصار				

Hinganhath (Maratha)	حنگنہات	Ja'farabad urf Chandor (Indore)	جعفرآباد عرف چاندور	al-Jumhuriya al-Lubnaniya (The Republic of Lebanon)	الجمهورية اللبنانية
Hisar (Mughal)	حصار	Jahangirnagar (Dacca - Mughal, Bengal Presidency)	جہانگیرنگر	al-Jumhuriya as-Somali (The Republic of Somalia)	الجمهورية الصومالية
Hisar (Central Asia)	حصر	Jaipur (Sawai - Mughal)	جی پور	al-Jumhuriya as-Sudan (The Republic of the Sudan)	الجمهورية السودانية
Hisar Firoza (Mughal)	حصار فیروزہ	Jaisalmir (Jaisalmir state)	جیسلمیر	al-Jumhuriya as-Sudan al-Dimuqratiya (The Democratic Republic of the Sudan)	الجمهورية السودانية الديمقراطية
al-Hisn (el-Hisn - Turkey)	الحصن	Jalalnagar (Mughal)	جلال نگر	al-Jumhuriya as-Suriya (The Republic of Syria)	الجمهورية السورية
Hizan (Khizan - Turkey)	ہزان خیزان	Jalalpur (Mughal)	جلالپور	al-Jumhuriya at-Tunisiya (The Republic of Tunisia)	الجمهورية العراقية
Hukeri (Mughal, Maratha)	ہوکری	Jalaun (Jalon - Maratha)	جلون	الجمهورية اليمانية الديمقراطية الشعبية	الجمهورية اليمنية الديمقراطية الشعبية
Husaingarh (Mughal)	حسین گرہ	Jalesar (Mughal)	جلیسار	Jumhuriyeti Turkiye (The Republic of Turkey)	جمهورية توركیه
Huwayza (Iran)	حویزہ	Jallandar (Jullundur - Mughal)	جالندر جلدندر	Junagarh (Junagadh - Mughal)	جونہ گره
Ibb (the Yemen)	ایب	Jalnapur (Jalna - Mughal)	جالنہ پور	al-Junub al-Arabi (South Arabia)	الجنوب العربي
Ilahabad (Allahabad)	الہ آباد	Jambusar (Baroda)	جمبوسر	Kabul (Mughal, Afghanistan)	کابل
Ilahabas (Mughal)	الہ اباس	Jammu (Jamun - Kashmir)	جمون	Kaffa (Krim)	کفہ
Ili (China - Sinkiang)	الی	Jaora (Jaora state)	جاورہ	Kalanur (Mughal)	کالانور
al-Imarat al-'Arabiya al-Mutta'hida (United Arab Emirates)	امتیازگرہ	Jaunpur (Mughal)	جونپور	Kalat (Kalat state)	قلات کلات
Imtiyazgarh (Adoni - Mughal)	امتیازگرہ	Java (Netherlands East Indies)	جاو جاوا	Kalian (Kalayani - Hyderabad)	کلیان
Indore (Indore state)	اندور	Jaytapur (Jaiyatpur - Mughal)	جیت پور	Kalikut (Calicut, Kozhikode - Mysore)	کلیکوت
Inebolu (Turkey)	اینہ بولی	Jaza'ir (Algiers)	جزائر	Kalkatah (Calcutta, Alinagar - Mughal, Bengal Presidency)	کلکتہ
Inegöl (Turkey)	اینہ کول	Jaza'ir Gharb (Algiers)	جزائر غرب	Kalpi (Mughal, Maratha)	کلپی
Iran	ایران	al-Jaza'ir-i Gharb (Algiers)	الجزائر غرب	Kanauj (Qanauj - Mughal, Awadh)	قنوج
al-Iraq		Jelu (Jelou - Iran)	جلو	Kanauj urf Shahgarh (Qanauj - Mughal, Awadh)	قنوج عرف شاہ گره
Iravan (Eravan, Erewan, Revan - Iran, Yeravan - Armenia)	ایروان	Jerba (Cerbe, Gabes - Tunis)	جربہ	Kanbayat (Kambayat, Kanbat, Khambayat - Mughal, Cambay state)	کنبایت کنبایت کنبایت
'Isagarh (Gwalior)	عیسی گرہ	Jering (Jaring, Jerin - Thailand)	جریج	Kandahar (see Qandahar)	
Isfahan (Iran)	اصفہان	Jhalawar (Jhalawar state)	جھالاوار	Kangun (Hosakote - Mughal)	کنگون
Islamabad (Mathura - Mughal, Bindraban)	اسلام آباد	Jinji (Nusratgarh - Mughal)	جنجی	Kanji (Conjeeveram - Mughal)	کنجی
Islam Bandar (Rajapur - Mughal)	اسلام بندر	Jind (Jind state)	جیند	Kankurti (Mughal, Maratha)	کانکرتی
Islambul (Istanbul - Turkey)	اسلامبول	Jodhpur (Mughal, Jodhpur state)	جودپور	Kara Amid (Turkey)	قرہ آمد
Islamnagar (Navanagar - Mughal)	اسلام نگر	Jordan (al-Urdunn)	الاردن	Karahisar (Qara-Hisar - Turkey)	قراحصار قرہ حصار
Ismailgarh (Mughal)	اسمعیل گرہ	al-Jumhuriya al-'Arabiya al-Mutta'hida (The United Arab Republic - Egypt, Syria and the Yemen)	الجمهورية العربية المتحدة	Kararabad (Karad - Mughal)	کرارآباد
Italian Somaliland (Somalia)	الصومال الايطاليانية	al-Jumhuriya al-'Arabiya al-Suriya (The Arab Republic of Syria)	الجمهورية العربية السورية	Karatova (Kratova - Turkey)	قراطوہ قراطوہ
Itawa (Mughal, Maratha, Rohilkhand, Awadh)	اتاوہ اتاوا	al-Jumhuriya al-'Arabiya al-Yamaniya (The Arab Republic of the Yemen)	الجمهورية العربية اليمنية	Karauli (Karauli state)	کرولی
Izmir (Turkey)	ازمیر ازمر	al-Jumhuriya al-'Iraqiya (The Republic of Iraq)	الجمهورية العراقية	Karimabad (Mughal)	کریم آباد
Jabbalpur (Mughal)	جبالپور	al-Jumhuriya al-Libiya (The Republic of Libya)	الجمهورية الليبية		

Karnatak (Carnatic - Mughal)	كرناتك	Kirman (Kerman - Iran)	كرمان	Lebanon (Lubnan)	لبنان
Karpa (Kurpa - Mughal)	كرپا	Kirmanshahan (Kermanshah - Iran)	كرمانساھان	Legeh (Thailand)	لغكه
Kars (Qars - Turkey)	قارص قارس	Kishangar (Kishangar state)	كشنگره	Libya	ليبيا
Kashan (Iran)	كاشان	Kishtwar (Mughal)	كشتوار	Lucknow (Lakhnau - Mughal, Awadh)	لكهنو
Kashgar (China - Sinkiang)	كاشغر كاشغر	Koçaniye (Kochana - Turkey)	قوچانية	Machhli Bandar (Masulipatam)	مچھلي بندر
Kashmir (Srinagar - Kashmir Sultanate, Mughal, Sikh, Afghanistan)	كشمير	Koilkunda (Mughal)	كويلكونده	Machhlipatan (Masulipatam - Mughal, French India, Madras Pres.)	مچھلي پتن
Kastamonu (Turkey)	قسطمونی	Kolapur (Mughal, Kolhapur)	كولاپور كلاپور	Madankot (Mughal)	مدنكوت
Katak (Cuttack - Mughal, Maratha)	كتك	Konya (Turkey)	قونية	al-Madina al-Bayda' (see Fas al-Jadid - Morocco)	المدينة البيضاء
Katak Banaras (Mughal)	كتك بنارس	Kora (Mughal, Maratha, Awadh)	كورا	Madrid (for Morocco)	مدريد
Kawkaban (the Yemen)	كوكبان	Kosantina (see Qusantiniya)		al-Maghrib (Morocco)	المغرب
Kayeri (Turkey)	قيصري قيسري	Kosova (Kosovo - Turkey)	قوصوه قوسوه	Maha Indrapur (Dig, Kumbhar - Mughal, Bharatpur)	مهه اندرپور
Kedah (Straits Settlements, Malaya)	كده	Kostantaniye (see Qustantaniya)		Mahle (Male - Maldiv Islands)	محلي
Kelantan (Straits Settlements, Malaya)	كلتن	Kotah (Kotah state)	كوتھ	Mahmud Bandar (Porto Novo - Mughal)	محمودبندر
Kemasin (Straits Settlements, Malaya)	كماسن	Kotah urf Nandgaon	كوتھ عرف نندگانو	Mahoba (Maratha)	مہوبہ
Khairabad (Mughal)	خيراباد	Kubrus (Cyprus - Turkey)	قبرص	Mailapur (Madras - Mughal)	ميلاپور
Khairnagar (Mughal)	خيرنگر	Kuch Hijri (Kunch)	كوج حجري	Makhsusabad (Murshidabad - Mughal)	مخصوص اباد
Khairpur (Mughal, Sind)	خيرپور	Kuchaman (Mughal)	كچامن	Malharnagar (Indore, also for Maheshwar)	ملھارنگر
Khaliqabad (Dindigal - Mysore)	خالق اباد	Kuche (China - Sinkiang)	كوچا	Malher (Malhar, Mulher - Mughal)	ملھر
Khambayat (Kanbayat - Mughal)	كمنبايت	Kufan (Kufin - Central Asia)	كوفن كوفين	Maliknagar (Mughal)	ملك نگر
Khanabad (Afghanistan)	خان اباد	Kulbarga (see Gulbarga)		Malnapur (Mughal)	مالناپور
Khanja (Canca, Hanca - Turkey)	خانچہ خانجا	Kumber (Kumbar - see Maha Indrapur)		Maipur (Mughal)	مالپور
Khanpur (Bahawalpur)	خانپور	Kunar (Maratha)	کنار	Maluka (Netherlands East Indies)	ملوكة
	خرتبرت	Kunch (Maratha)	كونچ	al-Mamlaka al-'Arabiya as-Sa'udiya (The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia)	المملكة العربية السعودية
Khartapirt (Harput, Harbut - Turkey)	خرت خربت	Kurdasht (Azerbaijan)	کرداشت	al-Mamlaka al-Libiya (The Kingdom of Libya)	المملكة الليبية
Khizan (Turkey)	خيزان	Kuwait (al-Kuwayt)	الكويت	al-Mamlaka al-Maghribiya (The Kingdom of Morocco)	المملكة المغربية
Khoqand (Central Asia)	خوقند	Ladakh (Ladakah - Kashmir, Afghanistan)	لداكه لداخ	al-Mamlaka al-Misriya (The Kingdom of Egypt)	المملكة المصرية
Khotan (Khutan, China - Sinkiang)	خوتن ختن	Lahej (the Yemen)	لحج	al-Mamlaka al-Mutawakkiliya al-Yamaniya (The Mutawakkilite Kingdom of the Yemen)	المملكة المتوكلية اليمنية
Khoy (Khoi, Khui - Iran)	خوي	Lahijan (Iran)	لاھيجان	al-Mamlaka al-Tunisiya (The Kingdom of Tunisia)	المملكة التونسية
Khujista Bunyad (Aurangabad - Mughal, Hyderabad)	خجسته بنياد	Lahore (Lahur - Mughal, Sikh, Afghanistan)	لاهور	al-Mamlaka al-Urdunniya al-Hashimiya (The Hashimite Kingdom of Jordan)	الاردنية الهاشمية
al-Khurfa (the Yemen)	الخرفاة	Lahri Bandar (Mughal)	لھري بندر	Manastir (Turkey)	مناستر
Khurshid Sawad (Mysore)	خورشيد سواد	Lar (Iran)	لار	Mandasor (Gwalior)	منديسور
Khwarizm (Central Asia)	خوارزم	Larenda (Turkey)	لارندة		
Kighi (Turkey)	كيغي	Lashkar (Gwalior)	لاشكار		

Mandla (Maratha) مندلا	Muhiabad Poona (Maratha) محيى اباد پونه	Narwar (Sipri - Mughal, Gwalior, Narwar state) نرور
Mandu (Mughal) مندو	Mujahidabad (Mughal) مجا حد اباد	Nasirabad (Sagar, Wanparti - Hyderabad) نصر اباد
Mangarh (Mughal) مانگره	Mujibalanagar (Rohilkhand) مجي بالانگر	Nasirabad (Dharwar - Mughal) نصير اباد
Manghir (Monghyr - Bihar) مانگهير	al-Mukala (the Yemen) المكلا	Nasiri (Iran) ناصرى
Manikpur (Mughal) مانکپور	Mukha (Mocca - the Yemen) مخا	Nasullahnagar (Rohilkhand) نصرالله نگر
Maragha (Azerbaijan, Iran) مراغه	Mukhtara (the Yemen) مختارة	Nazarbar (Mysore) نظر بار
Marakesh (Marrakech - Morocco) مراكش	Müküs (Turkey) مكس	Nejd (Saudi Arabia) نجد
Mar'ash (Turkey) مرعش	Multan (Mughal, Sikh, Afghanistan) ملتان	Nigbolu (Turkey) نگبولو
Mardin (Turkey) ماردين	Muminabad (Bindraban) مؤمن اباد	Nihavand (Iran) نھاوند
Marv (Central Asia, Iran) ماروار	Munbai (Mumbai, Bombay - Mughal, Bombay Presidency) منبى	Nimak (Sikh) نمک
Marwar (Jodhpur, Nagor, Pali, Sojat) ماروار	Mungir (Mughal) مھنگير	Nimruz (Central Asia, Iran) نمرز نيمروز
al-Mu'askar (Mascara - Algeria) المعسكر	Muradabad (Mughal, Rohilkhand, Awadh, Afghanistan) مراد اباد	Nipani (Maratha) نپنى
Mashhad (Iran) مشهد	Murshidabad (Makhsusabad - Mughal, French India, Bengal Pres.) مرشد اباد	Nisa (Iran) نسا
Mashhad Imam Rida (Iran) مشهد امام رضى	Murtazabad (Mughal) مرتضاباد	Nishapur (Naysabur - Iran) نیشاپور
Mathura (Islamabad - Mughal, Bindraban) متھره	Muscat (Oman) مسقط	Novabirda (Novoberda - Turkey) نوابرده
Mazandaran (Iran) مازندران	Mustafabad (Rampur - Rohilkhand) مصطفاباد	Novar (Turkey) نوار
Mecca (Makkah - al-Hejaz) مكة	Muzaffargarh (Jhajjar - Mughal) مظفرگره	Nukhwi (Iran, Azerbaijan) نخوى
Medea (Algeria) مدية	Mysore (Mahisur - Mysore state) مھيسور مھى سور	Nusratabad (Dharwar, Nasratatab, Fathpur - Mughal) نصرت اباد
Meknes (Miknas - Morocco) مکناس	Nabha (Sirkar - Nabha state) سرکار نابھه	Nusratgarh (Jinji - Mughal) نصرت گرھ
Menangkabau (Netherlands East Indies) منفكابو	Nagar (Ahmadnagar, Bednur - Maratha, Mysore) نگر	Ohri (Okhri, Ochrida - Turkey) اوخرى
Merta (Mirath - Mughal, Jodhpur) ميرتا ميرتہ	Nagar Ijri (Srinagar in Bundelkand) نگر يجري	Oman (Uman) عمان
Misr (Egypt, Turkey) مصر	Nagor (Mughal, Jodhpur) ناگور	Omdurman (Umm Durman - the Sudan) ام درمان
Modava (Moldava - Turkey) موداوه مداوه	Nagpur (Maratha) ناگپور	Orchha (Orchha state) اورچھه
Mombasa (Kenya) موداوه مداوه	Nahan (Sirmur) ناھن	Ordu-Bagh (Iran) وردو باغ
Mosul (al-Mawsil - Iraq) موصل الموصل	Nahtanagar (Trichinopoly - Arcot) نھتر نگر	Ordu-yi Humayun (Turkey) اردو ھمايون
Muazzamabad (Gorakpur - Mughal, Awadh) معظم اباد	Najafgarh (Mughal, Rohilkhand) نجف گرھ	Orissa (Mughal) اوريسه
Muhammadabad (Udaipur - Mughal) محمد اباد	Najibabad (Mughal, Sikh, Rohilkhand, Awadh, Afghanistan) نجيب اباد نجيب اباد	Pahang (Straits Settlements) فاحغ
Muhammadabad Banaras (Mughal, Awadh, Bengal Presidency, fictitious for Lucknow) محمد اباد بنارس	Nakhjuvan (Iran, Azerbaijan) نخجوان	Pakistan پاکستان
Muhammadabad urf Kalpi (Kalpi) محمد اباد عرف کلي	Nandgaon (Nandgano - Kotah) ندگانو	Palembang (Netherlands East Indies) فلمبغ
al-Muhammadiya (al-Masila - Morocco) المحمدية	Nandgaon urf Kotah ندگانو عرف کوته	Palestine (see Filastin) پالستين
al-Muhammadiya ash-Sharifa (Morocco) المحمدية الشريفة	Narnol (Mughal) نارنول	Pali (Jodhpur) پالى
Muhammadnagar Tandah (Awadh) محمدنगर تانده		Panahabad (Iran, Karabagh) پناه اباد

Panipat (Mughal)	پانی پت	Qazvin (Iran)	قزوین	Saharanpur (Mughal)	سہارنپور
Parenda (Purenda - Mughal)	پریندہ پرنده	Qubba (Azerbaijan)	قبة	Sahibabad Hansi (Hansi state)	صاحب اباد ہنسی
Parnala (Qila) (Mughal)	پرنا لا (قلع)	Qumm (Qomm - Iran)	قم	Sahrind (Sahrind - Mughal, Cis-Sutlej Patiala, Afghanistan)	سرہند سہرند
Patan (Serangapatan - Mysore)	پتن	Qunduz (Central Asia)	قندوز	Sailana (Sailana state)	سیلانہ
al-Patani (Patani - Thailand)	الفطانی	Qusantinia (Qustantina, Qusantina - Constantine, Algiers)	قسنطینیہ قسنطنیہ قسنطنیہ	Saimur (Mughal)	سیمور
Pathankot	پشنکوت	Qustantaniya (Constantinople - Turkey)	قسنطنیہ	al-Saiwi (Sai, Saiburi, Teluban - Thailand)	السیوی
Patna (Azimabad - Mughal, Bengal Presidency)	پتنہ	Rabat (Morocco)	رباط	Sakiz (Saqyz, Scio - Turkey)	سکیز ساقز
Pattan (Anhirwala - Mughal)	پتن	Rabat al-Fath (Rabat - Morocco)	رباط الفتح	Sakkhar (Mughal)	سکھر
Pattan Deo (Somnath - Mughal)	پتن دیو	Rada' (the Yemen)	راداء	Sala (Sale - Morocco)	سلا
Perak (Straits Settlements, Malaya)	فیرق	Radhanpur (Radhanpur state)	رادھنپور	Salamabad (Satyamangalam - Mysore)	سلام اباد
Peshawar (Mughal, Sikh, Afghanistan, Iran)	پشاور	Rajapur (Islam Bandar - Mughal)	راجاپور	Salimabad (Ajmer - Mughal)	سلیم اباد
Petlad (Baroda)	پتلاد	Rajgarh (Alwar)	راج گرہ	Samandra (Turkey)	سمندرہ
Phonda (Mughal)	پھوندہ	Ramhurmuz (Iran)	رامہرمز	Samarqand (Central Asia)	سمرقند
Pondichery (Pholcheri - French India)	پرچری	Ra'nash (Ramhurmuz - Iran)	رعنش	San'a (the Yemen)	صنعاء
Pondichery (Porcheri - French India)	پرچری	Rangpur (Assam)	رنگپور	Sanbal (Sambhal - Mughal)	سنبل
Poona (Punah, Pune, Muhiabad - Mughal, Maratha)	پونہ	Ranthor (Ranthambhor - Mughal)	رنتھور	Sanbhar (Sambhar - Mughal)	سانبھر
Pulu Malayu (Island of the Malays - Sumatra, Netherlands East Indies)	فولو ملایو	Ras al-Khaima (United Arab Emirates)	رأس الخیمة	Sangamner (Mughal)	سنگمر
Pulu Penang (Penang, Prince of Wales Island - Straits Settlements, Malaya)	فولو فنیغ	Rasht (Resht - Iran)	رشت	Sangli (Maratha)	سنگلی
Pulu Percha (Island of Sumatra - Netherlands East Indies)	فولو فرج	Ratlam (Ratlam state)	رتلام	al-Saniya (Turkey)	السنیة
Punamali (Mughal)	پونامالی	Ravishnagar Sagar (Garhakota - Gwalior)	روش نگر ساگر	Sarakhs (Iran)	سرخس
Punch (Mughal)	پونچ	Rehman (Reman - Thailand)	رحمن	Sarangpur (Mughal)	سارنگپور
Purbandar (Porbandar - Mughal)	پوربندر	Revan (Iravan - Armenia)	روان	Saray (Turkey)	سرای
Qafsa (Capsa - Tunis, Tunisia)	قفصة	Rewan (Rewa)	ریوان	Sari (Iran)	ساری
al-Qahira (Cairo - Egypt)	القاهرة	Reza'iyeh (Urumi - Iran)	رضائیة	Sari Pol (Afghanistan)	سر پل
Qaiti (the Yemen)	القعیاطی	Rikab (Rekab - Afghanistan, Iran)	رکاب	Sahrind (see Sahrind)	
Qamarnagar (Karnul - Mughal)	قمرنگر	Rohtas (Rohtak - Mughal)	رحتاس رھتاس	Sashti (in Devanagari) (Maratha)	
Qanauj (see Kanauj)		Rudana (Taroudant - Morocco)	ردانہ	Satara (Mughal)	ستارا
Qandahar (Ahmadshahi - Mughal, Afghanistan, Iran)	قندھار	Ruha (al-Ruha - Turkey)	الرها رھا رھی	Saudi Arabia (see al-Hejaz, Nejd)	العربية السعودية
Qarshi (Central Asia)	قرشی	Sa'adnagar (Aklaj - Mughal)	سعدنگر	Sawai Jaipur (Jaipur, fictitious for Karauli)	سواي جیپور
Qasbah Panipat (Rohilkhand)	قصبہ پانی پت	Sabzavar (Iran)	سبزوار	Sawai Madhopur (Jaipur, fictitious for Sikar)	سواي مادھوپور
Qatar wa Dubai (Qatar and Dubai - Qatar)	قطر و دبي	Sa'da (the Yemen)	صعدة	Sawuj Balaq (Iran)	سواج بلاق
		Sagar (Maratha, Bengal Pres.)	ساگر	Selam (Selam state)	سیلم

Selanghur (Selangor - Straits Settlements, Malaya) سلاغور	Siirt (Sa'irt - Turkey) سعرت	Tanah Malayu (Land of the Malays - Sumatra, Malacca, Straits Settlements) تانه ملايو
Selanik (Salonika - Turkey) سلانیک	Sijilmasa (Sizilmassa - Morocco) سجلماسة	Tana Ugi (Land of the Bugis - Netherlands East Indies) تانه اغيسى
Selefke (Turkey) سلفکه	Sikakul (Chicacole - Mughal) سیکاکل	Tanda (Akbarpur - Bengal Sultanate, Mughal, Awadh) تانده
Semnan (Simnan - Iran) سمنان	Sikandarrah (Sikandra - Mughal) سکندره	Tanja (Tangier - Morocco) طنجة
Serbernük (Turkey) سربرنیک	Sind (Mughal, Sind state, Afghanistan, Iran) سند	Tappal (Mughal) تپل
Serez (see Siroz - Turkey) سرز سريز	Singgora (Thailand) سنگورا	Taqidemt (Algiers) تاقدمت
Seringapatan (Mysore)	Sira (Mughal) سيرة	Tarablus (Tripoli in Lebanon) طرابلس
Shadiabad Urf Mandu (Mughal) شادياباد ارف مندو	Sironj (Mughal, Indore, Tonk) سرونج	Tarablus Gharb (Tripoli West - in Libya) طرابلس غرب
Shadman (Central Asia) شادمان	Siroz (see Serez - Turkey) سيزوز	Tarapatrī (Mughal) تراپتري
Shadora (Gwalior) شادهوره	Sistan (Iran) سیستان	Tarim (the Yemen) تریم
Shahabad (Awadh) شاه اباد قنوج شهاباد	Sitamau (Sitamo) سیتامو	Tashkand (Tashkent - Central Asia) تاشکند
Shahabad Ganauj (Mughal, Rohilkhand, Awadh) شاه اباد قنوج	Sitapur (Mughal) سیتاپور	Tashqurghan (Afghanistan) تاشقورغان
Shahgarh Ganauj (Mughal) شاه گره قنوج	Sitpur (Sidhpur in Gujarat? - Mughal) سیتپور	Tatta (Tattah - Mughal, Sind, Afghanistan) تته
Shahjahanabad (Dehli - Mughal, Bhilwara, Bindraban, Chitor, Mathura, Shapura, Udaipur, also fictitious for Bagalkot, Jaisalmer, Satara-ElC) شاه جهان اباد	Sivas (Siwas - Turkey) سیواس	Tehran (Iran) طهران
Shahr-Gözlü (see Gözlü - Krim) شهرگوزلو	Sofia (Turkey) صوفية	Tellicherry (French India, Bombay Presidency) تلجری تالچری
Shakola (Mughal) شکولا	Sojat (Jodhpur) سوچت	Termez (Central Asia) ترمذ
Shamakhi (Shamakha, Shemakhi - Iran, Azerbaijan) شماخي شماخه	al-Somal al-Italyaniya (Italian Somaliland, Somalia) الصومال الايطاليانية	Tetuan (Tetouan, Titwan - Morocco) تطوان
Sharakat Almaniya (German East Africa Co.) شراكة المانيا	Srebernice (Serbernichna - Turkey) سربرنيچه	Tibet (Mughal, Ladakh) تبت
ash-Sharja (Sharja - United Arab Emirates) الشارجة	Sri (Amritsar) سري	Tiflis (Georgia, Iran) تفليس
Shekki (Iran) شگی	Sri Akalpur (Malikarian) سري اکلپور	Tilimsan (Tlemcen, Aghadir - Algiers) تلمسان
Sheopur (Gwalior) شیوپور	Srinagar (Mughal, Garhwal, Kashmir) سرینگر	Tirat Hardwar (Hardwar) تیرتہردوار
Shergarh (Shirgarh - Mughal) شیرگره	Srinagar (in Bundelkhand - Maratha) سرینگر	Tire (Turkey) تیره
Sherkot (Mughal) شیرکوت	Sultanabad (Iran) سلطاناباد	Tokuqat (Tokuqat - Turkey) توقات
Sherpur (Shirpur - Mughal) شیرپور	Sultanpur (Mughal) سلطانپور	Tonk (Tonk state) تونک
Shikarpur (Sind) شکارپور	Sumenep (Netherlands East Indies) سمنف	Toragal (Mughal, Maratha) تورگل توراگال
Shiraz (Iran) شیراز	Surat (Mughal, French India, Bombay Presidency, fictitious for Chand) سورت	Trabzon (Trebizond - Turkey) طرابزون طرابزون
Shirvan (Azerbaijan, Iran, Turkey) شیروان شروان	Suriya (Syria) سورية	Trengganu (Straits Settlements, Malaya) ترغگانو
Sholapur (Mughal) شولاپور	al-Suwair/al-Suwaira (Essaouira, Essaouira - Mogador, Morocco) السوير الصورة	Tunis (Tunisia) تونس
Shustar (Iran) شوستر	Tabaristan (Iran) طبرستان	Tuyserkan (Iran) توي سرکان
Siak (Netherlands East Indies) سیک	Tabriz (Iran, Turkey) تبریز	Udaipur (Muhammadabad - Mughal) اودیپور اودیپور
Sidrekipisi (Turkey) بسدره قیسی	Tadpatri (Mughal) تدپتري	Udgir (Mughal) ادگیر
	Ta'izz (the Yemen) تعز	Ujjain (Mughal, Gwalior) اجین

MINT EPITHETS

Ujjain Dar al-Fath (Gwalior)	اجين دارالفتح
Ujjainpur (Mughal)	اجين پور
Umarkot (Mughal)	امركوت
Umm al-Qaiwain (United Arab Emirates)	ام القيوين
United Arab Emirates (see al-Imarat al-'Arabiya al-Muttahida)	
Urdu (Camp mint - Mughal, Central Asia, Iran)	اردو
Urdu Dar Rahi-i-Dakkin (Mughal)	اردو دار راه دكين
Urdu Zafar Qirin (Mughal)	اردو ظفر قرين
al-Urdunn (Jordan)	الاردن
Urumchi (China - Sinkiang)	ارومچي
	ارومي ارومية
Urumi (Urumia, Urmia, Reza'iya - Iran)	ارمية
Ushi (China - Sinkiang)	اوش
Usküp (Uskub, Skopje, Kosovo - Turkey)	اسكوب
Van (Wan - Turkey, Armenia)	وان
Varne (Turkey)	ورنه
al-Yaman (the Yemen)	اليمن
Yarkand (China - Sinkiang)	يارقند
Yarkhissarman (China - Sinkiang)	ياركسارمرن
Yazd (Iran)	يزد
Yenishehr (Larissa - Turkey)	ينكى شهر
Za (Taorirt - Morocco)	صا
Zabid (the Yemen)	زيد
Zafarabad (Bidar - Mughal, Gurramkonda - Mysore)	ظفراباد
Zafarnagar (Fathabad - Mughal)	ظفرنगर
Zafarpur (Mughal)	ظفرپور
Zain-ul-Bilad (Ahmadabad - Mughal)	زين البلاد
Zanjibar (Zanjibara - Zanzibar)	زنجبار زنجبارا
Zebabad (Mughal, Sardhanah)	زيب اباد
Zegam (Zigam - Iran)	زگام
Zinjan (Zanjan - Iran)	زنجان
al-Zuhra (the Yemen)	الزهرة

Geographical Terms:

Baldat (City - Agra, Allahabad, Burhanpur, Bikanir, Patna, Sarhind, Ujjain)	بلدات
Bandar (Port - Dewal, Hari, Surat, Machhlipatan)	بندر
Dakhil (Breach, Entrance - Chitor)	داخل
Dawla/Daula (State, State of)	دولة
Hazrat (Royal Residence - Fas, Marakesh, Dehli)	حضرة
Khitta (District - Awadh, Kalpi, Kashmir, Lakhnau)	خطة
Nagri (State of - Straits Settlements, Malaya, Netherlands East Indies, Thailand)	نكري
Qasba (Town - Panipat, Sherkot)	قصبه
Qila (Fort - Agra, Alwar, Bandhu, Gwalior, Punch)	قلعة قلع
Qila Muqam (Fort Residence - Gwalior)	قلعة مقام
Qita (District - Bareli)	قطة
Sarkar (County - Lakhnau, Torgal)	سرکار
Shahr (City - Anhirwala Pattan)	شهر
Suba (Province - Awadh)	سوبة
Tirtha (Shrine - Hardwar)	ترتة

Poetic Allusion:

Ashraf al-Bilad (Most Noble of Cities - Qandahar/Ahmadshahi)	اشراف البلاد
Baldat-i-Fakhira (Splendid City - Burhanpur)	بلدات فخيرة
Bandar-i-Mubarak (Blessed Port - Surat)	بندر مبارك
Dar-ul-Aman (Abode of Security - Agra, Jammu, Multan, Sarhind)	دار الامان
Dar-ul-Barakat (Abode of Blessings - Jodhpur, Nagor)	دار البركات
Dar-ul-Fath (Seat of Conquest - Ujjain)	دار الفتح
Dar-ul-Islam (Abode of Islam - Bahawalpur, Dogaon, Mandisor)	دار الاسلام
Dar-ul-Jihad (Seat of Holy War - Hyderabad)	دار الجهاد
Dar-ul-Khair (Abode of Beneficence - Ajmer)	دار الخير
Dar-ul-Khilafa (Abode of the Caliphate - Agra, Ahmadabad, Akbarabad, Akbarpur Tanda, Awadh, Bahraich, Daulatabad, Dogaon, Gorakpur, Gwalior, Jaunpur, Kanauj, Lahore, Lakhnau, Malpur, Shahgarh, Shahjahanabad, Tehran, the Yemen)	دار الخلافة

Dar-ul-Mansur (Abode of the Victorious - Ajmer, Jodhpur)	دار المنصور
Dar-ul-Mulk (Seat of Kingship - Dehli, Fathpur, Kabul)	دار الملك
Dar an-Nusrat (Abode of Succor - Herat)	دار النصرات
Dar-ur-Riyasa (Seat of the Chief of State - Jaisalmir)	دار الرياسة
Dar-us-Salam (Abode of Peace - Dogaon, Mandisor, Legeh)	دار السلام
Dar-us-Saltana (Seat of the Sultanate - Ahmadabad, Burhanpur, Fathpur, Herat, Kabul, Kora, Lahore)	دار السلطنة
Dar-ul-Surur (Abode of Happiness - Bahawalpur, Burhanpur, Saharanpur)	دار السرور
Dar-uz-Zafar (Seat of Victory - Advani, Bijapur)	دار الظفر
Dar-uz-Zarb (Seat of the Mint - Jaunpur, Kalpi, Patna)	دار الضرب
Farkhanda Bunyad (Of Auspicious Foundation - Hyderabad)	فرخنده بنياد
Hazrat (Venerable - Dehli)	حضرت
Khujista Bunyad (Of Fortunate Foundation - Aurangabad)	خجسته بنياد
Mustaqarr-ul-Khilafa (Residence of the Caliphate - Akbarabad, Ajmer)	مستقر الخلافة
Mustaqarr-ul-Mulk (Abode of Kingship - Akbarabad, Azimabad)	مستقر الملك
Sawai (One-fourth, i.e. "a notch better" - Jaipur)	سواي
Umm al-Bilad (Mother of Cities - Balkh)	ام البلاد
Zain-ul-Bilad (The Most-Beautiful of Cities - Ahmadabad)	زين البلاد



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FROM AROUND THE GLOBE!

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Abazi	Georgia	Cent	Netherlands
Abbasi	Azerbaijan	Cent	Netherlands East Indies
Abbasi	Iran	Cent	Sarawak
Ackey	Gold Coast	Cent	Sierra Leone
Adli Altin	Turkey	Cent	Straits Settlements
Akahi Dala	Hawaii	Cent	United States
Akce	Turkey	Cent	Hawaii
Akcheh	Egypt	Centavo	Argentina
Altin	Turkey	Centavo	Bolivia
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Asper	Egypt	Centavo	Peru
Att	Cambodia	Centavo	Philippines
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Aurar	Iceland	Centavo	Venezuela
Baht	Thailand	Centesimo	Bolivia
Baiocchi	Italian States	Centesimo	Eritrea
Baiocco	Italian States	Centesimo	Italian States
Baiza	Kuwait	Centesimo	Italy
Baiza	Yemen	Centesimo	San Marino
Ban	Romania	Centesimo	Dominican Republic
Bani	Romania	Centesimo	Italian States
Banu	Romania	Centesimo	Italy
Batzen	Swiss Cantons	Centesimo	Paraguay
Batzen	Switzerland	Centesimo	Uruguay
Bazarucos	India	Centime	Belgium
Benduqi	Morocco	Centime	Cambodia
Birr	Ethiopia	Centime	Comoros
Bisti	Azerbaijan	Centime	Congo Free State
Bisti	Georgia	Centime	Egypt
Bit	Dominica	Centime	France
Bit	Essequibo & Demerary	Centime	French Colonies
Bit	Grenada	Centime	French Guiana
Bit	St. Vincent	Centime	German States
Black Dog	St. Vincent	Centime	Haiti
Bolivar	Venezuela	Centime	Isle de Bourbon
Bolivar	Venezuela	Centime	Luxembourg
Boliviano	Bolivia	Centime	Martinique
Bolognino	Italian States	Centime	Monaco
Bu	Japan	Centime	Reunion
Budju	Algeria	Centime	Swiss Cantons
Buqsha	Yemen	Centime	Tunisia
Cache	India	Centimo	Peru
Cagliarese	Italian States	Centimo	Philippines
Candereen	China	Centimo	Puerto Rico
Carlini	Italian States	Centimo	Spain
Carolin	Sweden	Centimo	Venezuela
Cash	China	Chang	Thailand
Cash	India	Ch'ien	China
Cash	Viet Nam	Chifte Rumi	Egypt
Cavalli	Italian States	Cho Gin	Japan
Cedid Mahmudiye	Turkey	Chon	Korea
Cent	British Honduras	Christians D'Or	Denmark
Cent	British North Borneo	Chuckram	India
Cent	Brunei	Convention Thaler	Austrian States
Cent	Canada	Corona	Austria
Cent	Ceylon	Crown	Great Britain
Cent	China	Crown	St. Helena
Cent	Danish West Indies	Daler	Greenland
Cent	French Cochin China	Dam	Nepal
Cent	French Indo-China	Decime	France
Cent	Hong Kong	Decime	Monaco
Cent	Liberia	Decimo	Chile
Cent	Pahang	Decimo	Ecuador
Cent	Penang	Denari	Italian States
Cent	Mauritius	Denari	Swiss Cantons

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Denier.....	Swiss Cantons	Fen.....	China
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Dime.....	Nicaragua	Florin.....	Austria
Dime.....	United States	Florin.....	Great Britain
Dime.....	Hawaii	Florin.....	Netherlands
Dinar.....	Iran	Florino.....	Italian States
Dinar.....	Serbia	Forint.....	Hungary
Dinara.....	Serbia	Franc.....	Austria
Dinero.....	Peru	Franc.....	Belgium
Dinero.....	Spain	Franc.....	Comoros
Dirham.....	Morocco	Franc.....	Congo Free State
Dog.....	Montserrat	Franc.....	Zara
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Dollar.....	Canada	Franc.....	France
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Dollar.....	China	Franc.....	Italian States
Dollar.....	Great Britain	Franc.....	Martinique
Dollar.....	Hong Kong	Franc.....	Monaco
Dollar.....	Puerto Rico	Franc.....	Montenegro
Dollar.....	St. Kitts & Nevis	Franc.....	Cattaro
Dollar.....	Sierra Leone	Franc.....	Reunion
Dollar.....	Thailand	Franc.....	Swiss Cantons
Dollar.....	United States	Franc.....	Switzerland
Doppia.....	Italian States	Franc.....	Tunisia
Double.....	Guernsey	Francescone.....	Italian States
Doudou.....	India	Franchi.....	Italian States
Drachma.....	Greece	Franchi.....	Swiss Cantons
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Dreiling.....	German States	Franco.....	Swiss Cantons
Dub.....	India	Frank.....	Swiss Cantons
Ducat.....	Austria	Franken.....	German States
Ducat.....	Austrian States	Franken.....	Swiss Cantons
Ducat.....	German States	Franken.....	Switzerland
Ducat.....	Hungary	Frederiks D'Or.....	Denmark
Ducat.....	Netherlands	Friedrich D'Or.....	German States
Ducat.....	Sweden	Fuang.....	Cambodia
Ducat Specie.....	Denmark	Fuang.....	Thailand
Ducati.....	Italian States	Fun.....	Japan
Ducaton.....	Netherlands East Indies	Fun.....	Korea
Duit.....	Netherlands East Indies	Gazetta.....	Ionian Islands
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Dukat.....	Poland	Gersh.....	Ethiopia
Duplone.....	Swiss Cantons	Giulio.....	Italian States
Duro.....	Spain	Goldgulden.....	German States
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Escalin.....	St. Lucia	Gram.....	Venezuela
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Escudo.....	Bolivia	Grana.....	Italian States
Escudo.....	Central American Republic	Grani.....	Italian States
Escudo.....	Chile	Grano.....	Italian States
Escudo.....	Colombia	Groschel.....	German States
Escudo.....	Costa Rica	Groschen.....	German States
Escudo.....	Ecuador	Groschen.....	Poland
Escudo.....	Guatemala	Grosetti.....	Ragusa
Escudo.....	Mexico	Grosso.....	Italian States
Escudo.....	Peru	Grosz.....	Danzig
Escudo.....	Philippines	Grosz.....	Poland
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Falus.....	Central Asia	Guilder.....	Essequibo & Demerary
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Falus.....	Iran	Gulden.....	German States
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Farthing.....	Great Britain	Hapalua.....	Hawaii
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Farthing.....	Jamaica	Hayriye Altin.....	Iraq

Hayriye Altin	Turkey	Mangir	Libya
Heller	Austria	Mangir	Turkey
Heller	German States	Maravedi	Spain
Ja'u	India	Maravedi	Venezuela
Jokoh	Kelantan	Mariengroschen	German States
Kabir	Yemen	Mark	German New Guinea
Kali Fanam	India	Mark	German States
Kazbeg	Azerbaijan	Mark	Germany
Keping	Malacca	Markka	Finland
Keping	Perak	Markkaa	Finland
Keping	Selangor	Mat	Burma
Keping	Trengganu	Maticaes	Mozambique
Keping	Netherlands East Indies	Melgarejo	Bolivia
Keping	Sarawak	Memduhiye Altin	Turkey
Keping	Thailand	Mil	Hong Kong
Kham Rupee	India	Miscal	China
Kharub	Tunisia	Mohar	Nepal
Kharuba	Algeria	Mohur	Afghanistan
Khumsi	Yemen	Mohur	India
King-Par Tangka	Tibet	Mohur	Netherlands East Indies
Koban	Japan	Momme	Japan
Kopek	Poland	Mon	Japan
Kopek	Russia	Mu	Burma
Kori	India	Mudra	India
Korona	Hungary	Mun	Korea
Krajczar	Hungary	Nasri	Tunisia
Kran	Iran	Nazarana Mohur	India
Kreuzer	Austria	Nazarana New Paise	India
Kreuzer	Austrian States	Nazarana Old Paise	India
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Kreuzer	Swiss Cantons	Nazarana Rupee	India
Krona	Sweden	Nazarana Takka	India
Krone	Austria	Neu-Grosshen	German States
Krone	Denmark	New Adli Altin	Turkey
Krone	German States	New Paise	India
Krone	Liechtenstein	Oban	Japan
Krone	Norway	Obol	Ionian Islands
Kronen	Liechtenstein	Oboli	Ionian Islands
Kroner	Denmark	Octavo	Philippines
Kroner	Greenland	Onca	Mozambique
Kroner	Norway	Oncie	Italian States
Kronor	Sweden	Onza	Bolivia
Kupang	Thailand	Onza	Costa Rica
Kurush	Turkey	Ore	Denmark
Kyat	Burma	Ore	Greenland
Lang	Viet Nam	Ore	Norway
Lari	Maldiv Islands	Ore	Sweden
Lariat	Maldiv Islands	Pagoda	India
Larin	Maldiv Islands	Pai	Thailand
Lei	Romania	Paise	India
Lepta	Crete	Paise	India
Lepta	Greece	Paise	Nepal
Lepta	Ionian Islands	Pana	India
Lepton	Crete	Paoli	Italian States
Lepton	Greece	Paolo	Italian States
Lepton	Ionian Islands	Para	Egypt
Leu	Romania	Para	Ionian Islands
Lev	Bulgaria	Para	Iraq
Leva	Bulgaria	Para	Libya
Liang	China	Para	Serbia
Libra	Peru	Para	Sudan
Lira	Eritrea	Para	Turkey
Lira	Italian States	Para	Yemen
Lira	Italy	Parado	India
Lira	San Marino	Parale	Moldavia & Wallachia
Lire	Italian States	Pasa	Afghanistan
Lire	Italy	Pavali	India
Lire	San Marino	Pe	Burma
Livre	Guadeloupe	Pe	Cambodia
Livre	Isle de Bourbon	Peca	Portugal
Livre	St. Lucia	Pence	Australia
Livres	Martinique	Pence	British Guiana
Mace	China	Pence	Tortola
Macuta	Angola	Pence	Dominica
Mahaleki	Ethiopia	Pence	El Salvador
Mahbub	Egypt	Pence	Great Britain
Mahmudi	Saudia Arabia	Pence	Ireland
Mahmudi	Hejaz & Nejd	Pence	Isle of Man
Mameita Gin	Japan	Pence	Jersey

Pence	Mozambique	Pound.....	Egypt
Pence	St. Helena	Pound.....	Great Britain
Pence	St. Kitts & Nevis	Pound.....	St. Vincent
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Pence	South Africa	Puli.....	Georgia
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Penny	Canada	Quarter Dollar.....	United States
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Penny	New Zealand	Rappen.....	Swiss Cantons
Penny	Nigeria	Rappen.....	Switzerland
Penny	St. Helena	Reaal.....	Curacao
Penny	Sierra Leone	Real.....	Argentina
Penny	South Africa	Real.....	Bolivia
Penny	Trinidad & Tobago	Real.....	Central American Republic
Perpero.....	Ragusa	Real.....	Chile
Pesa	German East Africa	Real.....	Colombia
Peseta	Peru	Real.....	Costa Rica
Peseta	Spain	Real.....	Cuba
Peso	Argentina	Real.....	Dominican Republic
Peso	Chile	Real.....	Ecuador
Peso	Colombia	Real.....	El Salvador
Peso	Costa Rica	Real.....	Guatemala
Peso	Cuba	Real.....	Honduras
Peso	Curacao	Real.....	Mexico
Peso	Dominican Republic	Real.....	Mozambique
Peso	El Salvador	Real.....	Nicaragua
Peso	Guatemala	Real.....	Paraguay
Peso	Honduras	Real.....	Peru
Peso	Mexico	Real.....	Philippines
Peso	Paraguay	Real.....	Puerto Rico
Peso	Peru	Real.....	St. Eustatius
Peso	Philippines	Real.....	Spain
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Peso	Uruguay	Real.....	Venezuela
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Pfennig	German New Guinea	Reale.....	Italian States
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Pfennig	Germany	Reis.....	Angola
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Pfennige.....	German States	Reis.....	Brazil
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Pfenninge.....	German States	Reis.....	Madeira Islands
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Piastre.....	French Cochinchina	Rial.....	Iran
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Piastre.....	Iraq	Rigsbankskilling.....	Denmark
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Piastre.....	Tunisia	Rigsdaler.....	Greenland
Pice.....	Ceylon	Rijksdaaler.....	Netherlands
Pice.....	East Africa	Riksdaler.....	Sweden
Pice.....	Mombasa	Riksdaler Riksmünt.....	Sweden
Pie.....	India	Riksdaler Specie.....	Sweden
Pilon.....	Mexico	Rin.....	Japan
Pistole.....	German States	Rixdollar.....	Ceylon
Pit.....	Thailand	Riyal.....	French Somaliland
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Polupoltinnik.....	Russia	Rupee.....	Bhutan
Polushka.....	Russia	Rupee.....	French Somaliland
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Pot Dueng.....	Thailand	Rupee.....	Mombasa
Pound.....	Australia	Rupee.....	Mozambique

Rupee.....	Netherlands East Indies	Stampee	St. Vincent
Rupee.....	Yemen	Stella.....	United States
Rupi.....	Iran	Stiver.....	British Guiana
Rupia.....	India	Stiver.....	Ceylon
Rupie.....	German East Africa	Stiver.....	Essequibo & Demerary
Rupien.....	German East Africa	Stiver.....	St. Bartholomew
Ruspone.....	Italian States	Stotinki.....	Bulgaria
Ryal.....	Yemen	Stuber.....	German States
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Sanar.....	Afghanistan	Stuiver.....	Netherlands
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Sapeque.....	French Indo-China	Stuiver.....	St. Eustatius
Satang.....	Thailand	Stuiver.....	St. Martin
Satimi.....	Moldavia & Wallachia	Sucre.....	Ecuador
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Scudi.....	Italian States	Surre Altin.....	Turkey
Scudo.....	Bolivia	Szelag.....	Danzig
Scudo.....	Italian States	Tackoe.....	Gold Coast
Sechsling.....	German States	Tael.....	China
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Shahi Sefid.....	Iran	Tamlung.....	Thailand
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Shilling.....	British Honduras	Tangka.....	Tibet
Shilling.....	Tortola	Tari.....	Italian States
Shilling.....	Canada	Tek Rumi.....	Egypt
Shilling.....	Dominica	Tenga.....	Central Asia
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Shilling.....	German States	Thaler.....	Austria
Shilling.....	Great Britain	Thaler.....	Austrian States
Shilling.....	Guernsey	Thaler.....	German States
Shilling.....	Ireland	Thaler.....	Liechtenstein
Shilling.....	Isle of Man	Thaler.....	Mozambique
Shilling.....	Jersey	Tical.....	Cambodia
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Silbergroschen.....	German States	Toman.....	Iran
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Skilling.....	Greenland	Tra.....	Kedah
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Sol.....	Bolivia	Van.....	Viet Nam
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Sol.....	Peru	Velli Fanam.....	India
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Soldi.....	Swiss Cantons	Werk.....	Ethiopia
Soldo.....	Italian States	Xerafim.....	India
Song Pai.....	Thailand	Yang.....	Korea
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Sou.....	Mauritius	Zechini.....	Italian States
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